

A UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF  
COMMERCE  
PUBLICATION



PHC(1)-105

# Census Tracts

LANCASTER, PA.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1970  
CENSUS OF  
POPULATION  
AND HOUSING

U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE  
Social and Economic  
Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

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**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**—Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1970 census. Primary direction of the program was performed by Conrad Taeuber, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by David L. Kaplan, 1970 Census Coordinator, and in conjunction with Joseph F. Dely, then Associate Director for Research and Methodology, William I. Merkin, Associate Director for Administration, and Paul R. Squires, Associate Director for Data Collection and Statistical Processing.

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The housing section of this report was planned and written under the supervision of Arthur F. Young, Chief, Housing Division, by Aaron Josowitz, Assistant Division Chief, Nathan Krever, Chief, Coordination and Research Branch, and Paul F. Coe. Important contributions to the processing and review of the data were made by Peter J. Fronczek.

The procedures for sample selection, sample weighting, and computation of sampling

variances were developed in the Statistical Methods Division, under the supervision of Joseph Waksberg, Chief, and Morton Boisen and Robert H. Hanson, Assistant Division Chiefs, assisted by William T. Alabrooks, Peter A. Boupana, Barbara A. Boyes, and Carlton W. Pruden.

Geographic plans and procedures were developed in the Geography Division under the supervision of William T. Fay, then Chief, and Robert C. Kloce and Gerald J. Post, Assistant Division Chiefs.

Data collection activities were administered by the Field Division, Jefferson D. McPike, then Chief, and Richard C. Burt and Dean H. Weber, Assistant Division Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors of the Bureau's data collection centers.

Systems and processing procedures were developed under the direction of Morris Gorlinson, Assistant Division Chief, Census Planning Division. Florence Wright, assisted by John F. Powell, Orville M. Slye, and Erne Wilkins, was responsible for the clerical procedures, and Roger O. Lepage, assisted by John Murphy, Jr., Margaret P. Brooks, and Howard R. Dennis, was responsible for the computer programming. Donald R. Daizell was responsible for the computer procedures and programs used for the electronic preparation of the tables in this report.

The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires and the review of tabulation controls were performed in the Jeffersonville Census Operations Division, under the direction of Joseph F. Arbena, then Chief, and Robert L. Hagan, then Population and Housing Census Operations Manager, with the assistance of Rex L. Pullin. The manual coding operations were supervised by John C. Campbell, assisted by Herbert J. Hough, Joe D. Kolb, and Leo C. Schilling. William L. Pangburn, supervised the microfilming operation. Dan N. Harding, assisted by Nora H. Shouse, was responsible for the tabulation review work.

FOSDIC and computer processing were performed in the Computer Facilities Division under the supervision of James R. Papai, Chief, and E. Richard Bourdon and James W. Shores, Assistant Division Chiefs. Development of the FOSDIC equipment was directed by William M. Gaines, Assistant Division Chief, and McRae Anderson. Development of the automatic microfilming equipment was directed by Anthony A. Bartinsky.

Publications planning, editing, and printing were performed in the Administrative and Publications Services Division, Cecil B. Matthews, Chief, under the direction of Raymond J. Koski, Assistant Division Chief, and Gerald A. Mann.

Important contributions were made by Robert B. Voight and Sherry L. Courtland in the planning and coordination of the 1970 census program; and by John W. H. Spencer, Sol Dolleck, and M. Douglas Fahey in the systems design and operations for processing the census data.

Library of Congress Card No. 73-186611

### SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census  
Census of Population and Housing: 1970  
CENSUS TRACTS  
Final Report PHC(1)-105 Lancaster, Pa.  
SMSA

U.S. Government Printing Office  
Washington, D.C. 1972

For sale by the  
Superintendent of Documents  
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**1970  
CENSUS OF  
POPULATION  
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**Census  
Tracts**

**LANCASTER, PA.  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA**

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## LIST OF PHC(1) CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

The reports listed below are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. An asterisk (\*) indicates that the report includes data for tracts in selected areas adjacent to the SMSA.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
1	Abilene, Tex.	41	Charlotte, N.C.*	81	Great Falls, Mont.
2	Akron, Ohio	42	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	82	Green Bay, Wis.
3	Albany, Ga.	43	Chicago, Ill.	83	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.
4	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	44	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	84	Greenville, S.C.
5	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	45	Cleveland, Ohio	85	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
6	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	46	Colorado Springs, Colo.	86	Harrisburg, Pa.
7	Altoona, Pa.	47	Columbia, Mo.	87	Hartford, Conn.*
8	Amarillo, Tex.	48	Columbia, S.C.	88	Honolulu, Hawaii*
9	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	49	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	89	Houston, Tex.*
10	Anderson, Ind.	50	Columbus, Ohio	90	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio*
11	Ann Arbor, Mich.	51	Corpus Christi, Tex.	91	Huntsville, Ala.
12	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	52	Dallas, Tex.	92	Indianapolis, Ind.
13	Asheville, N.C.	53	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	93	Jackson, Mich.
14	Atlanta, Ga.*	54	Dayton, Ohio	94	Jackson, Miss.
15	Atlantic City, N.J.	55	Decatur, Ill.	95	Jacksonville, Fla.
16	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	56	Denver, Colo.	96	Jersey City, N.J.
17	Austin, Tex.	57	Des Moines, Iowa	97	Johnstown, Pa.
18	Bakersfield, Calif.	58	Detroit, Mich.*	98	Kalamazoo, Mich.
19	Baltimore, Md.	59	Dubuque, Iowa	99	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.*
20	Baton Rouge, La.*	60	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	100	Kenosha, Wis.
21	Bay City, Mich.	61	Durham, N.C.	101	Knoxville, Tenn.*
22	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	62	El Paso, Tex.	102	Lafayette, La.
23	Billings, Mont.	63	Erie, Pa.	103	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
24	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	64	Eugene, Oreg.	104	Lake Charles, La.
25	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	65	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	105	Lancaster, Pa.
26	Birmingham, Ala.	66	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	106	Lansing, Mich.
27	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	67	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	107	Laredo, Tex.
28	Boise City, Idaho	68	Fayetteville, N.C.	108	Las Vegas, Nev.
29	Boston, Mass.*	69	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.*	109	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
30	Bridgeport, Conn.	70	Flint, Mich.	110	Lawton, Okla.
31	Bristol, Conn.*	71	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	111	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
32	Brockton, Mass.	72	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	112	Lexington, Ky.
33	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	73	Fort Wayne, Ind.	113	Lima, Ohio
34	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	74	Fort Worth, Tex.*	114	Lincoln, Nebr.
35	Buffalo, N.Y.	75	Fresno, Calif.	115	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
36	Canton, Ohio	76	Gadsden, Ala.	116	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio*
37	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	77	Gainesville, Fla.	117	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
38	Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	78	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	118	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
39	Charleston, S.C.*	79	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	119	Lowell, Mass.
40	Charleston, W. Va.	80	Grand Rapids, Mich.*	120	Lubbock, Tex.

Report number	Area	Report number	Area	Report number	Area
121	Lynchburg, Va.*	161	Pine Bluff, Ark.	201	Spokane, Wash.
122	Macon, Ga.*	162	Pittsburgh, Pa.	202	Springfield, Ill.
123	Madison, Wis.	163	Pittsfield, Mass.	203	Springfield, Mo.
124	Manchester, N.H.	164	Portland, Maine*	204	Springfield, Ohio
125	Mansfield, Ohio	165	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.	205	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.*
126	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	166	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.*	206	Stamford, Conn.
127	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	167	Provo-Orem, Utah	207	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
128	Meriden, Conn.	168	Pueblo, Colo.	208	Stockton, Calif.
129	Miami, Fla.	169	Racine, Wis.	209	Syracuse, N.Y.
130	Midland, Tex.	170	Raleigh, N.C.	210	Tacoma, Wash.
131	Milwaukee, Wis.*	171	Reading, Pa.	211	Tallahassee, Fla.
132	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	172	Reno, Nev.	212	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
133	Mobile, Ala.	173	Richmond, Va.	213	Terre Haute, Ind.
134	Modesto, Calif.	174	Roanoke, Va.	214	Texarkana, Tex.-Ark.
135	Monroe, La.	175	Rochester, Minn.	215	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
136	Montgomery, Ala.	176	Rochester, N.Y.	216	Topeka, Kans.
137	Muncie, Ind.	177	Rockford, Ill.	217	Trenton, N.J.
138	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	178	Sacramento, Calif.*	218	Tucson, Ariz.
139	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	179	Saginaw, Mich.	219	Tulsa, Okla.
140	New Bedford, Mass.	180	St. Joseph, Mo.	220	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
141	New Britain, Conn.	181	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.*	221	Tyler, Tex.
142	New Haven, Conn.*	182	Salem, Oreg.	222	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
143	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.*	183	Salinas-Monterey, Calif.	223	Vallejo-Napa, Calif.
144	New Orleans, La.	184	Salt Lake City, Utah	224	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
145	New York, N.Y.	185	San Angelo, Tex.	225	Waco, Tex.
146	Newark, N.J.*	186	San Antonio, Tex.	226	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
147	Newport News-Hampton, Va.*	187	San Bernardino-Riverside- Ontario, Calif.	227	Waterbury, Conn.*
148	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.*	188	San Diego, Calif.	228	Waterloo, Iowa
149	Norwalk, Conn.*	189	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	229	West Palm Beach, Fla.
150	Odessa, Tex.	190	San Jose, Calif.	230	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
151	Ogden, Utah	191	Santa Barbara, Calif.	231	Wichita, Kans.
152	Oklahoma City, Okla.	192	Santa Rosa, Calif.	232	Wichita Falls, Tex.*
153	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	193	Savannah, Ga.	233	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.
154	Orlando, Fla.	194	Scranton, Pa.	234	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
155	Oxnard-Ventura, Calif.	195	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	235	Wilmington, N.C.
156	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	196	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	236	Worcester, Mass.*
157	Pensacola, Fla.	197	Shreveport, La.	237	York, Pa.
158	Peoria, Ill.	198	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	238	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio*
159	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	199	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	239	Mayagüez, P.R.
160	Phoenix, Ariz.	200	South Bend, Ind.	240	Ponce, P.R.
				241	San Juan, P.R.

## INTRODUCTION

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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics by census tract on the characteristics of the population and housing units as reported in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code. This report series contains 241 reports as listed on page II. Each report relates to a particular standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), and in some cases also covers certain areas adjacent to the SMSA. As stated on page App-2, there are 247 currently recognized SMSA's, including four in Puerto Rico. There are no reports in this series for six of these SMSA's because they were newly designated on the basis of the 1970 census results and census tracts had not been established for them previously.

This series of reports is one of the several series which present the information compiled from the census. For a description of the full data dissemination program see Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after

### APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications . . . . .	App-1
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evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and four appendixes, which appear after the tables. Appendix A describes area classifications, defines census tracts, and traces some of the history of the development of census tract statistics. Appendix B provides definitions and explanations of the population and housing subjects appearing in the report. Appendix C presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix D summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1970 census.

**Content of the tables.**—There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 to P-8 present population statistics and tables H-1 to H-5 present housing statistics. Tables P-5 to P-8 and H-3 to H-5 relate to Negroes and to persons of Spanish language or surname or persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; they include only those tracts that have a population of 400 or more for the particular group.

The tables include data for the component counties and places of 25,000 or more in the SMSA, as well as for the tracts. All tables are arranged in identical fashion. Summations are presented first for the SMSA, followed by the component counties in alphabetical order (within State, if the SMSA crosses State lines). Shown under each county is the summation for each component place of 25,000 inhabitants or more and the balance of the county. Following these summations are the data for individual tracts (arranged in the above-mentioned geographic order) within the SMSA; and, in certain cases, for individual tracts in territory contiguous to the SMSA. When a tract crosses the boundary of a place of 25,000 inhabitants or more, statistics for the portion of the tract which lies inside the place are shown with the figure for the place; statistics for the remainder of the tract are shown as part of another place and/or under the county balance, as appropriate. The totals for each of these "split" tracts appear at the end of the table.

**Sample size.**—Tables P-1, H-1, and H-3 contain 100-percent data; the remaining tables contain data based on a sample of the population, with sampling rates of 20 percent or 15 percent. Figures for the total population or for some subgroups of the population (e.g., the population 5 years old and over) may differ from table to table or within the same table when the figures are tabulated from different samples. The sample size for each subject is stated in table C, Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data." Appendix C also provides information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

**Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).**—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in these reports. For all types of derived figures in this report, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases are 5 (persons, families, households, or housing units) for figures derived from 100-percent tabulations, 25 for figures based on the 20-percent sample, and 33 for those based on the 15-percent sample. When a cross-tabulation of two or more characteristics covers subjects based on different samples, the minimum base for the smaller sample applies. Although figures are shown for all areas, except when the base is less than the specified minimum, the reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small areas or subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "-"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution, i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$5,000," it is shown as "\$5,000-." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of

presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

**Symbols.**—A dash “—” signifies zero. Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. The symbol “U” means that the place is “unincorporated.”

**Boundaries.**—Information on changes in the boundaries of tracts between 1960 and 1970 for this area appears after the Introduction. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas other than tracts is given in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-A report for each State.

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders did so. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type of questionnaire was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire

## INTRODUCTION—Continued

with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators obtained the additional information by interview in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in

predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. A number of the items, however, required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the country-of-birth entry. These marks, as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator, were read

by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data"). One of the end results of this operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix D, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1960

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1970 tract	1960 tract	1970 tract	1960 tract
LANCASTER COUNTY, PA.—Continued			
0002 . . . . 0002 PART	0118.04. . . MT-0118 PART		
0007 PART	MT-0119 PART		
LT-0134 PART			
MT-0118 PART			
0003 . . . . 0002 PART	0118.05. . . 0004 PART		
0003 PART	MT-0118 PART		
0007 PART	MT-0119 PART		
MT-0118 PART	0119 . . . . MT-0119 PART		
0004 . . . . 0003 PART	0120.01. . . LZ-0120 PART		
0004 PART	WA-0121 PART		
0005 . . . . 0004 PART	0120.02. . . LZ-0120 PART		
0005 PART	WA-0121 PART		
0006 PART	0121 . . . . WA-0121 PART		
0006 . . . . 0006 PART	0122 . . . . EP-0122 PART		
0010 PART	EP-0124 PART		
0007 . . . . 0007 PART	0123.01. . . EP-0123 PART		
0008 . . . . 0008 PART	EP-0124 PART		
0015 PART	EP-0124 PART		
LT-0134 PART	0123.02. . . EP-0123 PART		
0009 . . . . 0008 PART	EP-0124 PART		
0009 PART	0124.01. . . EP-0124 PART		
0010 . . . . 0010 PART	0124.02. . . EP-0124 PART		
0011 . . . . 0011 PART			
LT-0135 PART			
0012 . . . . 0012 PART	0125 . . . . EC-0125		
LT-0135 PART	0126 . . . . BC-0126		
0013 . . . . 0012 PART	0127 . . . . EE-0127		
0013 PART	0128 . . . . EA-0129		
LT-0135 PART	NH-0128		
0014 . . . . 0013 PART	0129 . . . . EA-0129 PART		
0015 PART	0130 . . . . WE-0130 PART		
0015 . . . . 0009 PART	0131 . . . . UL-0131		
0014 PART	0132.01. . . 0002 PART		
0015 PART	EL-0132 PART		
0016 . . . . 0008 PART	0132.02. . . 0002 PART		
0014 PART	0133.01. . . 0015 PART		
0015 PART	WL-0133 PART		
0101 . . . . WC-0101	0133.02. . . 0015 PART		
0102 . . . . CE-0102	0134 . . . . WL-0133 PART		
0103 . . . . PN-0103	0002 PART		
0104 . . . . MN-0104	0015 PART		
RA-0105 PART	LT-0134 PART		
0105 . . . . RA-0105 PART	WL-0133 PART		
0106 . . . . MJ-0106 PART	0135.01. . . 0012 PART		
0107.01. . . ET-0107 PART	LT-0135 PART		
0107.02. . . ET-0107 PART	MV-0136 PART		
0109 . . . . MJ-0109	0135.02. . . 0011 PART		
0110 . . . . MA-0110	LT-0135 PART		
0111 . . . . ED-0111 PART	0135.03. . . 0005 PART		
0112 . . . . CO-0112 PART	LT-0135 PART		
0113 . . . . CO-0113	MV-0136 PART		
WH-0115 PART	0136.02. . . MR-0137 PART		
0114 . . . . CO-0114	MV-0136 PART		
CO-0112 PART	0137.01. . . MV-0136 PART		
WH-0115 PART	MR-0137 PART		
0115.01. . . WH-0115 PART	0137.02. . . MR-0137 PART		
0115.02. . . WH-0115 PART	0138 . . . . MR-0138		
0116.01. . . EH-0116 PART			
0116.02. . . EH-0116 PART			
0117.01. . . EH-0117 PART			
0117.02. . . EH-0116 PART	0139.01. . . CP-0139 PART		
EH-0117 PART	0139.02. . . CP-0139 PART		
0117.03. . . EH-0116 PART	0140 . . . . ST-0140		
EH-0117 PART	0141 . . . . LP-0141		
0118.01. . . MT-0118 PART	0142 . . . . SL-0142		
MT-0119 PART	0143 . . . . SB-0143		
0118.02. . . MT-0118 PART	0144 . . . . EQ-0144		
0118.03. . . MT-0118 PART	0145 . . . . MF-0145		
MT-0119 PART	0146 . . . . DC-0146		

## Table B. Tract Comparability: 1960 to 1970

[Area tracted is the same as in 1960. The tables list only those census tracts for which the boundaries or identification changed between 1960 and 1970.]

1960 tract	1970 tract	1960 tract	1970 tract
LANCASTER COUNTY, PA.			LANCASTER COUNTY, PA.—Continued
0002 . . . . .	0002 PART	EP-0124. . .	0124.01
	0003 PART		0124.02
	0132.01 PART		0122 PART
	0132.02 PART		0123.01 PART
	0134 PART		0123.02 PART
0003 . . . . .	0003 PART	EQ-0144. . .	0144
	0004 PART	ET-0107. . .	0107.01
0004 . . . . .	0004 PART		0107.02
	0005 PART	LP-0141. . .	0141
	0118.05 PART	LT-0134. . .	0002 PART
0005 . . . . .	0005 PART		0008 PART
	0135.03 PART		0134 PART
0006 . . . . .	0005 PART	LT-0135. . .	0011 PART
	0006 PART		0012 PART
0007 . . . . .	0007		0013 PART
	0002 PART		0135.01 PART
	0003 PART		0135.02 PART
0008 . . . . .	0008 PART		0135.03 PART
	0009 PART		0136.01 PART
	0016 PART	LZ-0120. . .	0120.01 PART
0009 . . . . .	0009 PART		0120.02 PART
	0015 PART	MA-0110. . .	0110
0010 . . . . .	0010	MF-0145. . .	0145
	0006 PART		
0011 . . . . .	0011 PART	MJ-0106. . .	0106
	0135.02 PART	MJ-0109. . .	0109
0012 . . . . .	0012 PART	MN-0104. . .	0104 PART
	0013 PART	MR-0137. . .	0137.02
0013 . . . . .	0013 PART		0136.02 PART
	0014 PART	MR-0138. . .	0138
0014 . . . . .	0015 PART	MT-0118. . .	0118.02
	0016 PART		0002 PART
0015 . . . . .	0008 PART		0003 PART
	0014 PART		0118.01 PART
	0015 PART		0118.03 PART
	0016 PART		0118.04 PART
	0133.01 PART		0118.05 PART
	0133.02 PART	MT-0119. . .	0119
	0134 PART		0118.01 PART
BC-0126. . .	0126		0118.03 PART
CE-0102. . .	0102		0118.04 PART
CO-0112. . .	0112	MV-0136. . .	0135.01 PART
CO-0113. . .	0114 PART		0136.01 PART
	0113 PART		0136.02 PART
CO-0114. . .	0114 PART		0137.01 PART
CP-0139. . .	0139.01	NH-0128. . .	0128 PART
	0139.02	PN-0103. . .	0103
DC-0146. . .	0146	RA-0105. . .	0105
EA-0129. . .	0129	SR-0143. . .	0143
	0128 PART	SL-0142. . .	0142
EC-0125. . .	0125	ST-0140. . .	0140
ED-0111. . .	0111	UL-0131. . .	0131
EE-0127. . .	0127	WA-0121. . .	0121
EH-0116. . .	0116.01		0120.01 PART
	0116.02		0120.02 PART
	0117.02 PART	WC-0101. . .	0101
	0117.03 PART	WF-0130. . .	0130
EH-0117. . .	0117.01	WH-0115. . .	0115.01
	0117.02 PART		0115.02
	0117.03 PART		0113 PART
EL-0132. . .	0132.01 PART		0114 PART
	0132.02 PART	WL-0133. . .	0133.01 PART
EP-0122. . .	0122 PART		0133.02 PART
	0123.01 PART		0134 PART
EP-0123. . .	0123.02 PART		
	0123.01 PART		
	0123.02 PART		

**CORRECTION NOTE**

The data presented for certain tracts in this SMSA contain errors which were found too late for retabulation to be feasible. The corrected 100-percent population and housing unit counts listed below for the affected tracts (and other areas) are not reflected in the tables of this report. County and place corrections shown here are consistent with (or revise) the information provided in the PC(1)-A and B, and HC(1)-A, State reports.

	Population		Housing units	
	As shown in table P-1	Corrected	As shown in table H-1	Corrected
Lancaster County.....	319,693	320,079	100,656	100,771
Tracts:				
115.01.....	5,065	5,107	1,480	1,483
115.02.....	2,760	3,104	811	923

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lancaster County			Lancaster																						
	Total	Lan-	Balance	Tract 0001		Tract 0002		Tract 0003		Tract 0004		Tract 0005		Tract 0006		Tract 0007		Tract 0008		Tract 0009		Tract 0010		Tract 0011		
				ca	Balance																					
<b>RACE</b>																										
All persons	319 693	57 690	262 003	2 355	2 639	5 114	4 122	5 323	3 830	2 818	3 415	3 386	3 701	3 367												
White	313 735	53 165	260 570	2 270	2 610	5 093	4 069	5 170	3 780	2 766	2 577	2 346	3 667	3 360												
Negro	5 365	4 266	1 099	69	23	9	35	104	42	40	817	1 020	25	4												
Percent Negro	1.7	7.4	0.4	2.9	0.9	0.2	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.4	23.9	30.1	0.7	0.1												
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>																										
Male, all ages	154 809	27 388	127 421	983	1 211	2 346	1 791	2 928	1 761	1 315	1 685	1 599	1 732	1 594												
Under 5 years	14 051	2 337	11 714	67	87	149	154	159	131	89	208	207	160	123												
3 and 4 years	5 633	931	4 702	25	34	65	47	52	55	32	103	75	65	43												
5 to 9 years	16 167	2 614	13 553	46	120	190	116	181	160	63	235	178	173	149												
5 years	3 205	543	2 662	17	12	31	22	35	39	12	47	37	41	42												
6 years	3 248	546	2 702	13	23	38	27	45	29	12	55	51	31	23												
10 to 14 years	16 690	2 536	14 154	53	119	250	136	202	133	91	189	134	161	138												
14 years	3 338	509	2 829	12	20	42	31	37	33	18	32	30	33	33												
15 to 19 years	15 198	2 934	12 264	63	87	194	141	770	151	108	300	123	148	133												
15 years	3 198	471	2 727	11	20	50	32	32	28	18	40	22	30	32												
16 years	3 036	480	2 556	17	20	36	26	33	22	9	49	22	34	31												
17 years	3 072	478	2 594	9	18	32	29	33	19	18	90	24	28	25												
18 years	3 218	764	2 454	10	14	42	20	356	33	22	75	26	18	18												
19 years	2 674	741	1 933	16	15	34	34	316	49	41	46	29	31	27												
20 to 24 years	11 478	2 832	8 646	131	77	168	208	606	309	173	132	138	148	133												
20 years	2 324	645	1 679	20	18	30	38	219	75	36	42	28	20	26												
21 years	2 284	655	1 629	25	11	36	44	169	88	28	18	24	26	34												
25 to 34 years	18 912	3 080	15 832	117	116	260	191	256	202	185	191	161	151	184												
35 to 44 years	18 015	2 772	15 243	91	140	269	171	179	152	154	127	153	159	167												
45 to 54 years	17 264	2 873	14 391	94	172	250	206	213	172	138	118	162	176	180												
55 to 59 years	7 216	1 317	5 899	60	83	120	99	83	81	69	45	77	100	100												
60 to 64 years	6 354	1 245	5 109	51	70	148	96	78	71	74	43	68	101	96												
65 to 74 years	8 560	1 887	6 673	129	102	232	169	122	103	69	131	141	115	115												
75 years and over	4 904	961	3 943	81	38	116	104	72	68	28	67	50	76	76												
Female, all ages	164 884	30 302	134 582	1 372	1 428	2 768	2 331	2 395	2 069	1 503	1 730	1 787	1 969	1 773												
Under 5 years	13 129	2 285	10 844	76	81	165	113	161	135	88	215	196	152	121												
3 and 4 years	5 321	915	4 406	20	30	67	38	70	56	32	92	78	62	47												
5 to 9 years	15 479	2 494	12 985	50	112	195	120	178	135	95	214	163	163	133												
5 years	2 961	496	2 465	12	28	37	32	34	21	9	40	33	33	35												
6 years	3 098	510	2 588	11	24	42	20	46	36	21	45	25	25	26												
10 to 14 years	16 078	2 510	13 568	48	124	207	118	160	134	110	194	123	183	116												
14 years	3 258	475	2 783	16	27	41	24	32	15	26	32	23	23	23												
15 to 19 years	15 034	2 540	12 494	88	105	193	230	270	218	106	121	174	144	139												
15 years	3 128	473	2 655	14	21	33	25	37	27	15	36	37	32	25												
16 years	2 948	439	2 509	15	26	41	23	38	23	19	25	28	21	26												
17 years	2 992	469	2 523	12	19	41	21	32	29	19	25	33	40	40												
18 years	3 053	559	2 494	24	20	34	69	99	60	28	19	25	23	23												
19 years	2 913	600	2 313	23	19	44	92	64	79	25	19	44	44	44												
20 to 24 years	12 996	2 653	10 343	84	217	292	255	263	143	146	146	146	146	146												
20 years	2 860	585	2 275	30	18	50	50	58	74	32	27	27	27	27												
21 years	2 677	593	2 084	35	18	45	83	46	59	33	36	32	34	35												
25 to 34 years	19 717	3 214	16 503	128	133	283	166	240	194	149	235	159	223	181												
35 to 44 years	18 772	3 005	15 747	106	148	295	194	230	165	123	174	149	176	193												
45 to 54 years	18 826	3 494	15 832	136	218	326	256	252	188	100	209	146	146	146												
55 to 59 years	7 909	1 621	6 288	79	96	192	132	137	99	104	70	72	110	115												
60 to 64 years	7 366	1 644	5 722	107	90	179	140	118	116	127	116	60	84	110												
65 to 74 years	11 177	2 880	8 297	222	153	331	297	221	216	138	98	189	210	191												
75 years and over	8 401	1 962	6 439	186	84	185	273	173	174	148	62	143	143	143												
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>																										
All persons	319 693	57 690	262 003	2 355	2 639	5 114	4 122	5 323</																		

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Lancaster—Con.																
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03	
<b>RACE</b>																
All persons	3 298	1 435	5 144	1 482	3 117	45	98	2	726	479	7	531	523	79	654	
White	3 294	1 434	5 035	868	1 759	37	98	...	720	471	7	485	521	79	648	
Negro	4	—	79	611	1 330	8	—	...	6	—	—	38	—	—	—	
Percent Negro	0.1	—	1.5	41.2	42.7	17.8	—	...	0.8	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2	
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>																
Males, all ages	1 617	691	2 446	729	1 434	19	50	...	352	235	4	272	257	36	300	
Under 5 years	110	59	260	91	167	1	3	...	32	16	—	15	28	4	17	
3 and 4 years	44	28	108	35	72	—	3	...	10	5	—	7	13	3	7	
5 to 9 years	134	63	269	103	235	4	5	...	54	31	1	37	40	5	21	
10 to 14 years	31	11	57	24	45	1	—	...	14	6	—	10	4	1	4	
15 to 19 years	24	20	59	15	42	—	—	...	11	6	—	7	10	1	3	
20 to 24 years	160	61	228	77	199	1	5	...	65	32	—	36	32	1	33	
25 to 29 years	28	13	47	17	33	—	—	...	12	8	—	10	9	—	11	
30 to 34 years	152	54	181	50	152	—	5	...	36	16	—	30	15	—	25	
35 to 39 years	37	13	34	4	37	—	1	...	12	3	—	6	5	—	4	
40 to 44 years	37	13	48	14	35	—	1	...	5	7	—	7	4	—	10	
45 to 49 years	28	11	40	18	35	—	2	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	
50 to 54 years	25	8	34	5	30	—	—	...	9	4	—	4	1	—	3	
55 to 59 years	25	9	25	9	15	—	1	...	5	2	—	6	5	—	3	
60 to 64 years	186	37	157	58	102	1	2	...	7	11	—	18	7	7	16	
65 to 69 years	28	3	23	12	15	—	—	...	3	2	—	4	—	2	—	
70 to 74 years	65	6	29	12	21	—	2	...	1	2	—	7	—	2	5	
75 years and over	196	96	302	77	152	1	5	...	47	24	—	23	48	5	26	
Females, all ages	198	88	272	86	127	2	5	...	66	48	—	31	50	4	32	
Under 5 years	241	127	262	73	114	3	7	...	30	34	—	35	22	2	41	
6 to 9 years	82	39	141	34	43	1	3	...	8	12	—	18	3	2	16	
10 to 14 years	65	36	109	29	42	—	6	...	5	8	—	14	7	4	24	
15 to 19 years	76	24	187	41	59	3	3	...	2	3	—	11	5	4	29	
20 to 24 years	17	7	78	10	42	2	1	...	—	1	—	4	—	—	20	
25 to 29 years	1 681	744	2 698	753	1 683	26	48	...	374	244	3	259	266	43	354	
30 to 34 years	122	46	230	85	172	1	—	...	33	21	—	22	23	4	23	
35 to 39 years	54	20	104	29	65	—	—	...	17	12	—	8	5	—	9	
40 to 44 years	136	73	252	97	209	—	1	...	60	26	—	25	34	2	20	
45 to 49 years	29	15	42	18	47	—	—	...	10	5	—	5	8	—	2	
50 to 54 years	24	13	48	23	48	—	—	...	8	3	—	4	7	—	4	
55 to 59 years	157	69	233	86	251	2	7	...	57	26	—	43	31	3	28	
60 to 64 years	33	11	42	19	44	1	1	...	10	8	—	6	4	1	4	
65 to 69 years	115	57	222	59	163	3	4	...	39	22	—	24	18	1	25	
70 to 74 years	21	13	45	15	47	1	1	...	8	5	—	4	3	2	8	
75 years and over	20	12	45	11	36	—	—	...	11	6	—	5	2	1	5	
20 to 24 years	25	12	45	10	31	—	1	...	8	6	—	9	6	—	5	
25 to 29 years	23	12	47	12	28	—	1	...	8	6	—	9	4	—	6	
30 to 34 years	164	46	198	54	122	1	—	...	14	11	—	12	19	5	9	
35 to 39 years	31	7	40	8	33	—	—	...	2	4	—	5	1	3	—	
40 to 44 years	38	11	40	12	24	—	—	...	2	—	—	4	3	2	1	
45 to 49 years	203	110	315	97	182	2	7	...	54	38	—	25	56	7	26	
50 to 54 years	221	95	256	72	174	1	3	...	68	40	—	34	44	4	39	
55 to 59 years	263	129	314	91	143	3	10	...	35	36	—	40	27	5	44	
60 to 64 years	80	44	152	28	55	3	6	...	2	11	—	9	2	2	21	
65 to 69 years	90	20	154	24	57	4	1	...	4	5	—	15	4	3	24	
70 to 74 years	98	46	233	41	96	5	5	...	4	8	—	8	5	3	61	
75 years and over	32	9	139	19	59	1	4	...	4	—	—	2	3	4	34	
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>																
All persons	3 298	1 435	5 144	1 482	3 117	45	98	...	726	479	7	531	523	79	654	
In households	3 298	1 435	5 019	1 468	3 116	45	98	...	726	479	7	531	523	79	654	
Head of household	1 092	449	1 670	417	821	26	33	...	173	137	1	141	145	39	232	
Primary individual	939	421	1 265	334	677	10	28	...	169	128	1	120	136	19	185	
Wife of head	153	28	405	83	144	16	5	...	4	9	—	21	9	20	47	
Other relative of head	837	395	1 000	235	462	7	24	...	158	120	1	108	130	16	164	
Not related to head	1 278	582	2 227	743	1 759	12	39	...	158	120	1	108	130	16	164	
In group quarters	91	9	122	73	74	—	2	...	2	2	—	270	238	23	251	
Persons per household	3.02	3.20	3.01	3.52	3.80	1.73	2.97	...	4.20	3.50	...	3.77	3.61	2.03	2.82	
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>																
All families	939	421	1 265	334	677	10	28	...	169	128	1	120	136	19	185	
With own children under 18 years	495	215	670	197	440	3	10	...	135	81	—	78	103	7	83	
Number of children	941	417	1 620	535	1 301	10	26	...	342	175	—	208	198	20	173	
Husband-wife families	837	395	1 000	235	462	7	24	...	158	120	1	108	130	16	164	
With own children under 18 years	451	211	543	142	294	1	9	...	125	75	—	70	99	6	81	
Number of children	862	408	1 350	365	872	2	23	...	320	168	—	182	189	16	166	
Percent of total under 18 years	87.3	91.7	78.1	59.7	60.0	20.0	82.1	...	91.4	93.9	—	84.3	90.9	80.0	93.3	
Families with other male head	21	7	56	26	23	—	—	...	—	1	—	5	1	2	4	
With own children under 18 years	5	1	14	11	9	—	—	...	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	
Number of children	7	1	29	24	23	—	—	...	—	1	—	4	1	—	—	
Families with female head	81	19	209	73	192	3	4	...	11	7	—	7	5	1	17	
With own children under 18 years	39	3	113	44	137	2	1	...	10	5	—	6	3	1	2	
Number of children	72	8	241	146	406	8	3	...	22	6.3	—	22	8	4	5	
Percent of total under 18 years	7.3	1.8	13.9	23.9	27.9	80.0	10.7	...	10	3.4	—	10.2	3.8	20.0	2.8	
Persons under 18 years	987	445	1 729	611	1 454	10	28	...	350	179	2	216	208	20	180	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>																
Male, 14 years old and over	1 241	521	1 736	475	866	13	38	...	213	164	3	194	166	26	240	
Single	347	107	481	142	295	3	13	...	53	37	1	66	27	7	61	
Married	850	404	1 099	291	518	7	24	...	159	123	2	119	134	16	168	
Separated	9	3	59</													

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

## Census Tracts

	Balance of Lancaster County												
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0108
<b>RACE</b>													
All persons	43	124	225	10	6 495	4 660	3 801	5 434	5 121	4 460	3 144	4 696	5 696
White	43	124	225	10	6 491	4 656	3 798	5 428	5 115	4 443	3 140	4 673	5 689
Negro	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	5	10	-	11	5
Percent Negro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>													
Male, all ages	16	61	105	5	3 194	2 307	1 920	2 550	2 563	2 248	1 502	2 176	2 744
Under 5 years	2	8	4	-	308	276	187	197	243	229	118	167	204
3 and 4 years	-	4	2	-	-	125	96	80	85	91	45	59	87
5 to 9 years	1	8	3	-	315	280	226	234	292	296	151	169	299
10 to 14 years	-	2	-	-	-	63	55	42	63	67	26	29	49
15 to 19 years	-	2	4	-	-	71	53	37	56	65	53	23	86
20 to 24 years	-	5	12	-	-	288	212	182	243	255	199	136	286
25 to 34 years	-	4	10	-	-	207	173	114	157	156	148	99	322
35 to 44 years	-	8	11	-	-	376	325	248	353	315	275	194	230
45 to 54 years	-	8	12	1	-	393	258	268	330	333	272	191	155
55 to 59 years	-	3	7	2	-	368	187	197	300	263	236	189	182
60 to 64 years	-	1	3	1	-	149	93	88	143	104	100	87	90
65 to 74 years	-	2	5	1	-	135	72	77	118	78	94	77	99
75 years and over	-	1	13	-	-	177	95	68	142	111	84	88	133
Female, all ages	27	63	120	5	3 301	2 353	1 881	2 884	2 558	2 212	1 642	2 520	2 952
Under 5 years	-	4	8	-	-	284	273	162	194	210	199	113	120
3 and 4 years	-	1	3	-	-	114	94	72	99	75	43	48	108
5 to 9 years	-	3	5	-	-	320	270	194	240	277	234	130	145
10 to 14 years	-	1	1	-	-	60	57	37	57	42	29	36	48
15 to 19 years	-	8	9	-	-	338	243	209	297	308	240	144	304
20 to 24 years	-	1	4	-	-	66	50	53	78	49	34	32	59
25 to 34 years	-	2	8	11	-	271	244	160	243	258	216	133	433
35 to 44 years	-	1	5	-	-	56	49	44	55	56	49	30	57
45 to 54 years	-	2	2	-	-	55	49	30	50	51	54	24	60
55 to 59 years	-	1	2	2	-	53	56	32	60	56	49	30	40
60 to 64 years	-	2	1	1	-	56	41	29	36	49	40	28	46
65 to 74 years	-	3	6	-	-	232	204	128	205	193	180	98	156
75 years and over	-	1	2	-	-	48	34	21	44	34	38	16	26
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>													
All persons	43	124	225	10	6 495	4 660	3 801	5 434	5 121	4 460	3 144	4 696	5 696
In households	43	124	225	10	6 456	4 615	3 758	5 417	5 061	4 302	3 144	3 672	4 941
Head of household	20	36	85	5	1 991	1 291	1 085	1 862	1 405	1 243	1 077	1 357	1 475
Head of family	12	28	58	5	1 690	1 154	978	1 488	1 276	1 117	901	1 021	1 245
Primary individual	8	8	27	-	301	137	107	374	129	126	176	336	230
Wife of head	9	24	48	5	1 567	1 074	927	1 324	1 202	1 050	805	897	1 164
Other relative of head	13	62	83	-	2 825	2 200	1 715	2 175	2 404	1 951	1 221	1 333	2 246
Not related to head	1	2	9	-	73	50	31	56	50	58	41	85	56
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	39	45	43	17	60	158	-	1 024	755
Persons per household	2.15	3.44	2.65	2.00	3.24	3.57	3.46	2.91	3.60	3.46	2.92	2.71	3.35
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
All families	12	28	58	5	1 690	1 154	978	1 488	1 276	1 117	901	1 021	1 245
With own children under 18 years	6	16	31	-	963	734	579	793	808	682	453	482	776
Number of children	7	42	58	-	2 199	1 809	1 387	1 692	1 926	1 581	914	1 013	1 835
Husband-wife families	9	24	48	5	1 567	1 074	927	1 324	1 202	1 050	805	897	1 164
With own children under 18 years	6	15	25	-	907	694	568	728	780	652	414	434	741
Number of children	7	40	51	-	2 095	1 729	1 368	1 580	1 873	1 500	853	923	1 762
Percent of total under 18 years	100.0	87.0	86.4	-	91.5	91.3	95.5	89.5	93.0	85.5	89.2	83.7	87.0
Families with other male head	1	-	-	-	39	22	14	26	15	18	3	6	12
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	34	19	6	14	10	5	-	-	57
Families with female head	2	4	10	-	84	58	37	138	48	52	78	106	57
With own children under 18 years	-	2	7	-	40	29	7	56	21	26	36	45	29
Number of children	-	2	7	-	70	61	13	98	39	71	56	85	61
Percent of total under 18 years	-	4.3	11.9	-	3.1	3.2	0.9	5.5	1.9	4.0	5.9	7.7	3.0
Persons under 18 years	7	46	59	-	2 290	1 894	1 432	1 766	2 013	1 755	956	1 103	2 025
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 14 years old and over	13	39	90	5	2 274	1 529	1 319	1 902	1 749	1 511	1 128	1 720	1 979
Single	2	11	32	-	538	345	318	449	431	355	249	715	506
Married	9	26	50	5	1 626	1 109	951	1 362	1 243	1 095	832	931	1 251
Separated	-	-	1	-	24	17	8	18	18	9	12	15	16
Widowed	2	-	8	-	79	45	33	51	57	31	28	48	185
Divorced	-	2	-	-	31	30	17	40	18	30	19	26	37
Female, 14 years old and over	26	49	102	5	2 425	1 617	1 369	2 204	1 841	1 588	1 289	2 123	2 191
Single	10	9	25	-	478	360	291	445	461	379	247	865	381
Married	9	28	54	5	1 624	1 112	959	1 386	1 242	1 089	834	959	1 302
Separated	-	2	5	-	23	16	12	38	10	10	16	40	474
Widowed	7	12	19	-	288	114	106	314	122	96	136	240	59
Divorced	-	-	4	-	35	31	13	61	16	24	52	59	34

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0116.01	Tract 0116.02	Tract 0117.01	Tract 0117.02	Tract 0117.03	Tract 0118.01	
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	5 041	2 366	3 475	2 711	3 570	4 704	5 065	2 760	1 088	3 604	3 731	2 153	4 570	2 970	
White	5 009	2 272	3 448	2 607	3 560	4 434	5 050	2 759	1 082	3 599	3 713	2 152	4 563	2 963	
Negro	30	93	22	92	8	265	8	—	—	2	4	—	2	5	
Percent Negro	0.6	3.9	0.6	3.4	0.2	5.6	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.2	
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
Male, all ages	2 394	1 133	1 734	1 284	1 650	2 226	2 423	1 397	561	1 763	1 788	1 064	2 223	1 458	
Under 5 years	202	115	140	128	105	196	221	114	53	178	120	83	215	99	
3 and 4 years	72	46	58	63	42	83	85	45	23	77	55	32	85	44	
5 to 9 years	247	115	243	135	149	210	247	171	78	223	157	106	288	140	
5 years	48	28	43	29	35	39	50	47	19	62	22	25	53	26	
6 years	37	22	58	25	27	43	46	20	22	41	31	14	48	25	
10 to 14 years	235	132	231	163	167	220	295	159	72	197	195	116	280	216	
14 years	44	24	42	34	33	51	63	24	21	43	40	28	45	42	
15 to 19 years	206	103	145	97	154	200	239	148	44	137	152	93	186	147	
15 years	42	30	38	19	35	49	57	61	6	29	36	34	41	34	
16 years	48	17	37	27	42	37	52	18	9	37	32	22	49	38	
17 years	49	16	30	19	33	47	50	33	10	31	34	17	48	42	
18 years	33	24	22	20	26	31	47	20	11	25	26	9	28	21	
19 years	34	16	18	12	18	36	33	16	8	15	24	11	20	12	
20 to 24 years	159	62	101	110	113	165	159	79	35	95	94	46	81	60	
20 years	22	11	19	18	25	24	33	18	3	12	17	8	16	9	
21 years	31	13	15	30	13	34	26	6	4	19	27	8	14	13	
25 to 34 years	297	148	193	131	179	231	284	178	79	249	175	145	358	122	
35 to 44 years	295	125	238	125	177	216	326	188	77	290	244	164	319	232	
45 to 54 years	290	130	206	146	247	301	249	175	57	183	236	153	239	224	
55 to 59 years	115	52	69	62	86	150	94	65	19	76	114	49	92	57	
60 to 64 years	114	41	62	55	100	122	108	39	18	42	119	40	59	47	
65 to 74 years	165	79	74	78	129	146	105	45	16	64	125	42	64	66	
75 years and over	69	31	32	54	44	69	76	36	13	29	57	27	42	28	
Female, all ages	2 647	1 233	1 741	1 427	1 920	2 478	2 642	1 363	527	1 841	1 943	1 089	2 347	1 512	
Under 5 years	194	129	161	123	115	187	181	93	58	147	119	75	187	94	
3 and 4 years	72	45	68	43	50	71	71	44	25	69	54	24	81	34	
5 to 9 years	212	131	183	143	155	195	244	137	50	184	148	134	286	159	
5 years	44	28	38	29	30	44	52	22	2	24	31	28	53	29	
6 years	38	25	49	35	25	44	46	28	12	35	27	23	61	20	
10 to 14 years	256	134	203	144	164	221	294	168	51	223	173	121	271	184	
14 years	56	27	30	31	35	53	63	28	8	44	34	42	34	34	
15 to 19 years	218	99	157	122	181	229	228	142	49	170	138	91	208	145	
15 years	45	25	37	23	34	35	53	39	11	44	35	24	51	44	
16 years	44	22	29	26	41	45	48	27	12	41	37	24	61	28	
17 years	52	20	38	25	39	66	48	44	12	34	30	23	40	43	
18 years	40	19	32	28	37	39	39	16	7	22	20	6	27	16	
19 years	37	13	21	20	30	44	40	16	7	29	16	14	29	14	
20 to 24 years	176	111	128	112	131	176	183	93	44	106	115	58	114	95	
20 years	31	24	26	24	34	42	37	21	6	19	16	13	21	17	
21 years	35	24	28	23	29	42	26	17	11	15	29	8	20	16	
25 to 34 years	318	132	235	146	174	243	295	168	88	297	209	146	387	155	
35 to 44 years	301	136	210	133	184	262	331	206	71	264	234	175	316	246	
45 to 54 years	310	131	211	139	273	332	281	164	53	184	277	141	262	208	
55 to 59 years	150	40	72	88	95	148	123	59	23	85	123	47	78	65	
60 to 64 years	152	59	58	68	136	136	111	45	15	61	141	34	81	62	
65 to 74 years	227	85	69	106	195	213	157	55	18	78	166	39	86	64	
75 years and over	133	46	54	103	117	136	214	33	7	42	100	28	71	35	
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	5 041	2 366	3 475	2 711	3 570	4 704	5 065	2 760	1 088	3 604	3 731	2 153	4 570	2 970	
In households	5 002	2 366	3 432	2 621	3 557	4 606	4 862	2 760	1 088	3 604	3 726	2 145	4 561	2 970	
Head of household	1 695	753	963	826	1 253	1 511	1 444	790	302	1 069	1 285	635	1 304	868	
Head of family	1 361	590	882	629	925	1 213	1 257	707	283	972	1 084	587	1 178	785	
Primary individual	334	163	81	197	318	298	187	83	19	97	201	48	126	83	
Wife of head	1 213	481	824	484	797	1 011	1 147	632	275	909	985	556	1 167	743	
Other relative of head	2 022	1 083	1 601	1 256	1 475	2 028	2 213	1 313	507	1 602	1 432	932	2 110	1 328	
Not related to head	72	49	44	55	32	56	58	25	4	24	22	40	31	—	
In group quarters	39	—	43	90	13	98	203	—	—	5	8	9	—	—	
Persons per household	2.95	3.14	3.56	3.17	2.84	3.05	3.37	3.49	3.60	3.37	2.90	3.38	3.50	3.42	
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	1 361	590	882	629	935	1 213	1 257	707	283	972	1 084	587	1 178	785	
With own children under 18 years	1 734	341	556	363	454	611	738	438	185	615	506	348	790	483	
Number of children	1 534	830	1 312	913	1 028	1 420	1 721	1 011	402	1 336	1 081	745	1 766	1 094	
Husband-wife families	1 213	481	824	484	797	1 011	1 147	632	275	909	985	556	1 167	743	
With own children under 18 years	677	280	523	295	409	537	688	410	183	594	467	337	754	1 053	
Number of children	1 424	670	1 235	763	939	1 253	1 616	955	399	1 293	1 005	725	1 701	1 053	
Percent of total under 18 years	87.6	75.6	90.1	78.3	87.0	83.1	90.3	89.8	94.5	94.5	90.1	93.1	93.6	93.9	
Families with other male head	31	32	14	37	35	48	29	41	3	11	28	10	13	9	
With own children under 18 years	7	16	5	13	8	13	7	13	—	3	6	1	9	8	
Number of children	20	37	10	24	13	31	14	27	—	8	11	1	9	8	
Families with female head	117	77	44	108	103	154	81	34	5	52	71	21	58	33	
With own children under 18 years	50	45	28	55	37	61	43	15	2	18	33	10	30	33	
Number of children	90	123	67	126	76	136	91	29	3	35	65	19	56	33	
Percent of total under 18 years	5.5	13.9	4.9	12.9	7.0	9.0	5.1	2.7	0.7	2.6	5.8	2.4	3.1	2.9	
Persons under 18 years	1 626	886	1 370	975	1 079	1 508									

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

## Census Tracts

## RACE

	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.03	Tract 0118.04	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0119	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123.01	Tract 0123.02	Tract 0124.01	Tract 0124.02	Tract 0125		
All persons	4 826	4 541	3 299	2 358	3 378	3 314	3 758	6 562	3 745	2 981	2 936	3 532	3 119	6 191	
White	4 818	4 519	3 291	2 344	3 368	3 312	3 749	6 559	3 726	2 977	2 930	3 526	3 111	6 188	
Negro	2	8	3	8	7	—	2	2	16	—	—	2	—	1	
Percent Negro	—	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.4	—	—	0.1	—	—	

## AGE BY SEX

Male, all ages	2 235	2 192	1 652	1 121	1 571	1 537	1 819	3 310	1 784	1 351	1 407	1 776	1 479	3 044
Under 5 years	163	166	128	93	151	119	168	340	155	109	121	232	129	301
3 and 4 years	75	65	59	40	60	53	73	143	72	36	41	83	58	121
5 to 9 years	192	211	161	89	161	163	230	382	174	109	109	203	140	326
10 to 14 years	37	36	35	12	22	26	47	70	32	23	18	36	18	69
15 to 19 years	228	226	187	122	196	156	174	389	168	106	151	191	160	340
20 to 24 years	189	207	143	76	138	131	114	295	146	105	132	179	110	255
25 to 29 years	37	39	36	18	37	31	37	72	30	27	35	35	26	52
30 to 34 years	48	51	33	20	37	28	33	63	32	25	25	46	27	54
35 to 39 years	60	48	26	13	29	30	14	56	39	27	30	38	21	61
40 to 44 years	31	40	31	12	25	22	18	65	18	15	21	31	25	46
45 to 49 years	13	29	17	13	10	20	12	39	27	11	21	29	11	42
50 to 54 years	113	115	75	84	82	97	127	226	118	110	89	139	79	169
55 to 59 years	20	20	11	17	14	11	20	32	24	20	18	21	13	36
60 to 64 years	16	19	9	18	15	22	17	32	15	19	10	22	11	29
65 to 69 years	256	293	197	144	202	186	286	466	234	178	181	222	206	402
70 to 74 years	285	283	218	123	196	167	195	413	192	144	169	163	198	365
75 years and over	303	358	253	139	152	196	170	339	217	163	175	166	186	352

Female, all ages	2 591	2 349	1 647	1 237	1 807	1 777	1 939	3 252	1 961	1 630	1 529	1 756	1 640	3 147
Under 5 years	167	153	116	77	124	103	158	295	164	117	108	120	120	291
3 and 4 years	77	71	54	29	43	43	71	119	70	57	46	70	46	125
5 to 9 years	218	233	148	112	157	149	198	338	156	112	136	197	149	346
10 to 14 years	42	41	20	28	26	27	43	50	29	20	23	51	36	66
15 to 19 years	235	204	157	100	173	132	160	358	159	129	131	185	149	328
20 to 24 years	49	47	33	32	32	19	32	68	43	23	23	38	36	67
25 to 29 years	182	199	122	83	132	123	132	272	139	120	120	172	121	244
30 to 34 years	52	47	29	18	32	32	34	55	30	27	24	41	31	62
35 to 39 years	39	36	31	17	27	32	21	83	34	27	24	31	23	61
40 to 44 years	41	42	29	18	29	20	36	50	19	20	33	40	26	48
45 to 49 years	29	47	19	16	23	19	28	39	34	19	23	29	20	43
50 to 54 years	21	27	14	14	21	20	13	45	22	27	16	31	21	30
55 to 59 years	130	185	89	88	102	109	155	253	132	120	116	163	103	214
60 to 64 years	25	28	12	13	20	17	18	46	25	24	17	37	14	46
65 to 69 years	24	34	13	15	20	25	24	60	30	19	26	32	19	37
70 to 74 years	290	328	209	144	206	208	274	465	248	186	171	219	220	432
75 years and over	326	315	232	135	209	173	196	413	198	157	210	179	218	363

## RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

All persons	4 826	4 541	3 299	2 358	3 378	3 314	3 758	6 562	3 745	2 981	2 936	3 532	3 119	6 191
In households	4 769	4 420	3 299	2 192	2 890	3 153	3 758	6 483	3 745	2 935	2 936	3 509	3 003	6 162
Head of household	1 604	1 448	1 038	753	860	1 070	1 284	1 889	1 345	1 082	999	952	977	1 819
Head of family	1 355	1 281	951	616	754	907	1 047	1 711	1 015	829	848	866	847	1 614
Primary individual	249	167	87	137	106	183	237	178	330	253	151	130	130	205
Wife of head	1 217	1 191	899	548	715	803	944	1 606	879	724	749	797	788	1 497
Other relative of head	1 885	1 732	1 344	848	1 282	1 247	1 490	2 924	1 440	1 090	1 156	1 715	1 218	2 786
Not related to head	63	49	18	43	33	33	40	64	81	39	32	45	20	60
In group quarters	57	121	—	166	488	161	—	79	—	46	—	23	116	29
Persons per household	2.97	3.05	3.18	2.91	3.36	2.95	2.93	3.43	2.78	2.71	2.94	3.69	3.07	3.39

## TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN

All families	1 355	1 281	951	616	754	907	1 047	1 711	1 015	829	848	866	847	1 614
With own children under 18 years	684	675	528	318	466	470	565	1 039	525	394	434	507	476	921
Number of children	1 436	1 430	1 056	669	1 075	956	1 214	2 398	1 100	798	879	1 347	977	2 205
Husband-wife families	1 217	1 191	899	548	715	803	944	1 606	879	724	749	797	788	1 497
With own children under 18 years	629	633	503	275	443	428	517	994	471	351	384	487	458	865
Number of children	1 340	1 359	1 014	577	1 029	881	1 121	2 313	995	723	783	1 295	946	2 079
Percent of total under 18 years	90.5	93.3	93.8	82.8	89.1	88.5	88.8	93.2	85.8	86.6	84.5	90.9	94.5	91.6
Families with other male head	25	26	13	13	8	19	12	30	24	24	24	25	13	36
With own children under 18 years	9	11	3	7	3	7	5	10	5	7	10	8	2	11
Number of children	17	15	5	12	7	10	8	18	9	9	15	26	3	21
Families with female head	113	64	39	55	31	85	91	75	112	79	75	44	46	81
With own children under 18 years	46	31	22	36	20	35	43	35	49	36	40	12	16	45
Number of children	79	56	37	80	39	65	85	67	66	66	81	26	28	105
Percent of total under 18 years	5.3	3.8	3.4	11.5	3.4	6.5	6.7	2.7	6.3	7.9	8.7	1.8	2.8	4.6
Persons under 18 years	1 480	1 456	1 081	697	1 155	995	1 263	2 481	1 160	835	927	1 424	1 001	2 270

## MARITAL STATUS

Male, 14 years old and over	1 707	1 631	1 205	845	1 100	1 133	1 288	2 282	1 317	1 043
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Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

## Census Tracts

## RACE

	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03
All persons	5 801	5 850	3 971	4 430	4 405	6 459	6 513	2 321	1 918	4 456	2 472	2 008	4 112	2 138
White	5 799	5 846	3 950	4 424	4 400	6 443	6 493	2 313	1 909	4 445	2 457	2 003	4 088	2 136
Negro	2	1	8	5	1	6	7	7	6	4	10	5	19	1
Percent Negro	-	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	-

## AGE BY SEX

	Male, all ages	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03
Under 5 years	2 876	2 864	1 929	2 199	2 155	3 111	3 172	1 114	932	2 186	1 165	1 026	1 963	1 031	
3 and 4 years	353	356	169	290	279	352	290	94	77	174	67	68	129	40	
5 to 9 years	156	140	71	94	105	140	114	39	30	67	30	25	40	21	
5 years	385	368	189	303	262	351	311	103	86	217	111	92	192	69	
6 years	81	78	47	62	48	78	56	15	19	41	25	13	34	14	
10 to 14 years	350	317	223	258	228	348	382	108	101	239	115	96	157	129	
14 years	75	48	45	50	41	67	83	26	27	37	30	20	28	27	
15 to 19 years	248	291	154	247	205	284	316	81	71	222	114	103	157	94	
15 years	59	70	36	50	50	70	76	19	14	60	27	23	31	21	
16 years	50	62	38	62	39	62	70	20	19	31	24	20	44	21	
17 years	61	63	33	59	43	60	73	16	13	61	21	22	32	32	
18 years	55	61	29	46	45	54	54	12	15	38	25	25	32	16	
19 years	43	35	18	30	28	38	43	14	10	32	17	13	18	4	
20 to 24 years	186	219	124	169	159	214	175	51	46	133	57	87	218	28	
20 years	26	30	27	39	31	32	34	5	4	24	12	10	38	11	
21 years	46	40	17	39	23	36	29	9	11	27	11	14	40	8	
25 to 34 years	367	380	277	278	306	431	382	160	112	255	107	122	225	55	
35 to 44 years	306	291	229	194	205	363	415	124	126	324	139	139	223	120	
45 to 54 years	252	230	229	178	183	315	362	166	136	265	150	134	251	160	
55 to 59 years	108	105	94	76	95	123	171	63	52	81	57	51	94	83	
60 to 64 years	115	85	89	66	73	101	135	64	45	91	55	40	86	68	
65 to 74 years	121	149	96	99	94	147	164	62	57	113	96	69	127	116	
75 years and over	65	73	56	41	66	82	69	38	23	72	97	25	104	49	
Female, all ages	2 925	2 986	2 042	2 231	2 250	3 348	3 341	1 207	986	2 270	1 307	982	2 149	1 107	
Under 5 years	335	324	151	259	235	332	254	70	72	152	71	63	123	32	
3 and 4 years	138	130	63	89	98	116	96	29	34	60	26	20	48	8	
5 to 9 years	354	354	175	287	233	396	320	94	73	210	101	70	135	74	
5 years	71	81	30	61	53	73	56	22	17	36	15	18	27	15	
6 years	65	61	38	61	54	76	57	16	20	44	17	17	28	10	
10 to 14 years	332	329	215	265	216	349	361	100	92	281	116	84	177	122	
14 years	63	74	49	51	37	67	68	21	20	65	17	17	33	27	
15 to 19 years	299	285	169	239	215	312	289	88	89	197	107	69	142	92	
15 years	85	54	36	43	48	65	73	19	24	50	26	11	39	29	
16 years	63	54	35	53	51	72	62	16	15	45	25	21	29	24	
17 years	51	67	36	42	50	64	61	25	23	47	23	18	26	17	
18 years	61	57	30	51	35	69	55	19	16	25	22	8	29	11	
19 years	39	53	32	50	31	42	38	9	11	30	11	11	19	11	
20 to 24 years	230	271	147	187	200	279	230	93	68	116	67	222	38	-	
20 years	44	54	23	40	37	46	64	16	14	23	15	18	11	-	
21 years	44	54	19	39	38	46	44	20	10	23	7	19	49	7	
25 to 34 years	390	370	285	266	322	438	407	156	112	293	123	124	232	63	
35 to 44 years	285	311	240	226	230	394	434	146	139	336	165	116	236	154	
45 to 54 years	266	259	234	214	216	341	391	181	136	262	141	153	282	-	
55 to 59 years	125	119	100	67	87	128	193	67	66	109	69	61	119	76	
60 to 64 years	82	101	90	74	73	105	143	71	46	88	87	40	98	81	
65 to 74 years	131	158	145	100	116	164	181	76	62	135	124	70	190	120	
75 years and over	96	105	91	47	107	110	138	65	31	91	136	36	193	73	

## RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

	All persons	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03
In households	5 801	5 850	3 971	4 430	4 405	6 459	6 513	2 321	1 918	4 456	2 472	2 008	4 112	2 138	
Head of household	5 768	5 833	3 967	4 430	4 315	6 442	6 491	2 307	1 918	4 446	2 181	1 985	3 926	2 129	
Head of family	1 449	1 564	1 300	1 075	1 143	1 838	1 945	796	630	1 342	721	653	1 380	733	
Primary individual	1 316	1 392	1 081	975	1 037	1 650	1 725	675	556	1 206	583	564	1 118	628	
Wife of head	1 208	1 292	993	901	971	1 526	1 586	619	499	1 118	512	519	1 016	592	
Other relative of head	3 053	2 917	1 622	2 409	2 159	3 014	2 893	850	769	1 944	910	757	1 420	793	
Not related to head	58	60	52	45	42	64	67	42	20	42	38	56	110	11	
In group quarters	33	17	4	-	90	17	22	14	-	10	291	23	186	9	
Persons per household	3.98	3.73	3.05	4.12	3.78	3.50	3.34	2.90	3.04	3.31	3.02	3.04	2.84	2.90	

## TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN

	All families	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03
With own children under 18 years	1 316	1 392	1 081	975	1 037	1 650	1 725	675	556	1 206	583	564	1 118	628	
Number of children	811	871	614	625	628	981	975	324	283	684	314	279	535	268	
Husband-wife families	1 208	1 292	993	901	971	1 526	1 586	619	499	1 118	512	519	1 016	592	
With own children under 18 years	773	831	567	603	604	927	925	300	262	650	286	265	490	256	
Number of children	2 320	2 258	1 209	1 867	1 644	2 313	2 160	595	546	1 460	625	533	1 004	590	
Percent of total under 18 years	93.6	93.4	90.5	94.7	94.8	91.7	92.6	87.0	89.7	93.2	86.0	90.6	90.1	93.7	
Families with other male head	39	21	25	24	14	28	38	10	12	25	14	14	26	8	
With own children under 18 years	10	11	9	2	3	7	10	3	2	4	5	2	6	3	
Number of children	20	29	20	9	4	11	15	10	2	8	9	3	12	7	
Families with female head	69	79	63	50	52	96	101	46	45	63	57	31	76	28	
With own children under 18 years	28	29	38												

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see page 2.]

## Census Tracts

Table P-1. General Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Totals for split tracts														
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03	
<b>RACE</b>															
All persons	2 682	5 238	3 592	3 308	4 871	2 456	6 515	3 047	2 397	4 463	3 003	2 531	4 191	2 792	
White	2 653	5 217	3 585	3 304	4 855	2 442	6 495	3 033	2 380	4 452	2 942	2 524	4 167	2 784	
Negro	23	9	4	4	10	8	7	13	4	48	5	19	2	2	
Percent Negro	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>															
Male, all ages	1 227	2 407	1 699	1 622	2 254	1 171	3 173	1 466	1 167	2 190	1 437	1 283	1 999	1 331	
Under 5 years	89	157	127	110	164	96	290	126	93	174	82	96	133	57	
3 and 4 years	34	69	45	44	75	43	114	49	35	67	37	38	43	28	
5 to 9 years	121	198	152	134	196	94	312	157	117	218	148	132	197	110	
5 years	13	31	43	31	38	12	56	29	25	41	35	17	35	18	
6 years	23	40	23	24	32	14	66	32	24	45	33	27	40	20	
10 to 14 years	119	258	150	160	229	127	382	173	133	239	151	128	158	162	
14 years	20	44	37	28	55	29	83	38	35	37	40	29	28	38	
15 to 19 years	88	198	146	152	189	81	316	117	87	222	144	118	157	119	
15 years	21	50	35	37	37	19	76	31	17	60	33	28	31	25	
16 years	20	36	36	37	48	21	70	25	26	31	31	24	31	31	
17 years	18	34	26	28	60	15	73	21	13	61	28	22	32	39	
18 years	14	43	22	25	31	12	54	21	19	38	29	26	32	19	
19 years	15	35	27	25	13	14	43	19	12	32	23	18	18	5	
20 to 24 years	77	173	145	186	114	86	175	58	57	133	75	94	225	44	
20 years	18	31	27	28	20	17	34	8	6	24	16	11	38	13	
21 years	11	37	38	65	16	20	29	10	13	27	18	14	42	13	
25 to 34 years	120	265	194	196	257	149	382	207	136	255	130	170	230	81	
35 to 44 years	141	277	178	198	287	128	415	190	174	325	170	189	227	152	
45 to 54 years	176	258	192	242	306	146	362	196	170	266	185	156	253	201	
55 to 59 years	83	123	107	84	131	70	171	71	64	81	75	54	94	99	
60 to 64 years	71	149	99	66	133	53	135	69	53	69	47	40	90	92	
65 to 74 years	104	234	120	77	170	72	164	64	60	113	107	74	131	145	
75 years and over	38	117	89	17	78	69	38	23	73	101	25	104	69		
Female, all ages	1 455	2 831	1 893	1 686	2 617	1 285	3 342	1 581	1 230	2 273	1 566	1 248	2 192	1 461	
Under 5 years	81	169	129	122	168	77	254	103	93	152	93	86	127	55	
3 and 4 years	30	68	50	54	77	29	96	46	46	60	34	25	48	17	
5 to 9 years	113	198	138	136	218	113	320	154	99	211	126	104	137	94	
5 years	29	38	35	29	42	28	56	32	22	37	20	26	27	17	
6 years	24	42	27	24	40	24	57	24	23	44	21	24	28	14	
10 to 14 years	124	215	125	157	237	107	361	157	118	281	159	115	180	150	
14 years	27	42	27	33	50	33	68	31	28	65	23	21	34	31	
15 to 19 years	107	201	150	115	185	87	289	127	111	197	131	87	143	117	
15 years	21	34	30	21	53	19	73	27	29	50	30	14	39	37	
16 years	27	43	28	20	39	18	62	27	21	45	30	23	30	28	
17 years	20	43	42	25	41	19	61	33	29	47	32	24	26	22	
18 years	20	36	26	26	30	16	55	27	17	25	12	29	17		
19 years	19	45	24	23	22	15	38	13	15	30	14	14	19	13	
20 to 24 years	84	220	152	164	131	88	230	107	79	116	79	115	227	47	
20 years	18	51	21	31	25	13	64	18	18	23	15	23	19	14	
21 years	18	46	37	38	24	15	44	22	10	23	11	22	51	8	
25 to 34 years	137	292	190	203	292	151	408	210	150	293	148	180	239	89	
35 to 44 years	150	298	211	221	327	138	434	214	179	337	199	160	240	193	
45 to 54 years	224	337	224	264	349	150	391	216	172	262	181	180	267	226	
55 to 59 years	96	194	117	83	159	88	193	69	77	109	78	63	121	97	
60 to 64 years	93	182	113	91	160	62	143	75	51	88	102	44	101	105	
65 to 74 years	159	339	210	98	229	88	181	80	70	136	132	75	193	181	
75 years and over	87	186	134	32	162	136	138	69	31	91	138	39	197	107	
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
All persons	2 682	5 238	3 592	3 308	4 871	2 456	6 515	3 047	2 397	4 463	3 003	2 531	4 191	2 792	
In households	2 670	5 222	3 577	3 308	4 814	2 290	6 493	3 033	2 397	4 453	2 712	2 508	4 005	2 783	
Head of household	976	1 908	1 294	1 097	1 630	786	1 946	769	767	1 343	862	798	1 419	965	
Head of family	735	1 411	975	944	1 365	644	1 726	844	844	1 207	703	700	1 137	813	
Primary individual	241	497	319	153	265	142	220	125	83	136	159	98	282	152	
Wife of head	592	1 170	822	842	1 224	572	1 586	777	619	1 119	620	649	1 032	756	
Other relative of head	53	121	90	91	63	45	67	44	22	42	50	66	111	18	
Not related to head	12	16	15	—	57	166	22	14	—	10	291	23	186	9	
In group quarters															
Persons per household	2.74	2.74	2.76	3.02	2.95	2.91	3.34	3.13	3.13	3.32	3.15	3.14	2.82	2.88	
<b>TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN</b>															
All families	735	1 411	975	944	1 365	644	1 726	844	684	1 207	703	700	1 137	813	
With own children under 18 years	335	604	473	495	687	328	976	459	364	684	392	382	542	351	
Number of children	716	1 310	962	941	1 446	695	2 247	979	758	1 520	896	754	1 114	788	
Husband-wife families	592	1 170	822	842	1 224	572	1 586	777	619	1 119	620	649	1 032	756	
With own children under 18 years	278	527	406	451	630	284	925	425	337	650	364	346	496	337	
Number of children	615	1 157	843	862	1 342	600	2 160	915	714	1 460	807	722	1 020	758	
Percent of total under 18 years	79.5	80.6	82.8	87.3	90.1	82.8	92.5	88.5	90.6	93.1	85.6	90.7	89.9	93.6	
Families with other male head	23	46	28	21	25	13	38	10	13	25	19	15	28	12	
With own children under 18 years	7	9	5	5	9	7	10	3	3	4	7	3	6	3	
Number of children	11	17	7	7	17	12	15	10	3	8	13	4	12	7	
Families with female head	120	195	125	81	116	59	102	57	52	63	64	36	77	45	
With own children under 18 years	50	68	62	39	48	37	41	31	24	30	29	15	40	11	
Number of children	90	136	112	72	87	63	72	54	41	52	76	28	82	23	
Percent of total under 18 years	11.6	9.5	11.0	7.3	5.8	11.4	3.1	5.2	3.3	8.1	3.5	7.2	2.8		
Persons under 18 years	774	1 435	1 018	987	1 490	725	2 334	1 034	788	1 569	943	796	1 134	810	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
Male, 14 years old and over	918	1 838	1 307	1 246	1 720	883	2 272	1 048	859	1 596	1 096	956	1 539	1 040	
Single	204	436	328	347	382	202</td									

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lancaster County			Lancaster										
	Total	Lancaster	Balance	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract							
				0001	0002	0003	0004	0005	0006	0007	0008	0009	0010	0011
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	319 693	57 674	262 019	2 326	2 668	5 114	4 122	5 323	3 830	2 818	3 415	3 386	3 701	3 367
Native of native parentage	302 092	52 625	249 467	2 077	2 492	4 634	3 642	4 664	3 534	2 546	3 205	3 058	3 361	3 102
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	13 435	3 460	9 975	172	121	294	238	396	223	182	148	209	269	233
Foreign born	4 166	1 589	2 577	77	35	186	242	263	73	90	62	119	71	32
Foreign stock	17 601	5 049	12 552	249	176	480	480	659	296	272	210	328	340	265
United Kingdom	1 768	424	1 344	44	25	31	21	84	10	50	12	57	8	42
Ireland (Eire)	611	178	433	37	—	—	8	25	11	9	—	11	15	15
Sweden	157	41	116	8	—	7	6	—	7	6	—	—	—	7
Germany	4 507	1 317	3 190	34	35	97	62	94	59	53	64	62	182	81
Poland	735	111	624	—	—	7	5	21	—	—	7	—	17	13
Czechoslovakia	317	67	250	20	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	5
Austria	502	102	400	5	—	—	—	12	15	30	—	7	—	11
Hungary	293	117	176	26	—	27	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	6
U.S.S.R.	836	180	656	8	12	18	21	10	7	—	7	13	—	13
Italy	2 062	748	1 314	46	68	101	94	68	7	57	38	71	42	25
Canada	1 133	132	1 001	—	7	6	—	28	10	9	7	7	6	5
Mexico	86	68	18	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	15	6	—
Cuba	70	53	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	218	90	128	—	—	—	—	41	5	—	39	—	32	—
All other and not reported	4 306	1 421	2 885	15	29	186	256	236	157	58	27	81	32	42
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	3 716	2 503	1 213	73	51	44	82	12	25	—	451	525	51	—
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	... <sup>1</sup>	247	279	64	29	44	62	12	25	... <sup>1</sup>	... <sup>1</sup>	517	38	... <sup>1</sup>
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	3 026	2 247	279	... <sup>1</sup>	404	517	38	—						
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 475	2 048	427	45	—	39	39	—	20	—	369	504	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	89 068	15 243	73 825	318	568	1 155	887	2 017	1 044	526	1 057	762	892	841
Nursery school	1 420	280	1 140	16	—	12	25	12	31	24	42	31	6	38
Public	439	111	328	6	—	8	19	5	15	—	34	3	6	—
Kindergarten	5 122	992	4 130	10	38	55	61	74	106	18	105	74	67	67
Public	4 980	961	4 019	10	39	55	61	74	92	18	105	74	60	67
Elementary	51 780	8 227	43 553	160	355	718	346	594	347	286	665	488	584	417
Public	44 972	6 961	38 011	150	344	584	308	530	259	181	539	428	529	302
High school	21 705	3 188	18 517	63	126	327	201	246	181	127	199	137	226	170
Public	19 262	2 482	16 780	46	116	287	144	187	119	73	144	127	148	144
College	9 041	2 556	6 485	69	49	43	254	1 091	379	71	46	32	9	149
Percent enrolled in school by age:														
16 and 17 years	85.9	84.4	86.2	27.3	52.6	80.2	79.3	99.9	90.8	51.5	99.9	48.0	88.8	71.9
18 and 19 years	50.0	50.5	49.8	23.8	20.5	23.5	48.1	81.1	62.9	28.8	30.8	13.7	25.8	56.4
20 and 21 years	28.5	34.5	26.5	17.7	29.5	12.1	32.9	62.7	55.6	9.1	3.6	16.8	—	62.2
22 to 24 years	9.9	12.9	9.1	16.3	14.4	5.4	16.7	23.8	25.3	7.6	5.6	—	4.2	16.7
25 to 34 years	2.9	4.0	2.7	9.3	—	0.9	10.3	12.1	2.6	1.5	—	3.8	—	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	19.6	21.9	19.0	36.2	17.5	20.5	20.8	10.0	15.2	42.8	39.3	47.8	31.2	14.5
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Persons, 25 years old and over	173 418	31 982	141 436	1 570	1 652	3 186	2 521	2 393	2 060	1 781	1 449	1 825	2 093	2 035
No school years completed	996	372	624	11	10	27	40	26	20	13	23	37	23	45
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 407	170	1 837	47	25	48	57	39	49	49	74	90	46	34
5 to 7 years	16 594	4 139	12 455	312	169	370	434	203	211	222	176	408	381	143
8 years	40 591	5 999	34 592	295	333	670	550	284	378	290	241	352	565	369
High school: 1 to 3 years	36 537	8 463	28 074	420	523	751	590	744	528	488	427	474	567	589
4 years	51 754	9 087	42 667	316	492	965	637	627	538	429	403	396	454	744
College: 1 to 3 years	10 041	1 511	8 530	104	49	167	102	174	121	142	73	30	31	91
4 years or more	14 298	1 641	12 657	65	51	168	111	296	215	148	32	38	26	20
Median school years completed	11.1	10.7	11.3	9.9	10.7	10.8	9.9	11.6	11.1	10.9	10.5	9.2	9.2	11.2
Percent high school graduates	43.9	30.3	45.1	30.9	35.8	40.8	33.7	45.8	42.4	40.4	35.1	25.4	24.4	42.0
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>														
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	17 648	2 722	14 926	90	132	283	202	229	169	105	101	121	170	148
Children ever born	54 223	8 172	46 051	255	295	792	579	748	620	237	349	431	468	425
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 072	3 002	3 085	2 833	2 235	2 799	2 866	3 266	3 669	2 257	3 455	3 562	2 753	2 872
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>														
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	292 674	53 077	239 597	2 193	2 494	4 800	3 853	4 994	3 555	2 642	2 999	3 006	3 393	3 123
Some house as in 1970	171 234	28 026	143 208	844	1 427	2 992	2 129	2 166	1 635	1 598	1 266	1 517	1 813	1 963
Different house:														
In central city of this SMSA	25 274	12 683	12 591	676	605	1 174	617	928	821	427	922	825	1 035	808
In other part of this SMSA	53 555	3 519	50 036	219	267	202	268	251	372	172	126	97	222	72
Outside this SMSA	29 860	5 179	24 681	258	149	294	359	999	583	215	347	288	185	245
North and West	25 130	4 102	21 028	219	119	193	325	786	429	180	272	221	153	218
South	4 730	1 077	3 653	39	30	101	34	213	154	35	75	67	32	27
Abroad	2 161	995	1 166	—	25	98	53	113	11	29	17	189	32	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>														
All workers	135 327	23 835	111 492	1 022	1 248	2 453	1 812	2 118	1 534	1 212	1 141	1 227	1 425	1 531
Private auto: Driver	87 494	13 126	74 368	365	742	1 359	863	932	851	617	667	522	728	854
Passenger	17 555	3 543	14 012	105	165	345	182	293	185	146	193	303	207	239
Bus or streetcar	2 992	1 656	1 336	85	133	151	120	103	63	89	152	158	114	147
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	140	12	128	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	14 211	4 501	9 710	386	201	520	544	667	330	310	89	221	280	246
Worked at home	9 799	523	9 276	37	—	58	75	56	55	43	23	14	33	19
Other	3 136	474	2 662	44	7	20	22	67	50	7	17	9	63	26
Inside SMSA	116 504	21 561	94 943	926	1 208	2 378	1 686	1 701	1 326	1 178	1 028	1 109	1 348	1 351
Lancaster city	37 507	14 661	22 846	639	904	1 501	1 311	1 197	882	722	674	730	881	903
Remainder of Lancaster County	78 997	6 900	72 097	287	304									

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

Lancaster—Con.																
Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03		
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>																
All persons	3 298	1 523	5 111	1 386	3 213	56	179	—	818	495	—	435	429	65	596	
Native of native parentage	3 040	1 321	4 643	1 315	3 100	56	156	—	757	474	—	408	407	65	568	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	235	145	343	62	56	—	15	—	31	21	—	27	22	—	18	
Foreign born	23	57	125	9	57	—	8	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	10	
Foreign stock	258	202	468	71	113	—	23	—	61	21	—	27	22	—	28	
United Kingdom	—	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ireland (Eire)	11	—	20	—	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Germany	79	98	209	30	15	—	13	—	—	16	—	—	7	10	—	
Poland	28	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	
Czechoslovakia	26	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Austria	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
Hungary	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
U.S.S.R.	9	38	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
Italy	25	12	37	—	16	—	10	—	6	—	—	8	6	—	11	
Canada	—	6	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mexico	—	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cuba	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
All other and not reported	61	15	116	31	36	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	56	—	452	200	460	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	46	—	444	142	399	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	50	—	437	164	360	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>																
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	862	479	1 345	352	1 159	—	49	—	330	172	—	143	145	7	133	
Nursery school	5	—	7	—	23	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	74	30	64	34	72	—	—	—	18	9	—	5	11	—	—	—
Public	69	30	64	34	67	—	—	—	18	9	—	5	11	—	—	—
Elementary	443	257	908	259	779	—	17	—	200	102	—	138	98	66	—	—
Public	351	183	795	241	720	—	17	—	184	102	—	91	77	46	—	—
High school	226	122	330	34	228	—	32	—	71	52	—	30	20	60	—	—
Public	184	92	242	22	210	—	32	—	59	36	—	20	14	50	—	—
College	114	70	36	25	57	—	—	—	33	9	—	6	7	7	—	—
Percent enrolled in school by age:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	99.9	89.8	99.9	73.8	76.3	—	—	—	99.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	86.2
18 and 19 years	22.6	47.1	42.6	—	15.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	33.3	50.0	7.6	36.8	7.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	17.3	—	—	—	26.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	3.8	12.3	3.8	—	4.7	—	—	—	18.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	10.6	13.2	24.9	38.2	27.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 860	871	2 900	694	1 387	41	88	—	338	289	—	236	254	41	418	
No school years completed	8	—	39	17	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary:	7	4	93	34	45	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
5 to 7 years	95	36	505	130	231	—	26	—	22	9	—	41	6	—	—	—
8 years	298	123	687	137	274	—	25	—	—	23	—	49	11	13	32	—
High school:	494	212	805	177	399	6	—	—	61	85	—	40	50	5	28	—
1 to 3 years	851	420	595	181	359	17	27	—	119	123	—	67	147	13	167	—
4 years or more	38	31	115	—	13	18	—	—	54	34	—	15	23	5	52	—
College:	51.5	56.9	26.6	28.7	29.2	85.4	36.4	—	74.3	59.5	—	11.1	12.4	12.2	12.8	—
Median school years completed	12.0	12.1	9.5	9.5	9.8	12.9	8.5	—	12.7	12.2	—	44.9	73.6	56.1	83.5	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>																
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	219	84	231	47	179	—	5	—	56	45	—	24	38	4	40	
Children ever born	539	198	687	140	857	—	10	—	165	88	—	58	87	16	128	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 461	2 357	2 974	2 979	4 788	—	—	—	2 946	1 956	—	—	2 289	—	3 200	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>																
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	3 066	1 404	4 648	1 242	2 842	56	160	—	700	489	—	391	406	65	556	
Some house as in 1970	1 887	910	2 634	724	1 046	41	66	—	368	216	—	201	283	6	294	
Different house:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA	499	268	1 200	168	1 098	—	—	—	89	146	—	123	81	21	152	
In other part of this SMSA	344	138	397	101	68	15	94	—	6	22	—	20	13	—	33	
Outside this SMSA:	189	59	211	116	305	—	—	—	160	74	—	48	5	18	72	
North and West	170	41	183	78	179	—	—	—	160	74	—	21	5	18	58	
South	19	18	28	38	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	14	
Abroad	26	—	42	14	26	—	—	—	23	31	—	—	—	—	5	—
Inside SMSA:	1 385	655	1 889	212	946	41	47	—	258	252	—	134	196	59	248	
Lancaster city	937	503	1 258	99	677	26	23	—	181	159	—	103	132	46	173	
Remainder of Lancaster County	418	152	631	113	269	15	24	—	77	93	—	31	64	13	75	
Outside SMSA	78	62	73	161	8	—	—	—	20	—	—	8	—	—	6	
Place of work not reported	131	—	70	71	54	—	—	—	31	—	—	17	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County												
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0108
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>													
All persons	64	146	250	—	6 386	4 630	3 831	5 434	5 121	4 483	3 121	4 696	5 696
Native of native parentage	64	133	233	—	6 320	4 541	3 639	5 207	5 051	4 328	2 978	4 495	5 640
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	—	13	17	—	60	42	158	199	62	97	111	140	56
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	6	47	34	28	8	58	32	61	—
Foreign stock	—	13	17	—	66	89	192	227	70	155	143	201	56
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	6	7	30	87	24	—	—	7	—
Ireland (Eire)	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	26	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Germany	—	7	—	—	14	6	69	51	7	28	101	57	16
Poland	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	7	6	15	—	8	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	6	—	—	7	14
Austria	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	6
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	25	—	15	—	18	—	7	6	20
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	6	9	—	6	—	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	13	—
All other and not reported	—	—	8	—	6	62	53	62	—	63	18	48	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	17	8	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>													
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	11	80	90	—	1 573	1 136	1 201	1 508	1 550	1 398	849	1 773	1 691
Nursery school	—	—	—	—	24	11	24	51	14	39	15	26	17
Public	—	—	—	—	15	—	7	5	—	23	—	5	9
Kindergarten	11	13	9	—	95	35	89	81	67	90	34	49	137
Public	11	13	9	—	95	35	89	81	67	90	34	49	137
Elementary	—	58	35	—	984	847	710	860	1 025	808	453	457	946
Public	—	58	35	—	918	741	710	860	942	755	434	452	868
High school	—	9	33	—	434	229	364	446	407	369	251	225	558
Public	—	9	24	—	422	188	346	442	395	340	251	217	440
College	—	—	13	—	36	14	70	37	92	92	96	1 016	33
Percent enrolled in school by age:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	94.8	67.9	99.9	90.7	71.7	91.4	96.3	85.3	99.9
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	38.3	24.1	31.5	48.6	42.2	72.0	53.8	89.5	56.0
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	—	10.7	—	16.2	40.4	82.2	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	11.8	4.3	15.1	20.6	26.2
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.5	2.0	2.2	—	4.3	3.0	1.1
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	24.8	43.3	8.9	7.4	22.8	5.5	3.9	4.6	15.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons, 25 years old and over	44	50	124	—	3 550	2 158	2 037	3 151	2 586	2 251	1 895	2 220	3 244
No school years completed	—	—	—	—	25	28	5	14	9	—	27	5	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	—	—	—	48	54	9	43	55	21	4	5	269
5 to 7 years	4	8	—	—	533	246	202	267	236	163	48	155	440
8 years	—	7	16	—	1 150	888	605	711	987	546	305	422	708
High school: 1 to 3 years	10	35	27	—	759	418	465	745	510	446	352	443	616
4 years	18	—	53	—	816	365	558	1 061	652	693	495	795	907
College: 1 to 3 years	6	—	20	—	106	81	86	105	71	166	187	142	125
4 years or more	6	—	8	—	113	78	107	205	66	216	277	253	174
Median school years completed	12.4	9.9	12.4	—	9.1	8.8	10.3	11.2	9.0	11.7	12.3	12.1	10.0
Percent high school graduates	68.2	—	65.3	—	29.2	24.3	36.9	43.5	30.5	47.8	61.2	53.6	37.2
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>													
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	—	4	11	—	349	218	298	357	294	248	180	166	277
Children ever born	—	16	52	—	1 044	855	1 000	1 015	1 008	800	423	460	843
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	—	—	—	2 991	3 922	3 356	2 843	3 429	3 226	2 350	2 771	3 043
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>													
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	56	140	232	—	5 796	4 059	3 506	5 043	4 669	4 025	2 920	4 398	5 265
Some house as in 1970	5	25	159	—	3 901	2 375	1 893	3 358	2 732	2 608	1 621	1 831	3 290
Different house:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city of this SMSA	11	13	47	—	16	51	144	46	49	16	14	167	118
In other part of this SMSA	10	102	20	—	1 354	1 173	1 072	1 146	1 342	648	619	884	907
Outside this SMSA:	30	—	—	—	342	316	323	353	382	416	602	1 313	852
North and West	30	—	—	—	322	287	245	276	293	372	547	1 151	776
South	—	—	—	—	20	29	78	77	89	44	55	162	76
Abroad	—	—	—	—	13	50	13	—	18	—	7	21	23
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>													
All workers	31	28	118	—	2 847	1 995	1 602	2 437	2 164	1 917	1 497	1 997	2 047
Private auto: Driver	20	28	82	—	1 588	1 307	1 110	1 347	1 532	1 411	965	1 107	1 409
Passenger	11	—	13	—	567	358	185	313	179	186	190	224	234
Bus or streetcar	—	—	6	—	6	7	7	25	11	7	12	7	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	17	—	288	81	63	643	35	76	201	576	177
Walked to work	—	—	—	—	321	181	211	52	348	215	85	31	136
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	77	61	26	57	59	22	36	23	84
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inside SMSA	31	19	118	—	1 882	1 812	1 397	2 203	1 610	1 556	1 162	1 684	1 690
Lancaster city	21	19	71	—	73	183	216	261	245	77	106	49	143
Remainder of Lancaster County	10	—	47	—	1 809	1 629	1 181	1 942	1 365	1 479	1 056	1 635	1 547
Outside SMSA	—	—	—	—	808	121	163	144	443	276	285	241	303
Place of work not reported	—	—	9	—	157	62	42	90	111	85	50	72	54

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts

Balance of Lancaster County—Con.															
Census Tracts		Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0116.01	Tract 0116.02	Tract 0117.01	Tract 0117.02	Tract 0117.03	Tract 0118.01
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	5 041	2 343	3 498	2 693	3 541	4 676	5 035	2 835	957	3 563	3 605	2 044	4 878	2 920	
Native of native parentage	4 850	2 231	3 392	2 489	3 336	4 392	4 774	2 730	937	3 404	3 248	1 886	4 546	2 655	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	147	96	87	184	185	242	218	98	20	139	321	76	281	206	
Foreign born	44	16	19	20	20	42	43	7	—	20	36	82	51	59	
Foreign stock	191	112	106	204	205	284	261	105	20	159	357	158	332	265	
United Kingdom	41	5	—	40	21	71	31	12	—	6	10	22	27	70	
Ireland (Eire)	—	9	20	9	—	—	6	—	—	15	20	—	—	30	
Sweden	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	7	—	—	
Germany	45	41	15	14	109	74	62	6	—	22	127	38	81	35	
Poland	—	26	28	—	13	7	5	—	—	7	7	7	27	27	
Czechoslovakia	13	—	6	—	—	5	5	—	—	7	7	7	15	—	
Austria	—	6	—	—	—	20	10	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	
Hungary	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	
U.S.S.R.	7	7	—	—	—	5	13	—	7	9	60	7	15	3	
Italy	—	12	29	88	—	22	31	8	—	40	32	—	31	39	
Congo	—	6	—	33	15	—	31	—	—	—	14	11	23	38	
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other and not reported	63	—	8	20	47	80	59	79	6	36	75	73	98	18	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	50	39	37	9	—	43	12	25	26	—	—	—	—	13	
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	22	39	8	9	—	33	12	17	6	—	—	—	—	5	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	8	38	—	32	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 253	597	1 042	668	883	1 134	1 539	874	254	992	999	574	1 587	1 051	
Nursery school	13	—	7	—	7	23	8	20	—	39	54	24	11	31	
Public	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	12	—	—	6	
Kindergarten	70	64	64	62	34	80	84	38	29	67	69	36	109	45	
Public	62	64	64	62	34	72	84	38	29	29	67	69	36	101	
Elementary	782	403	688	434	508	691	882	523	157	587	514	393	955	563	
Public	753	403	624	304	386	515	860	517	157	581	346	346	844	470	
High school	324	122	258	147	302	226	414	254	61	262	274	110	363	342	
Public	324	122	238	124	253	224	366	232	61	262	200	95	339	281	
College	64	8	25	25	32	64	151	39	7	37	88	11	149	70	
Percent enrolled in school by age:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16 and 17 years	82.7	75.3	89.2	53.9	99.9	66.1	91.4	99.9	99.9	84.5	99.9	76.6	84.7	99.9	
18 and 19 years	31.4	8.9	39.0	9.9	45.8	27.4	70.8	45.5	—	49.6	84.3	—	60.1	52.9	
20 and 21 years	10.5	12.5	18.7	19.8	16.1	17.4	31.9	—	—	16.7	26.6	—	25.0	31.3	
22 to 24 years	13.1	—	—	5.2	—	4.6	22.6	11.6	—	7.3	24.3	—	9.5	6.9	
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	4.0	2.0	5.4	6.2	—	3.7	1.3	3.6	3.6	4.7	13.2	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	13.7	48.7	16.6	37.9	9.5	26.9	9.9	13.3	13.9	7.3	6.8	13.3	7.1	2.0	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 952	1 261	1 735	1 450	2 109	2 691	2 726	1 490	538	1 959	2 298	1 199	2 540	1 615	
No school years completed	4	—	—	23	5	11	4	9	6	—	6	4	11	18	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	44	31	6	34	5	76	32	16	—	—	24	—	11	7	
5 to 7 years	252	170	140	239	183	412	257	148	16	163	145	64	138	86	
8 years	608	265	318	403	423	538	520	278	131	242	312	184	317	61	
High school: 1 to 3 years	653	354	434	447	571	753	639	424	91	365	442	124	352	180	
4 years	1 035	348	674	243	715	732	904	505	185	821	794	437	1 101	521	
College: 1 to 3 years	197	29	76	46	101	83	167	42	46	174	207	151	195	236	
4 years or more	159	64	87	15	106	86	203	68	63	194	368	235	415	506	
Median school years completed	11.6	10.4	11.8	9.2	11.3	10.2	11.6	11.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.9	
Percent high school graduates	47.1	35.0	48.2	21.0	43.7	33.5	46.7	41.3	54.6	60.7	59.6	68.6	67.4	78.2	
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Woman, 35 to 44 years old ever married	270	134	168	141	152	256	356	231	57	297	194	150	331	247	
Children ever born	836	529	644	497	926	1 112	607	158	685	488	350	891	710	—	
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 096	3 149	3 149	4 567	3 270	3 617	3 124	2 628	2 772	2 306	2 515	2 333	2 692	2 874	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	4 650	2 101	3 163	2 461	3 346	4 281	4 654	2 595	840	3 239	3 384	1 897	4 460	2 728	
Same house as in 1970	2 383	1 304	1 744	1 593	2 261	3 095	2 760	1 840	535	1 555	2 021	1 255	2 381	1 476	
Different house:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
In central city of this SMSA	99	6	153	102	28	58	227	33	19	466	475	225	540	252	
In other part of this SMSA	1 523	624	945	513	710	838	891	387	203	920	526	255	740	340	
Outside this SMSA:	398	156	213	106	233	151	326	230	44	167	266	129	639	537	
North and West	343	110	181	87	210	144	254	160	38	150	211	92	499	466	
South	55	46	32	19	23	7	72	70	6	17	55	37	140	71	
Abroad	—	—	11	—	14	7	19	6	—	27	9	27	52	26	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	2 014	964	1 510	1 124	1 620	2 060	2 125	1 269	444	1 666	1 657	910	1 985	1 111	
Private auto: Driver	1 456	544	1 074	531	942	1 267	1 572	961	332	1 253	1 214	747	1 537	908	
Passenger	294	188	223	204	231	343	263	160	47	237	210	59	185	129	
Bus or streetcar	29	—	—	19	71	23	35	—	—	52	90	26	13	6	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked to work	344	182	77	338	290	387	101	111	10	41	65	21	92	34	
Worked at home	121	50	116	24	66	20	111	22	49	28	42	44	122	15	
Other	60	—	20	8	20	20	43	15	6	55	36	13	24	7	
Inside SMSA	2 084	746	1 293	873	1 320	1 717	1 898	1 177	418	1 552	1 498	864	1 874	1 020	
Lancaster City	327	75	130	103	243	231	641	309	114	649	705	438	818	545	
Remainder of Lancaster County	1 757	671	1 163	770	1 077	1 486	1 257	868	304	903	793	426	1 056	475	
Outside SMSA	154	210	141	184	233	239	149	69	13	61	91	12	72	50	
Place of work not reported	76	8	76	67	67	104	78	23	13	53	68	34	39	41	

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, & COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Balance of Lancaster County—Con.															
Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.03	Tract 0118.04	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0119	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123.01	Tract 0123.02	Tract 0124.01	Tract 0124.02	Tract 0125		
All persons	4 826	4 532	3 466	2 248	3 326	3 314	3 758	6 562	3 745	2 981	2 936	3 532	3 088	6 254	
Native of native parentage	4 237	4 046	3 121	1 984	3 142	3 156	3 562	6 389	3 611	2 763	2 801	3 422	2 879	6 157	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	493	427	291	220	172	134	112	140	93	161	100	98	152	84	
Foreign born	96	59	54	44	12	24	84	33	41	57	35	12	57	13	
Foreign stock	589	486	345	264	184	158	196	173	134	218	135	110	209	97	
United Kingdom	30	50	14	8	31	13	16	7	18	27	37	—	10	29	
Ireland (Eire)	30	24	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	9	
Sweden	18	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Germany	89	158	87	66	63	48	78	67	28	53	12	—	6	—	
Poland	29	24	20	6	—	6	9	—	—	37	10	—	14	—	
Czechoslovakia	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	11	
Austria	22	—	6	10	7	22	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	
Hungary	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	—	10	
U.S.S.R.	68	89	22	14	10	8	14	50	25	—	8	—	—	—	
Italy	100	47	55	54	—	6	35	14	6	6	—	10	—	6	
Canada	46	15	18	47	23	—	13	—	27	12	7	12	63	14	
Mexico	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other and not reported	—	15	16	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	129	54	87	47	41	49	31	35	23	44	27	—	8	—	
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	55	59	—	11	10	5	—	25	64	—	15	19	71	—	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	20	19	—	6	6	5	—	—	25	53	—	6	33	—	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old															
Nursery school	1 310	1 440	913	474	959	901	940	1 752	842	579	750	920	731	1 618	
Public	16	32	37	16	42	53	25	32	12	12	—	—	13	17	
Kindergarten	—	—	11	18	—	6	17	14	12	7	—	—	6	6	
Public	111	132	32	31	44	30	120	63	82	53	36	57	46	92	
Elementary	104	132	32	31	44	30	110	58	82	46	36	51	46	92	
Public	717	671	577	268	561	518	530	1 235	469	301	423	583	496	1 088	
High school	624	664	565	223	521	511	530	1 100	446	238	388	562	470	970	
Public	349	315	206	109	254	244	191	388	240	161	258	260	161	403	
College	296	265	195	66	215	236	179	359	240	155	258	227	157	391	
Percent enrolled in school by age:	117	205	61	50	58	56	74	34	39	52	33	20	15	18	
16 and 17 years	99.9	99.9	94.2	84.2	99.9	99.9	79.8	64.9	99.9	95.6	86.0	75.8	90.0	86.0	
18 and 19 years	57.4	70.5	60.6	36.9	69.4	25.7	30.0	17.9	22.2	18.6	84.6	20.3	36.5	43.9	
20 and 21 years	29.9	74.2	64.7	36.5	9.2	—	29.9	5.6	19.1	16.5	11.7	—	5.4	8.5	
22 to 24 years	21.2	25.0	—	5.8	11.9	17.2	6.0	4.5	4.2	5.0	10.4	—	—	—	
25 to 34 years	6.5	7.0	2.7	3.7	2.8	5.2	3.9	0.6	—	4.2	1.5	1.6	—	0.9	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates	5.6	3.1	4.0	13.0	3.9	7.1	14.9	35.2	14.6	18.1	13.1	41.5	14.6	27.0	
Percent not enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over															
No school years completed	3 007	2 639	2 037	1 391	1 928	2 032	2 142	3 413	2 230	1 844	1 723	1 691	1 852	3 365	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	10	4	6	14	—	11	—	7	7	4	12	28	5	16	
5 to 7 years	12	4	13	19	32	14	16	55	17	35	—	17	22	61	
8 years	120	51	87	156	136	176	179	335	327	188	175	294	171	490	
High school: 1 to 3 years	355	185	206	181	482	326	443	880	619	500	402	713	454	1 053	
4 years	422	302	312	328	249	469	408	687	518	391	392	283	369	670	
College: 1 to 3 years	1 044	1 015	709	418	525	706	756	963	562	522	518	235	531	845	
4 years or more	570	706	496	156	335	193	158	306	121	91	146	65	174	139	
Median school years completed	12.5	12.8	12.6	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.0	10.9	9.8	10.5	11.1	8.7	11.2	9.3	
Percent high school graduates	67.8	79.3	69.4	49.8	53.4	51.0	51.2	42.5	33.3	39.4	43.1	21.1	44.9	31.9	

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married															
Children ever born	302	261	248	121	176	159	226	393	183	150	200	188	217	376	
Per 1,000 women ever married	746	699	619	405	471	437	594	1 352	446	425	554	636	599	1 114	2 963
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 470	2 670	2 496	3 347	2 676	2 748	2 628	3 440	2 437	2 833	2 770	3 383	2 760	3 276	

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>															
Same house as in 1970	4 496	4 261	3 180	2 065	3 059	3 092	3 433	5 927	3 428	2 755	2 707	3 116	2 839	5 674	
In central city of this SMSA	2 710	2 083	1 631	1 206	1 323	1 762	1 810	3 771	1 873	1 756	1 656	1 898	1 736	3 799	
In other part of this SMSA	776	544	395	304	373	132	173	110	55	13	29	6	17	9	
Outside this SMSA	402	391	447	144	568	814	858	1 526	970	620	737	1 000	527	1 132	
North and West	488	1 077	492	266	549	313	461	340	305	225	115	183	536		
South	369	913	391	238	394	280	395	404	295	235	175	103	115	512	
Abroad	119	164	101	28	155	33	66	57	45	70	50	12	68	24	
6	41	28	10	15	—	82	8	13	34	41	5	11	—	—	

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

## Census Tracts

## NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03	
All persons	5 847	5 850	3 971	4 430	4 436	6 459	6 633	2 484	2 078	4 377	2 462	1 835	4 220	2 019	
Native of native parentage	5 724	5 741	3 714	4 365	4 372	6 243	6 350	2 279	1 833	4 223	2 184	1 661	3 668	1 721	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	100	95	215	52	54	167	208	186	163	122	224	133	355	248	
Foreign born	23	14	42	13	10	49	75	39	82	32	54	41	197	50	
Foreign stock	123	109	257	65	64	216	283	205	245	154	278	174	552	298	
United Kingdom	4	15	22	26	18	—	5	12	25	12	7	29	61	40	
Ireland (Eire)	—	—	8	—	—	7	11	—	15	—	—	15	—	23	
Sweden	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	
Germany	13	44	58	—	33	60	86	6	54	28	71	54	104	37	
Poland	16	—	16	—	—	42	23	22	8	—	15	6	—	9	
Czechoslovakia	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	12	8	7	12	—	5	
Austria	—	—	26	6	—	21	11	—	15	16	12	7	37	13	
Hungary	—	—	10	8	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	—	18	—	
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	14	—	18	5	12	23	19	
Italy	—	7	11	—	8	14	42	78	27	26	45	18	65	—	
Canada	56	24	45	8	5	9	43	10	36	15	22	—	85	—	
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
All other and not reported	34	13	57	17	—	48	41	63	53	31	72	30	177	97	
Persons of Spanish language?	7	79	123	55	—	23	17	—	—	14	—	12	15	42	
Other persons of Spanish surname?	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	23	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	7	72	107	55	—	13	12	—	7	—	—	—	6	

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	1 572	1 641	1 083	1 220	1 116	1 752	1 686	664	623	1 300	716	514	1 173	537
Nursery school	—	—	5	12	22	44	6	12	27	7	8	5	15	7
Public	—	—	5	12	—	12	—	7	19	—	—	5	—	—
Kindergarten	53	29	96	45	66	126	108	42	40	50	31	27	73	20
Public	53	29	96	45	66	121	101	42	33	50	31	27	73	14
Elementary	1 191	1 165	616	944	786	1 126	1 060	313	348	775	375	235	623	291
Public	840	1 005	591	672	564	1 044	922	283	301	678	367	190	505	192
High school	305	440	298	201	203	379	469	270	147	396	236	178	243	182
Public	269	433	292	196	196	355	389	248	119	351	180	143	169	96
College	23	7	68	18	39	77	43	27	61	72	66	49	219	37
Percent enrolled in school by age:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	52.3	82.2	99.9	52.4	53.8	83.3	75.3	99.9	83.5	85.1	99.9	90.7	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years	21.4	28.6	28.6	18.6	36.4	25.1	29.2	50.0	65.8	83.7	61.1	99.9	87.3	30.4
20 and 21 years	4.3	—	16.7	—	11.1	20.5	6.4	12.5	48.5	—	26.0	42.1	50.0	47.8
22 to 24 years	—	—	16.0	—	3.6	3.5	2.5	8.6	19.4	5.0	13.5	12.6	16.5	—
25 to 34 years	0.6	—	6.2	1.2	2.1	—	2.2	—	8.9	2.8	13.8	5.2	15.8	—
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	51.0	31.5	11.2	57.8	48.4	28.5	28.8	2.8	16.5	12.1	8.3	5.1	—	2.6

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons, 25 years old and over	2 738	2 736	2 254	1 924	2 180	3 238	3 624	1 499	1 131	2 505	1 576	1 118	2 451	1 399
No school years completed	38	11	6	8	—	7	8	—	4	6	15	—	40	18
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	33	36	37	45	21	11	28	—	21	29	49	5	13	10
5 to 7 years	382	321	77	283	287	281	337	57	96	212	101	92	96	9
8 years	1 266	1 216	435	1 032	864	928	881	283	136	522	225	158	342	60
High school: 1 to 3 years	341	488	493	231	475	624	638	264	291	509	377	252	365	97
4 years	504	531	801	237	403	845	1 130	590	427	918	597	385	918	351
College: 1 to 3 years	62	54	164	36	60	252	286	157	55	123	99	80	230	204
4 years or more	112	79	241	52	70	290	316	148	101	186	113	146	447	650
Median school years completed	8.7	8.8	12.1	8.6	8.9	10.9	11.6	12.2	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.4	15.3
Percent high school graduates	24.8	24.3	53.5	16.9	24.4	42.8	47.8	59.7	51.5	49.0	51.3	54.7	65.1	86.1

## CHILDREN EVER BORN

Children ever born	252	315	184	200	248	372	416	121	127	300	161	111	210	165
Per 1,000 women ever married	995	1 287	490	1 010	845	1 179	1 269	355	290	845	343	296	533	501
RESIDENCE IN 1965	3 948	4 086	2 663	5 050	3 407	3 169	3 050	2 934	2 283	2 817	2 130	2 667	2 538	3 036

Same house as in 1970	5 145	5 170	3 652	3 881	3 923	5 775	6 049	2 290	1 941	4 040	2 372	1 763	3 954	1 962
Different house:	3 407	3 318	2 147	2 437	2 390	3 304	3 567	1 196	1 295	2 854	1 367	1 085	1 856	1 167
In central city of this SMSA	14	23	41	60	88	341	581	287	314	346	508	263	657	400
In other part of this SMSA	1 240	1 378	988	1 116	1 080	1 471	1 188	371	204	548	125	128	531	252
Outside this SMSA	330	384	303	101	305	480	611	348	82	207	65	261	648	83
North and West	281	330	282	91	269	374	541	227	62	172	60	254	561	71
South	49	54	21	10	36	106	70	121	20	35	5	7	87	12
Abroad	12	12	31	—	—	86	29	20	—	7	—	66	23	—

All workers	2 289	2 305	1 846	1 735	1 841	2 729	2 909	1 077	959	1 919	1 053	832	1 764	761
Private auto: Driver	1 290	1 536	1 167	844	1 057	1 784	2 066	842	746	1 359	625	639	1 287	666
Passenger	311	325	157	214	277	240	262	110	119	243	194	94	188	48
Bus or streetcar	—	22	10	—	18	54	55	12	12	38	83	28	98	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked to work	145	166	366	108										

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

## Census Tracts

	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
	Tract 0136.01	Tract 0136.02	Tract 0137.01	Tract 0137.02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139.01	Tract 0139.02	Tract 0140	Tract 0141	Tract 0142	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0145	Tract 0146	
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	3 791	2 060	3 551	3 297	3 074	3 002	2 542	4 447	7 429	5 294	4 322	5 542	5 437	5 075	
Native of native parentage	3 529	1 805	3 177	3 070	3 003	2 884	2 486	4 337	7 263	5 201	4 169	5 431	5 360	4 905	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	215	138	301	170	71	72	49	88	158	77	113	89	58	142	
Foreign born	47	117	73	57	—	46	7	22	8	16	40	22	19	28	
Foreign stock	262	255	374	227	71	118	56	110	166	93	153	111	77	170	
United Kingdom	29	48	6	11	14	59	7	28	14	11	29	—	—	5	
Ireland (Eire)	7	—	47	—	—	—	6	—	25	—	6	6	—	7	
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	
Germany	48	47	158	106	7	36	24	23	14	—	48	41	42	90	
Poland	12	12	17	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	19	13	19	
Czechoslovakia	—	23	21	5	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Austria	29	6	9	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	
Hungary	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S.S.R.	57	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	
Italy	6	12	61	—	18	8	—	28	—	7	20	7	—	6	
Canada	18	—	6	5	14	—	7	—	55	6	—	9	—	—	
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cuba	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other America	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	
All other and not reported	56	90	37	52	10	15	12	18	52	69	45	29	6	27	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	10	—	—	10	20	13	—	—	—	25	17	—	23	70	
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	10	—	—	10	8	7	—	—	—	19	13	—	17	13	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	19	6	—	—	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	2 166	871	1 012	1 016	901	874	782	1 096	1 952	1 340	1 204	1 527	1 457	1 594	
Nursery school	35	37	18	—	10	9	4	24	4	—	—	33	24	7	
Public	8	7	—	—	6	9	4	12	4	—	—	4	10	7	
Kindergarten	27	37	31	71	43	57	79	43	76	21	83	124	58	79	
Public	27	37	27	71	43	52	79	43	65	21	83	117	58	79	
Elementary	346	173	551	579	511	532	478	742	1 348	995	806	864	929	1 151	
Public	284	159	446	510	482	507	467	697	859	623	550	750	903	929	
High school	248	114	272	267	281	224	207	266	498	306	267	466	424	357	
Public	219	102	249	235	274	224	201	266	406	280	253	443	416	340	
College	1 510	510	140	99	56	52	14	21	26	18	48	40	22	—	
Percent enrolled in school by age:	99.9	97.6	98.6	99.9	99.9	86.3	99.9	60.4	77.3	73.1	66.5	99.9	74.1	73.2	
16 and 17 years	99.5	95.5	64.2	59.3	52.9	18.8	30.3	33.7	12.9	14.2	7.9	27.0	37.4	49.6	
18 and 19 years	88.5	98.6	33.3	21.8	37.0	10.5	16.9	—	5.2	2.1	12.8	3.2	3.8	—	
20 and 21 years	48.2	64.8	32.9	6.3	8.5	21.5	—	3.4	2.7	2.9	6.0	7.6	—	3.0	
22 to 24 years	13.0	17.5	6.1	10.8	—	1.2	—	2.3	0.6	2.5	—	2.6	0.9	—	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	0.5	0.9	7.6	2.9	5.9	17.4	12.9	40.8	37.3	40.3	39.3	15.3	24.1	30.5	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 421	893	2 246	1 720	1 605	1 573	1 338	2 431	3 655	2 610	2 122	2 971	2 777	2 525	
No school years completed	—	—	17	—	4	5	13	14	6	19	27	3	12	—	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6	15	5	15	9	8	31	27	33	27	62	30	70	50	
5 to 7 years	26	72	123	74	138	105	79	103	319	290	151	205	266	233	
8 years	136	119	300	257	411	431	383	780	1 619	1 165	679	816	700	704	
High school: 1 to 3 years	299	175	442	374	397	388	341	416	605	522	462	648	622	483	
4 years	476	273	834	670	487	518	420	868	803	473	616	934	915	762	
College: 1 to 3 years	135	85	216	111	43	57	18	73	111	75	98	186	116	180	
4 years or more	343	154	309	219	120	62	61	151	151	52	35	125	85	111	
Median school years completed	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.2	10.8	10.8	10.5	11.1	8.9	8.8	10.0	10.9	10.7	10.7	
Percent high school graduates	67.1	57.3	60.5	58.1	40.5	40.5	37.3	44.9	29.1	23.0	35.3	41.9	40.2	41.7	
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	174	84	288	176	189	173	161	212	335	314	221	255	287	289	
Children ever born	438	239	650	466	581	442	576	778	1 311	1 269	787	874	931	1 003	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 517	2 845	2 257	2 648	3 074	2 555	3 578	3 670	3 913	4 041	3 561	3 427	3 244	3 471	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	3 618	1 916	3 360	3 040	2 836	2 748	2 328	4 077	6 653	4 701	3 821	5 051	4 902	4 689	
Same house as in 1970	1 245	864	2 056	1 558	1 812	1 633	1 715	2 402	4 376	3 077	2 612	3 383	2 984	3 086	
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	171	131	462	402	92	255	123	304	160	6	136	115	—	—	
In other part of this SMSA	547	213	296	531	752	589	341	1 121	1 431	849	748	1 049	1 134	987	
Outside this SMSA:															
North and West	1 381	667	428	475	126	197	118	206	445	255	391	365	572	512	
South	1 330	561	392	383	87	181	61	145	411	245	379	291	457	467	
Abroad	51	106	36	92	39	16	57	61	34	10	12	74	115	45	
	29	18	7	25	8	27	—	15	29	23	—	—	25	37	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	1 466	867	1 615	1 478	1 366	1 338	1 106	1 938	3 028	2 016	1 629	2 293	2 105	1 818	
Private auto: Driver	819	591	1 288	1 074	962	992	847	1 234	1 465	1 174	1 063	1 627	1 389	1 008	
Passenger	180	64	185	171	179	162	153	250	479	309	185	197	283	203	
Bus or streetcar	31	17	61	—	19	—	7	22	49	14	—	21	4	17	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked to work	393	151	59	94	46	37	24	148	284	54	59	167	101	91	
Worked at home	31	32	22	120	136	110	75	230	621	443	277	195	286	475	
Other	7	12	—	17	24	37	—	54	130	22	45	86	42	24	
Inside SMSA:															
Lancaster city	1 331	791	1 443	1 395	1 243	1 218	1 032	1 809	2 594	1 500	999	1 924	1 741	1 398	
Remainder of Lancaster County	914	534	596	799	875	616	684	1 377	2 280	1 432	846	1 398	1 227	1 257	
Outside SMSA	85	43	101	59	62	59	42	96	287	409	502	274	300	396	
Place of work not reported	50	33	71	24	61	61	32	33	147	107	128	95	64	24	

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition. <sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-2. Social Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

## Census Tracts

	Totals for split tracts														
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03	
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, &amp; COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>															
All persons	2 732	5 260	3 617	3 298	4 882	2 427	6 633	3 302	2 573	4 377	2 897	2 264	4 285	2 615	
Native of native parentage	2 556	4 767	3 335	3 040	4 293	2 140	6 350	3 036	2 307	4 223	2 592	2 068	3 733	2 289	
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	121	307	250	235	493	235	208	197	184	122	251	155	355	266	
Foreign born	55	186	32	23	96	52	75	69	82	32	54	41	197	60	
Foreign stock	176	493	282	258	589	287	283	266	154	305	196	552	326		
United Kingdom	25	31	42	—	30	8	5	21	25	12	7	29	61	40	
Ireland (Eire)	—	6	15	11	30	6	11	9	15	—	—	—	23	8	
Sweden	—	7	7	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6		
Germany	35	104	81	79	89	79	86	6	70	28	78	64	104	54	
Poland	—	7	22	28	29	6	23	22	8	—	15	6	—	9	
Czechoslovakia	—	—	5	26	8	—	—	—	12	8	7	12	—	5	
Austria	—	—	11	8	22	10	11	—	15	16	18	7	37	13	
Hungary	—	27	6	11	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	—	18		
U.S.S.R.	12	18	13	9	68	14	5	14	—	18	11	12	23	19	
Italy	68	101	25	25	100	64	42	84	27	26	53	24	18	76	
Canada	7	6	5	—	66	47	43	10	36	15	22	—	85	—	
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
Other America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
All other and not reported	29	186	50	61	129	47	41	100	53	31	72	36	177	97	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>1</sup>	51	44	—	56	55	11	17	—	21	14	—	12	15	42	
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
Persons of Spanish mother tongue	29	44	—	46	20	6	12	—	21	7	—	—	7	23	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	39	—	50	—	7	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	6	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>															
Enrolled persons, 3 to 34 years old	579	1 235	931	862	1 310	523	1 686	994	795	1 300	859	659	1 180	670	
Nursery school	—	12	38	5	16	16	6	20	27	7	8	5	15	7	
Public	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	19	—	—	5	—	—	
Kindergarten	49	68	76	74	111	31	108	60	49	50	36	38	73	20	
Public	49	68	76	69	104	31	101	60	42	50	36	38	73	14	
Elementary	355	776	452	443	717	285	1 060	513	450	775	513	333	623	357	
Public	344	642	337	351	624	240	922	467	403	678	458	267	505	238	
High school	126	336	203	226	349	141	469	341	199	396	236	208	243	242	
Public	116	296	168	184	296	100	389	307	155	351	180	163	169	146	
College	49	43	162	114	117	50	43	60	70	72	66	75	226	44	
Percent enrolled in school by age:															
16 and 17 years	47.7	89.6	78.8	99.9	99.9	85.9	75.3	99.9	87.0	85.1	99.9	92.2	99.9	97.6	
18 and 19 years	20.5	23.5	59.2	22.6	57.4	44.7	29.2	63.4	72.1	83.7	61.1	99.9	87.3	41.0	
20 and 21 years	29.5	12.1	60.1	33.3	29.9	36.5	6.4	12.5	46.8	20.6	36.8	50.3	56.9		
22 to 24 years	14.4	5.4	16.7	17.3	21.2	5.8	2.5	6.4	20.5	5.0	12.7	12.1	15.9	20.4	
25 to 34 years	—	0.8	—	3.8	6.4	3.6	2.2	5.4	7.3	2.8	11.9	3.9	15.8	—	
Percent 16 to 21 years not high school graduates and not enrolled in school	17.5	20.1	12.8	10.6	5.6	11.2	28.8	2.3	14.0	12.1	14.2	4.3	—	2.0	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
Persons, 25 years old and over	1 696	3 236	2 159	1 869	3 048	1 479	3 624	1 837	1 420	2 505	1 812	1 372	2 492	1 817	
No school years completed	10	27	45	8	10	14	8	4	6	15	—	40	18		
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	25	68	34	7	12	24	28	4	21	29	49	5	13	10	
5 to 7 years	173	378	143	95	170	182	337	79	105	212	142	98	96	18	
8 years	333	677	385	298	355	206	881	283	159	522	274	169	355	92	
High school: 1 to 3 years	533	786	616	494	428	328	638	325	376	509	417	302	370	125	
4 years	510	965	797	855	1 061	445	1 130	709	550	918	664	532	931	518	
College: 1 to 3 years	55	167	111	74	442	119	286	211	89	123	114	103	235	256	
4 years or more	57	168	28	38	570	161	316	226	116	186	137	163	452	780	
Median school years completed	10.7	10.8	11.3	12.0	12.5	11.9	11.6	12.3	12.1	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.4	14.5	
Percent high school graduates	36.7	40.2	43.4	51.7	68.0	49.0	47.8	62.4	51.2	49.0	50.5	58.2	64.9	85.5	
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>															
Women, 35 to 44 years old ever married	132	287	159	219	302	126	416	177	172	300	185	149	214	205	
Children ever born	295	808	477	539	746	415	1 269	520	378	845	401	303	549	629	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 235	2 815	3 000	2 461	2 470	3 294	3 050	2 938	2 198	2 817	2 168	2 570	2 565	3 088	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>															
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>2</sup>	2 550	4 940	3 355	3 066	4 552	2 225	6 049	2 990	2 430	4 040	2 763	2 169	4 019	2 518	
Some house as in 1970	1 432	3 017	2 122	1 887	2 751	1 272	3 567	1 564	1 511	2 854	1 568	1 368	1 862	1 461	
Different house:															
In central city of this SMSA	616	1 187	855	499	776	304	581	376	460	346	631	344	678	552	
In other part of this SMSA	277	304	92	344	417	238	1 188	377	226	548	125	148	544	286	
Outside this SMSA:	179	294	245	189	488	266	611	508	156	207	113	266	666	155	
North and West	149	193	218	170	369	238	541	387	136	172	81	259	579	129	
South	30	101	27	19	119	28	70	121	20	35	32	7	87	26	
Abroad	25	98	—	26	6	10	29	43	31	—	—	—	66	28	
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND PLACE OF WORK</b>															
All workers	1 279	2 481	1 649	1 594	2 182	928	2 909	1 355	1 242	1 919	1 212	1 028	1 823	1 015	
Private auto: Driver	742	1 387	936	1 161	1 683	606	2 066	1 068	935	1 359	752	806	1 319	814	
Passenger	176	345	252	254	234	148	262	146	178	243	204	112	188	97	
Bus or streetcar	133	151	153	74	39	11	55	12	12	38	83	33	107	29	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	10	—	
Walked to work	201	520	263	54	162	106	130	62	44	40	134	30	123	69	
Worked at home	—	58	19	26	57	32	291	33	35	181	7	35	62	—	
Other	7	20	26	25	7	25	92	34	29	58	32	12	14	6	
Inside SMSA:	1 239	2 397	1 469	1 385	1 923	874	2 667	1 197	948	1 794	1 107	961	1 609	929	
Lancaster city	925	1 520	974	937	927	499	986	599	552	739	782	611	928	619	
Remainder of Lancaster County	314	877	495	448	996	375	1 681	598	396	1 055	325	350	681	310	
Outside SMSA	13	34	126	78	244	20	123	87	241	48	52	55	157	60	
Place of work not reported	27	50	54	131	15	34	119	71	53	77	53	12	57	26	

<sup>1</sup>See text for definition.<sup>2</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lancaster County			Lancaster										
	Total	Lon-	Bal-	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract
				0001	0002	0003	0004	0005	0006	0007	0008	0009	0010	0011
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
Male, 16 years old and over														
Labor force	104 771	19 437	85 334	797	894	1 701	1 336	2 341	1 333	1 079	1 035	1 060	1 195	1 163
Percent of total	86 189	14 543	71 646	592	776	1 360	1 031	1 349	947	679	712	787	927	902
Civilian labor force	82.3	74.8	84.0	74.3	86.8	80.0	77.2	57.6	71.0	62.9	68.8	74.2	77.6	77.6
Employed	84 009	14 519	71 490	592	776	1 360	1 031	1 349	944	667	712	787	927	902
Unemployed	1 109	14 122	70 778	575	758	1 351	990	1 294	922	632	688	751	895	889
Percent of civilian labor force	1.3	2.7	1.0	2.9	2.3	0.7	4.0	5.5	2.2	3.5	2.4	3.6	3.2	1.3
Not in labor force	18 582	4 894	13 688	205	118	341	305	992	386	400	323	273	268	261
Inmate of institution	1 130	384	746	—	—	—	44	—	—	178	162	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	5 768	1 603	4 165	12	24	44	22	777	181	36	26	37	63	102
Other under 65 years	3 504	918	2 586	46	33	65	93	78	65	54	60	78	67	19
Other 65 years and over	8 180	1 989	6 191	147	61	232	146	137	140	132	75	158	138	140
Male, 16 to 21 years old														
Not enrolled in school	16 655	3 795	12 860	58	110	230	198	1 126	324	175	313	172	139	167
Not high school graduates	6 890	1 499	5 391	51	46	112	125	209	96	119	229	122	57	42
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 456	715	2 741	24	7	50	50	82	38	87	148	62	31	14
Female, 16 years old and over														
Labor force	116 925	22 480	94 445	1 136	1 117	2 170	1 980	1 857	1 623	1 177	1 077	1 278	1 452	1 352
Percent of total	53 661	10 763	42 898	506	563	1 094	892	910	748	614	579	547	626	682
Civilian labor force	45.9	47.9	45.4	44.5	50.4	45.4	45.1	49.0	46.1	52.2	53.8	42.8	43.1	50.4
Employed	53 661	10 763	42 898	506	563	1 094	892	910	748	614	579	547	626	682
Unemployed	1 861	597	1 264	64	14	36	40	42	46	39	55	28	42	13
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	5.5	2.9	12.6	2.5	3.3	4.5	4.6	6.1	9.5	5.1	6.7	1.9	—
Not in labor force	63 264	11 717	51 547	630	554	1 076	1 088	947	875	563	498	731	826	670
Married women, husband present														
In labor force	72 851	11 192	61 659	365	609	1 218	739	880	694	501	561	550	745	798
With own children under 6 years	31 873	5 066	26 807	148	300	573	284	405	284	236	292	262	302	405
In labor force	20 117	2 768	17 349	97	98	249	171	234	165	106	202	165	210	205
	5 740	977	4 763	22	44	93	53	86	69	37	105	82	59	78
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	136 700	24 288	112 412	1 017	1 307	2 409	1 842	2 162	1 624	1 207	1 212	1 270	1 479	1 558
Health workers	16 027	2 698	13 329	106	109	274	233	349	237	165	68	83	60	137
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 695	548	2 147	39	15	80	103	46	68	35	12	7	4	28
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 989	521	3 468	16	25	50	4	78	63	60	7	—	—	20
Salaried	8 518	1 054	7 464	71	85	86	67	101	83	51	34	36	41	78
Self-employed in retail trade	866	111	755	10	11	12	14	—	16	15	—	—	3	—
Sales workers	8 840	1 569	7 271	52	79	212	107	144	105	57	70	64	104	117
Retail trade	5 638	1 094	4 544	47	42	169	93	85	72	33	45	54	58	106
Clerical and kindred workers	18 539	3 819	14 720	173	231	452	286	369	215	179	137	124	185	297
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	21 722	3 334	18 308	110	194	373	255	241	229	155	197	123	256	247
Construction craftsmen	6 152	701	5 451	16	47	63	40	39	80	36	46	27	60	59
Mechanics and repairmen	4 496	699	3 797	5	57	80	50	58	49	39	51	25	51	53
Operatives, except transport	28 133	5 382	22 751	201	269	406	381	424	308	277	305	401	450	383
Transport equipment operatives	6 132	1 060	5 072	44	79	75	107	82	96	47	42	31	45	72
Laborers, except farm	5 946	1 394	4 552	72	74	122	52	100	81	63	67	122	110	51
Form workers	7 249	106	7 143	15	7	—	—	9	3	4	10	12	—	—
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	13 897	3 493	10 404	161	168	377	328	314	223	174	248	201	219	160
Cleaning and food service workers	8 780	2 123	6 657	115	100	214	209	188	128	92	137	136	141	89
Protective service workers	969	328	641	12	31	27	17	7	12	40	16	15	14	—
Personal and health service workers	3 519	829	2 690	34	22	124	87	47	72	65	54	43	50	44
Private household workers	1 697	379	1 318	12	12	32	26	29	44	35	34	73	9	16
Female employed, 16 years old and over														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	51 800	10 166	41 634	442	549	1 058	852	868	702	575	524	519	584	669
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 520	1 244	5 276	39	55	138	159	145	99	85	28	29	11	83
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 526	368	2 158	11	15	34	—	60	42	49	—	—	—	20
Sales workers	1 123	255	868	17	22	12	17	62	21	23	8	—	10	16
Clerical and kindred workers	3 737	772	2 965	37	28	80	59	69	47	38	30	46	62	62
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 128	2 585	10 543	139	178	313	212	193	160	117	90	57	114	197
Operatives, including transport	14 443	2 694	11 749	88	151	234	156	214	191	157	153	176	260	178
Other blue-collar workers	2 023	385	1 638	16	20	32	26	21	35	15	29	20	21	21
Form workers	689	9	680	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	8 480	1 861	6 619	94	83	217	197	135	105	105	152	123	97	96
Private household workers	1 657	361	1 296	12	12	32	26	29	44	35	34	63	9	16
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Construction	136 700	24 288	112 412	1 017	1 307	2 409	1 842	2 162	1 624	1 207	1 212	1 270	1 479	1 558
Manufacturing	8 846	1 111	7 735	28	83	87	53	94	104	17	74	101	85	85
Durable goods	54 230	9 918	44 312	343	438	963	684	723	525	485	530	620	796	643
Transportation	32 740	7 110	25 630	260	301	703	509	510	347	372	373	499	517	494
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	3 268	648	2 620	22	74	61	46	33	64	58	10	18	35	31
2 577	507	2 070	38	63	61	27	36	24	22	14	15	35	14	14
Wholesale trade	4 621	749	3 872	16	62	62	62	92	64	26	23	42	28	44
Retail trade	19 367	3 854	15 513	186	201	500	308	306	247	182	173	143	166	333
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 452	604	2 848	11	27	56	32	64	57	49	5	22	30	42
Business and repair services	3 207	557	2 650	15	47	34	47	37	42	33	46	24	19	48
Personal services	5 291	1 291	4 000	87	61	124	108	109	113	93	91	101	66	77
Health services	6 630	1 554	5 076	90	34	207	232	162	162	89	55	78	65	77
Educational services	9 417	1 412	8 005	47	80	109	53	303	147	91	51	28	32	68
Other professional and related services	3 620	828	2 792	30	60	70	51	125	69	30	29	66	28	33
Public administration	2 888	768	2 120	40	52	46	73	57	18	20	53	27	32	43
Other industries	9 288	487	8 799	64	25	29	36	49	26	15	39	26	22	20
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over														
Private wage and salary workers														

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Census Tracts**

Lancaster—Cont.																
		Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>																
Male, 16 years old and over																
Labor force	1 166	503	1 617	449	806	18	59	—	204	150	—	138	141	28	224	
Percent of total	964	443	1 245	363	631	12	27	—	192	142	—	122	136	22	182	
Civilian labor force	82.7	88.1	77.0	80.8	78.3	—	45.8	—	94.1	94.7	—	88.4	98.5	78.6	81.3	
Employed	958	443	1 242	363	631	12	27	—	192	142	—	122	136	22	182	
Unemployed	954	434	1 221	331	611	12	27	—	192	142	—	122	132	22	177	
Percent of civilian labor force	0.4	9	21	32	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	
Not in labor force	202	60	372	86	175	6	32	—	12	8	—	16	5	6	42	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enrolled in school	56	35	82	9	54	—	8	—	12	8	—	12	5	—	15	
Other under 65 years	62	10	80	36	49	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	
Other 65 years and over	84	15	210	41	72	6	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	27	
Male, 16 to 21 years old	188	51	202	69	161	—	13	—	24	16	—	19	16	5	19	
Not enrolled in school	80	6	70	47	56	—	5	—	—	3	—	19	5	—	—	
Not high school graduates	7	6	34	34	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female, 16 years old and over	1 254	575	1 881	437	1 073	23	54	—	197	183	—	122	151	43	268	
Labor force	660	307	889	202	463	16	12	—	81	97	—	53	92	34	97	
Percent of total	52.6	53.4	47.3	46.2	43.2	—	22.2	—	41.1	53.0	—	42.6	60.9	79.1	36.2	
Civilian labor force	660	307	889	202	463	16	12	—	81	97	—	52	92	34	97	
Employed	641	307	808	176	431	16	12	—	81	97	—	52	88	34	81	
Unemployed	19	—	81	26	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	16	
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	—	9.1	12.9	6.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.3	—	16.5	
Not in labor force	594	268	992	235	610	7	42	—	116	86	—	70	59	9	171	
Married women, husband present	835	398	926	233	455	13	31	—	120	117	—	91	105	19	139	
In labor force	391	216	408	92	164	6	12	—	77	54	—	35	58	15	47	
With own children under 6 years	177	57	195	80	173	—	—	—	85	30	—	28	17	—	24	
In labor force	49	27	73	43	37	—	—	—	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>																
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 595	741	2 029	507	1 042	28	39	—	273	239	—	174	220	56	258	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	196	95	184	46	68	—	5	—	90	43	—	35	45	15	96	
Health workers	22	5	36	—	—	—	—	—	18	5	—	10	—	10	5	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34	17	59	5	42	—	—	—	20	9	—	5	—	—	7	
Managers and administrators, except farm	73	60	53	11	5	—	—	—	10	18	—	19	27	—	45	
Salaried	58	45	34	11	5	—	—	—	10	18	—	3	27	—	45	
Self-employed in retail trade	4	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	
Sales workers	134	75	92	18	26	—	—	—	43	13	—	14	9	8	26	
Retail trade	56	48	76	14	26	—	—	—	23	13	—	14	—	8	12	
Clerical and kindred workers	363	147	240	67	123	15	—	—	39	37	—	8	73	15	44	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	258	129	298	55	78	—	4	—	16	40	—	39	21	6	10	
Construction craftsmen	34	33	52	17	9	—	4	—	12	5	—	10	8	—	4	
Mechanics and repairmen	45	16	57	15	13	—	—	—	4	16	—	9	—	6	—	
Operatives, except transport	225	143	557	127	368	6	10	—	31	64	—	10	18	7	11	
Transport equipment operatives	58	10	140	67	40	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	9	—	6	
Laborers, except farm	99	28	172	25	92	—	—	—	7	—	—	31	26	—	—	
Farm workers	—	—	8	18	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	189	54	274	59	212	7	20	—	27	7	—	18	33	5	15	
Cleaning and food service workers	89	15	202	50	134	7	20	—	17	7	—	—	23	—	10	
Protective service workers	27	21	34	—	19	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Personal and health service workers	44	18	33	4	54	—	—	—	5	—	—	9	10	5	5	
Private household workers	—	—	11	14	20	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	
Females employed, 16 years old and over	641	307	808	176	431	16	12	—	81	97	—	52	88	34	81	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	73	51	115	20	37	—	—	—	35	10	—	9	10	13	7	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	5	56	5	28	—	—	—	3	5	—	5	—	—	6	
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	5	—	6	
Sales workers	44	43	56	14	14	—	—	—	4	5	—	14	—	8	12	
Clerical and kindred workers	269	109	145	34	97	10	—	—	13	33	—	4	52	9	40	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	108	43	51	6	36	10	—	—	7	14	—	—	14	4	11	
Operatives, including transport	102	44	294	73	135	6	5	—	17	41	—	4	8	7	—	
Other blue-collar workers	22	21	63	—	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	
Form workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	122	34	119	15	115	—	7	—	12	—	—	9	19	—	5	
Private household workers	—	—	11	14	15	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>																
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 595	741	2 029	507	1 042	28	39	—	273	239	—	174	220	56	258	
Construction	78	48	90	8	46	—	4	—	4	10	—	19	—	4	4	
Manufacturing	672	345	1 003	233	462	23	23	—	95	87	—	43	60	11	111	
Durable goods	482	262	678	160	335	16	18	—	81	63	—	15	34	11	70	
Transportation	34	10	68	26	25	—	—	—	—	10	—	8	15	—	—	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	34	17	33	15	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	19	—	5	
Wholesale trade	56	20	86	13	26	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	24	—	3	
Retail trade	259	114	300	107	119	—	7	—	49	38	—	43	23	15	35	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	88	12	32	15	15	5	—	—	20	9	—	—	8	—	5	
Business and repair services	45	20	26	17	25	—	—	—	5	12	—	4	5	6	—	
Personal services	55	36	43	18	56	—	—	—	5	9	—	4	5	9	21	
Health services	76	29	73	4	56	—	—	—	26	—	—	14	5	10	10	
Educational services	71	42	108	10	76	—	5	—	24	13	—	5	5	—	44	
Other professional and related services	47	12	36	8	40	—	—	—	12	24	—	15	23	—	20	
Public administration	75	32	81	6	29	—	—	—	23	19	—	9	28	5	—	
Other industries	5	4	50	27	37	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>																
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 595	741	2 029	507	1 042	28	39	—	273	239	—	174	220	56	258	
Private wage and salary workers	1 348	650	1 720	492	896	28	34	—	224	188	—	129	182	51	233	
Government workers	174</															

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

## Census Tracts

Balance of Lancaster County													
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0108
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>													
Male, 16 years old and over	22	21	71	—	2 201	1 460	1 229	1 765	1 620	1 432	1 061	1 690	1 812
Labor force	18	13	65	—	1 893	1 306	1 063	1 493	1 426	1 241	951	1 131	1 419
Percent of total	—	—	91.5	—	86.0	89.5	86.5	84.6	88.0	86.7	89.6	66.9	78.3
Civilian labor force	18	13	65	—	1 883	1 306	1 063	1 493	1 426	1 241	943	1 124	1 414
Employed	18	13	65	—	1 869	1 292	1 058	1 484	1 426	1 219	913	1 119	1 388
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	14	14	5	9	—	22	30	5	26
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	—	1.8	3.2	0.4	1.8
Not in labor force	4	8	6	—	308	154	166	272	194	191	110	559	393
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	14	10	—	6	168
Enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	72	28	52	91	54	74	21	376	73
Other under 65 years	—	—	—	—	70	49	36	81	42	27	17	65	57
Other 65 years and over	4	8	6	—	151	69	78	100	84	80	72	112	95
Male, 16 to 21 years old	—	—	17	—	294	249	180	221	252	236	123	582	250
Not enrolled in school	—	—	9	—	125	169	87	63	151	54	42	67	96
Not high school graduates	—	—	—	—	56	116	23	9	73	13	6	18	55
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	4	11	—	6	6	8
Female, 16 years old and over	32	36	85	—	2 287	1 511	1 282	2 113	1 700	1 489	1 221	2 069	2 069
Labor force	28	14	33	—	1 197	713	599	1 112	768	773	595	953	741
Percent of total	87.5	38.9	36.8	—	52.3	47.2	46.7	52.6	45.2	51.9	48.7	46.1	35.8
Civilian labor force	28	14	33	—	1 197	713	599	1 112	768	773	595	953	741
Employed	23	14	33	—	1 161	702	583	1 058	752	747	583	915	723
Unemployed	5	—	—	—	36	11	16	54	16	26	12	38	18
Percent of civilian labor force	17.9	—	—	—	3.0	1.5	2.7	4.9	2.1	3.4	2.0	4.0	2.4
Not in labor force	4	22	52	—	1 090	798	683	1 001	932	716	626	1 116	1 328
Married women, husband present	18	18	28	—	1 588	1 032	962	1 315	1 152	1 078	772	898	1 143
In labor force	18	—	19	—	801	456	441	710	490	559	357	426	507
With own children under 6 years	11	4	6	—	472	367	243	287	323	336	178	204	330
In labor force	11	—	6	—	197	82	74	97	80	122	46	76	141
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	41	27	98	—	3 030	1 994	1 641	2 542	2 178	1 966	1 496	2 034	2 111
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	—	20	—	142	95	123	281	113	221	313	282	195
Health workers	—	—	—	—	32	15	23	36	33	64	52	41	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	39	33	40	104	24	67	64	73	55
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	—	20	—	107	30	78	175	81	65	119	90	77
Salaried	—	—	20	—	82	21	72	153	50	55	103	63	47
Self-employed in retail trade	6	—	—	—	11	5	6	17	22	5	16	4	14
Sales workers	17	7	11	—	155	97	111	139	76	104	132	124	127
Retail trade	17	—	6	—	70	74	91	98	51	87	114	92	53
Clerical and kindred workers	12	—	19	—	253	124	206	389	275	241	190	398	160
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	9	—	569	403	275	313	359	291	198	254	346
Construction craftsmen	—	—	5	—	234	106	105	61	139	72	42	86	122
Mechanics and repairmen	—	—	—	—	114	81	61	93	87	85	51	10	51
Operatives, except transport	—	—	5	—	1 069	680	352	832	565	440	273	430	508
Transport equipment operatives	—	13	5	—	97	159	73	109	141	82	69	60	105
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	139	91	78	81	114	98	37	58	103
Form workers	—	—	—	—	213	209	179	29	226	197	—	12	228
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	—	7	9	—	269	94	135	174	192	210	147	309	247
Cleaning and food service workers	—	7	9	—	194	58	88	117	127	141	77	214	114
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	33	5	5	15	16	—	16	—	11
Personal and health service workers	—	—	—	—	33	31	42	42	43	56	54	74	102
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	17	12	31	20	36	17	18	17	15
Female employed, 16 years old and over	23	14	33	—	1 161	702	583	1 058	752	747	583	915	723
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	70	41	49	109	54	88	120	120	83
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	23	20	22	65	14	44	42	44	34
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	4	—	7	6	18	45	9	6	8	—	17
Sales workers	17	7	11	—	35	39	29	61	24	64	38	38	34
Clerical and kindred workers	6	—	14	—	195	75	154	265	189	175	127	299	96
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	—	5	—	81	21	69	89	76	90	74	130	31
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	606	389	147	402	280	195	148	251	259
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	64	72	25	23	43	25	9	33	13
Form workers	—	—	—	—	21	10	27	16	15	23	—	—	39
Service workers, except private household	—	7	4	—	146	58	103	117	107	154	115	163	167
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	17	12	31	20	31	17	18	11	15
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	41	27	98	—	3 030	1 994	1 641	2 542	2 178	1 966	1 496	2 034	2 111
Construction	—	—	5	—	308	167	86	83	186	169	83	103	163
Manufacturing	6	—	36	—	1 525	986	657	1 413	947	593	454	700	822
Durable goods	6	—	22	—	429	402	434	1 000	605	297	197	179	381
Transportation	—	13	—	—	37	59	33	46	84	29	34	5	40
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	7	5	—	16	14	22	10	28	41	16	45	25
Wholesale trade	—	—	4	—	125	71	96	91	42	28	37	44	44
Retail trade	23	7	15	—	328	227	242	299	194	319	314	259	174
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	6	—	32	5	50	53	44	48	9	39	52
Business and repair services	—	—	5	—	43	47	63	71	41	32	13	32	34
Personal services	—	—	5	—	86	51	54	46	62	40	35	77	45
Health services	—	—	9	—	67	39	72	84	81	190	121	131	250
Educational services	—	—	5	—	103	38	64	189	81	153	217	374	113
Other professional and related services	—	—	3	—	61	23	10	33	41	30	44	92	66
Public administration	12	—	—	—	17	12	10	71	39	48	128	68	45
Other industries	—	—	—	—	282	255	182	48	259	232	—	72	238
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	41	27	98	—	3 030	1 994	1 641	2 542	2 178	1 966	1 496	2 034	2 111
Private wage and salary workers	18	27	93	—	2 560	1 726	1 377	2 195	1 718	1 495	1 125	1 678	1 826
Government workers	—	—	5	—	132	40	74	208	184	262	257	254	136
Local government workers	—	—	—	—	66	28	39	129	32	66	90	118	62
Self-employed workers	6	—	—	—	291	184	163	133	255	186	98	102	136
Unpaid family workers	17	—	—	—	47	44	27	6	21	23	16	—	13

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

## Census Tracts

	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.													
	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0116.01	Tract 0116.02	Tract 0117.01	Tract 0117.02	Tract 0117.03	Tract 0118.01
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
Male, 16 years old and over														
Labor force	1 648	751	1 091	856	1 175	1 536	1 562	961	320	1 118	1 272	694	1 519	954
Percent of total	1 350	622	926	706	942	1 214	1 320	852	298	1 004	1 052	582	1 336	783
Civilian labor force	81.9	82.8	84.9	82.5	80.2	79.0	84.5	88.7	93.1	89.8	82.7	83.9	88.0	82.1
Employed	1 341	601	916	688	934	1 172	1 288	852	298	1 004	1 052	582	1 326	774
Unemployed	9	21	10	18	8	42	17	11	—	6	6	6	14	5
Percent of civilian labor force	0.7	3.4	1.1	2.5	0.8	3.5	1.3	1.3	—	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.6
Not in labor force	298	129	165	150	233	322	242	109	22	114	220	112	183	171
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	26	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	56	4	54	22	57	46	83	57	10	38	45	21	89	110
Other under 65 years	82	36	33	42	45	123	27	19	—	9	35	37	29	21
Other 65 years and over	160	89	78	60	131	134	132	33	12	67	140	54	65	40
Male, 16 to 21 years old	209	95	158	140	157	224	224	102	34	114	152	72	254	155
Not enrolled in school	96	81	57	98	71	154	92	40	11	31	46	45	88	39
Not high school graduates	25	61	23	52	18	86	37	25	—	5	11	12	27	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	13	—	5	—	49	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 944	812	1 136	1 016	1 436	1 833	1 809	972	333	1 261	1 434	702	1 688	1 082
Labor force	969	379	584	504	700	958	808	491	143	595	623	331	684	358
Percent of total	49.8	46.7	51.4	49.6	48.7	52.3	44.7	50.5	42.9	47.2	43.4	47.2	40.5	33.1
Civilian labor force	969	379	584	504	700	958	808	491	143	595	623	331	684	358
Employed	938	375	570	483	674	908	808	478	143	580	600	331	652	333
Unemployed	31	4	14	21	26	50	—	13	—	15	23	—	32	25
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	1.1	2.4	4.2	3.7	5.2	—	2.6	—	2.5	3.7	—	4.7	7.0
Not in labor force	975	433	552	512	736	875	1 001	481	190	666	811	371	1 004	724
Married women, husband present	1 239	506	847	471	803	1 041	1 170	679	266	893	1 003	539	1 177	754
In labor force	594	233	434	229	377	577	522	340	99	405	444	253	442	243
With own children under 6 years	347	171	298	177	203	281	293	197	115	319	222	131	364	184
In labor force	105	45	89	67	68	122	88	43	17	40	49	51	73	18
<b>OCCUPATION</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 279	976	1 486	1 171	1 608	2 080	2 096	1 319	441	1 578	1 646	907	1 964	1 102
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	270	72	122	58	131	181	256	68	81	179	273	199	338	277
Health workers	52	19	9	10	27	21	30	11	30	27	43	31	50	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57	—	25	5	14	54	77	5	27	48	80	23	49	68
Managers and administrators, except farm	178	54	77	16	88	60	152	33	4	139	153	108	171	245
Salaried	134	38	66	5	69	55	137	23	4	99	138	102	163	223
Self-employed in retail trade	29	16	6	4	14	—	5	10	—	20	—	6	8	6
Sales workers	113	23	59	38	81	102	121	39	34	129	210	95	184	76
Retail trade	71	18	42	38	58	77	79	23	34	99	120	59	90	21
Clerical and kindred workers	307	111	182	116	300	298	258	214	53	313	208	134	309	189
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	431	187	227	211	232	311	331	308	24	289	245	95	316	75
Construction craftsmen	119	15	50	62	31	68	44	82	5	46	61	16	102	11
Mechanics and repairmen	61	42	30	35	50	69	49	56	10	45	54	31	47	16
Operatives, except transport	573	332	444	426	403	673	412	409	66	259	234	92	233	91
Transport equipment operatives	79	48	68	46	76	108	108	81	65	84	53	41	41	27
Labors, except farm	55	65	34	105	69	109	118	31	21	56	82	31	125	15
Form workers	38	5	134	9	14	—	113	33	64	—	27	25	60	4
Service workers	215	79	126	143	209	213	191	93	29	97	138	73	171	89
Cleaning and food service workers	153	34	72	91	85	130	135	55	21	52	102	57	94	57
Protective service workers	6	5	13	9	44	34	9	5	—	10	21	5	5	5
Personal and health service workers	49	35	25	38	60	38	41	29	4	35	15	11	65	18
Private household workers	20	—	13	3	5	25	36	10	—	33	23	14	16	14
Female employed, 16 years old and over	938	375	570	483	674	908	808	478	143	580	600	331	652	333
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	142	16	44	23	56	84	131	15	24	58	86	69	98	67
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	42	—	15	5	4	31	67	—	—	26	52	17	25	44
Managers and administrators, except farm	56	11	11	—	18	—	18	—	—	14	24	4	4	18
Sales workers	38	13	10	14	49	61	51	4	12	46	98	44	66	21
Clerical and kindred workers	209	75	115	63	189	202	178	162	30	216	166	92	228	134
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	90	36	48	35	52	79	71	42	21	76	45	38	99	54
Operatives, including transport	289	189	283	255	221	385	205	210	46	137	124	40	87	27
Other blue-collar workers	33	23	21	28	11	27	51	18	5	29	20	—	36	—
Form workers	11	5	5	9	5	—	13	15	5	—	5	—	8	—
Service workers, except private household	140	43	68	88	120	130	125	44	21	47	59	63	109	52
Private household workers	20	—	13	3	5	19	36	10	—	33	23	14	16	14
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 279	976	1 486	1 171	1 608	2 080	2 096	1 319	441	1 578	1 646	907	1 964	1 102
Construction	131	60	68	85	73	71	105	110	17	78	94	50	134	35
Manufacturing	1 061	551	760	740	823	1 167	935	717	112	656	621	340	701	402
Durable goods	550	248	304	449	458	740	683	433	107	471	473	226	506	326
Transportation	25	17	45	18	38	63	26	58	32	60	38	15	37	16
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	40	31	31	36	65	63	44	40	5	40	28	18	33	14
Wholesale trade	49	15	40	6	50	34	87	21	24	43	96	27	79	65
Retail trade	353	103	156	115	207	228	279	134	85	293	282	173	283	154
Finance, insurance, and real estate	79	21	29	4	16	46	57	26	4	47	73	45	109	73
Business and repair services	40	22	27	9	46	33	53	23	5	19	18	28	59	45
Personal services	106	16	44	13	63	77	81	28	—	72	68	23	100	43
Health services	76	32	27	59	57	59	92	41	39	85	62	60	94	47
Educational services	139	18	58	15	30	110	145	20	27	90	139	56	170	123
Other professional and related services	81	25	23	26	38	70	54	30	4	43	50	14	55	37
Public administration	57	45	44	24	72	59	15	17	—	17	44	22	20	16
Other industries	42	20	134	21	30	—	123	54	87	35	33	36	90	32
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 279	976	1 486	1 171	1 608	2 080	2 096	1 319	441	1 578	1 646	907	1 964	1 102
Private wage and salary workers	1 863	801	1 229	1 061	1 373	1 843	1 828	1 208	380	1 356	1 378	777	1 665	886
Government workers	233	117	100	81	117	189	99	46	16	100	167	65	163	138
Local government workers	132	48	49	62	31	88	65	16	16	70	102	39	98	94
Self-employed workers	152	45	149	29	113	48	158	61	40	116	101	65	118	64
Unpaid family workers	31	13	8	—	5	—	11	4	5	6	—	—	18	14

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

## Census Tracts

## EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Balance of Lancaster County—Con.																	
Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.03	Tract 0118.04	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0119	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123.01	Tract 0123.02	Tract 0124.01	Tract 0124.02	Tract 0125				
Male, 16 years old and over																	
Labor force	1 617	1 530	1 188	795	980	1 062	1 218	2 098	1 274	1 010	1 010	1 120	1 049	1 978			
Percent of total	1 324	1 296	1 028	607	739	897	1 028	1 843	1 038	829	865	962	889	1 681			
Civilian labor force	81.9	84.7	86.5	76.4	75.4	84.5	84.4	87.8	81.5	82.1	85.6	85.9	84.7	85.0			
Employed	1 319	1 296	1 028	607	739	897	1 028	1 838	1 033	812	865	962	889	1 676			
Unemployed	1 306	1 292	1 013	581	735	871	1 019	1 811	1 020	807	849	951	889	1 667			
Percent of civilian labor force	1.0	0.3	1.5	4.3	0.5	2.9	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.1	—	0.5			
Not in labor force	293	234	160	188	241	165	190	255	236	181	145	158	160	297			
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	67	106	11	—	25	—	—	—	—	25	—			
Enrolled in school	94	95	37	47	56	37	35	49	51	41	28	33	53	75			
Other under 65 years	29	46	47	17	23	9	24	62	71	41	54	52	8	49			
Other 65 years and over	170	93	76	57	56	108	131	119	114	99	63	73	74	173			
Male, 16 to 21 years old	194	212	120	105	121	134	115	249	183	127	133	209	137	238			
Not enrolled in school	14	34	40	37	44	31	51	74	74	52	44	141	60	126			
Not high school graduates	—	15	9	10	6	12	7	94	22	21	25	98	25	89			
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	5	—	—	20	3	5	—	9	—	5				
Female, 16 years old and over	1 901	1 741	1 259	867	1 323	1 344	1 407	2 172	1 443	1 257	1 134	1 154	1 187	2 137			
Labor force	918	813	518	355	370	603	761	983	871	734	626	526	594	1 207			
Percent of total	48.3	46.7	41.1	40.9	28.0	44.9	54.1	45.3	60.4	58.4	55.2	45.6	50.0	56.5			
Civilian labor force	918	813	518	355	370	603	761	983	871	734	626	526	594	1 207			
Employed	887	785	510	336	364	578	748	947	847	684	604	504	589	1 179			
Unemployed	31	28	8	19	6	25	13	36	24	50	22	22	5	26			
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.4	1.5	5.4	1.6	4.1	1.7	3.7	2.8	6.8	3.5	4.2	0.8	2.3			
Not in labor force	983	928	741	512	953	741	646	1 189	572	523	508	628	593	930			
Married women, husband present	1 209	1 122	1 022	537	714	831	958	1 576	890	705	735	759	814	1 434			
In labor force	535	449	436	220	235	391	515	702	514	416	370	286	407	786			
With own children under 6 years	258	256	260	162	198	199	298	516	218	182	157	237	221	365			
In labor force	56	58	69	46	36	58	127	198	126	72	56	60	75	106			

## OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 193	2 077	1 523	917	1 099	1 449	1 767	2 758	1 867	1 491	1 453	1 455	1 478	2 846		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	624	539	358	146	217	264	197	324	153	134	156	82	174	213		
Health workers	114	38	45	29	51	48	43	60	20	31	47	17	33	45		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	153	95	93	29	36	85	63	91	63	72	44	24	43	71		
Managers and administrators, except farm	239	348	200	83	132	97	145	171	94	57	105	92	114	190		
Salaried	181	310	167	74	120	87	130	147	85	40	99	41	72	135		
Self-employed in retail trade	15	17	10	4	4	5	6	10	—	6	18	17	24			
Sales workers	182	297	167	43	74	75	109	211	136	154	104	75	100	127		
Retail trade	95	120	68	16	30	24	51	91	91	104	62	50	73	91		
Clerical and kindred workers	442	338	216	169	164	207	250	341	256	269	196	118	194	241		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	227	189	157	111	149	273	295	477	315	205	241	231	270	463		
Construction craftsmen	39	43	44	14	58	53	71	111	46	73	48	67	46	164		
Mechanics and repairmen	21	46	15	20	45	77	65	100	78	47	83	54	55	83		
Operatives, except transport	200	164	208	185	113	230	432	574	578	368	419	424	343	973		
Transport equipment operatives	36	21	26	44	16	37	32	134	38	95	37	86	76	114		
Laborers, except farm	55	32	34	25	27	49	43	115	71	47	42	78	57	137		
Farm workers	9	14	16	—	93	—	—	189	6	—	12	134	24	130		
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	174	100	129	111	96	202	232	191	201	156	126	117	117	235		
Cleaning and food service workers	95	64	73	78	68	121	107	116	143	90	74	78	72	168		
Protective service workers	28	5	16	9	—	13	38	9	—	9	12	15	12	13		
Personal and health service workers	35	31	35	18	28	58	83	60	53	47	40	20	27	37		
Private household workers	5	35	12	—	18	15	32	31	19	6	15	18	9	23		
Female employed, 16 years old and over	887	785	510	336	364	578	748	947	847	684	604	504	589	1 179		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	273	167	127	48	81	120	87	130	67	73	55	37	70	118		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	101	55	68	16	19	49	37	49	36	42	21	14	32	51		
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	24	4	20	10	7	40	17	10	17	14	17	27	11		
Sales workers	72	100	40	11	15	11	30	74	55	72	60	27	38	52		
Clerical and kindred workers	292	281	158	111	118	150	185	229	171	195	148	75	121	167		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	141	108	80	56	76	67	53	80	59	70	60	32	26	78		
Operatives, including transport	97	94	79	92	56	106	207	275	357	203	208	266	205	558		
Other blue-collar workers	22	9	14	—	22	9	23	39	15	32	4	9	—	9		
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	—		
Service workers, except private household	100	75	76	54	66	147	158	156	129	103	68	51	72	152		
Private household workers	5	35	12	—	18	15	32	31	19	6	15	18	9	23		

## INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 193	2 077	1 523	917	1 099	1 449	1 767	2 758	1 867	1 491	1 453	1 455	1 478	2 846		
Construction	77	77	51	36	59	57	70	205	76	82	65	155	73	250		
Manufacturing	725	735	653	335	371	585	838	1 177	921	619	638	648	697	1 402		
Durable goods	641	516	505	258	263	288	343	599	294	190	179	226	231	471		
Transportation	20	48	30	31	24	14	27	94	29	52	34	40	7	37		
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	31	36	8	45	7	9	23	36	35	24	4	5	44	37		
Wholesale trade	98	120	58	43	59	67	35	110	73	66	46	62	13	59		
Retail trade	286	347	205	129	136	171	187	302	326	281	275	180	225	415		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	92	102	89	10	48	74	66	76	42	38	63	22	34	37		
Business and repair services	41	45	33	31	21	50	60	76	31	21	13	18	51	39		
Personal services	111	71	57	48	41	50	108	57	77	43	46	47	48	106		
Health services	176	94	68	52	109	117	118	151	57	72	81	54	72	68		
Educational services	290	228	167	84	87	154	124	169	80							

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts

Balance of Lancaster County—Con.																																																	
Tract 0126		Tract 0127		Tract 0128		Tract 0129		Tract 0130		Tract 0131		Tract 0132.01		Tract 0132.02		Tract 0133.01		Tract 0133.02		Tract 0134		Tract 0135.01		Tract 0135.02		Tract 0135.03																							
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>																																																	
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>																																																	
Labor force	1 751	1 736	1 325	1 290	1 352	1 977	2 100	838	660	1 473	879	658	1 441	757	1 546	1 473	1 152	1 118	1 206	1 765	1 851	707	542	1 263	589	526	1 102	604																					
Percent of total	88.3	84.9	86.9	86.7	89.2	89.3	88.1	84.4	82.1	85.7	67.0	79.9	76.5	79.8	80.0	88.3	84.9	86.9	86.7	89.2	89.3	88.1	84.4	82.1	85.7	67.0	585	526	1 090	604																			
Civilian labor force	1 546	1 468	1 152	1 118	1 201	1 760	1 851	707	542	1 263	585	526	1 090	604	604	1 546	1 468	1 152	1 118	1 201	1 760	1 847	707	542	1 253	570	526	1 080	600																				
Employed	1 513	1 457	1 152	1 113	1 195	1 755	1 847	707	542	1 253	570	526	1 080	600	600	1 513	1 457	1 152	1 113	1 195	1 755	1 847	707	542	1 253	570	526	1 080	600																				
Unemployed	33	11	-	5	6	5	4	-	-	10	15	-	10	4	4	33	11	-	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.8	2.6	-	0.9	0.7																				
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	0.7	-	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	0.7	-	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.8	2.6	-	0.9	0.7																				
Not in labor force	205	263	173	172	146	212	249	131	118	210	290	132	339	153	153	205	263	173	172	146	212	249	131	118	210	290	132	339	153																				
Inmate of institution	-	6	-	-	25	4	-	-	-	-	-	126	16	64	64	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																				
Enrolled in school	52	52	55	26	25	65	69	45	50	71	54	18	123	54	54	52	50	55	26	25	26	25	24	29	7	7	54	18	123	54																			
Other under 65 years	63	59	16	66	11	36	43	22	31	53	18	33	54	11	11	63	59	16	66	11	36	43	22	31	53	18	33	54	11	11	54																		
Other 65 years and over	90	146	102	80	85	107	137	64	37	86	92	65	98	88	88	90	146	102	80	85	107	137	64	37	53	18	33	54	11	11	54																		
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	295	267	148	296	185	269	274	94	82	218	126	90	190	84	84	295	267	148	296	185	269	274	94	82	218	126	90	190	84	84																			
Not enrolled in school	183	149	44	216	106	137	121	31	16	81	38	24	29	7	7	183	149	44	216	106	137	121	31	16	81	38	24	29	7	7	29	7																	
Not high school graduates	143	104	10	162	84	104	84	7	10	37	8	10	-	4	-	143	104	10	162	84	104	84	7	10	37	8	10	-	4	-	4																		
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	10	-	23	6	10	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	5	10	-	23	6	10	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-																		
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 811	1 915	1 420	1 334	1 519	2 214	2 364	971	723	1 551	1 027	739	1 635	854	854	1 811	1 915	1 420	1 334	1 519	2 214	2 364	971	723	1 551	1 027	739	1 635	854	854																			
Labor force	767	839	757	620	702	915	1 036	456	402	801	471	360	685	221	221	767	839	757	620	702	915	1 036	456	402	801	471	360	685	221	221																			
Percent of total	42.4	43.8	53.3	46.5	46.2	41.3	43.8	47.0	55.6	51.6	45.9	48.7	41.9	25.9	25.9	42.4	43.8	53.3	46.5	46.2	41.3	43.8	47.0	55.6	51.6	45.9	48.7	41.9	25.9	25.9																			
Civilian labor force	767	839	757	620	702	915	1 036	456	402	801	471	360	685	221	221	767	839	757	620	702	915	1 036	456	402	801	471	360	685	221	221																			
Employed	763	814	757	605	675	910	1 003	451	385	771	456	345	664	217	217	763	814	757	605	675	910	1 003	451	385	771	456	345	664	217	217																			
Unemployed	4	25	-	15	27	5	33	5	17	30	15	21	4	4	4	4	25	-	15	27	5	33	5	17	30	15	21	4	4																				
Percent of civilian labor force	0.5	3.0	-	2.4	3.8	0.5	3.2	1.1	4.2	3.7	3.2	4.2	3.1	1.8	1.8	0.5	3.0	-	2.4	3.8	0.5	3.2	1.1	4.2	3.7	3.2	4.2	3.1	1.8																				
Not in labor force	1 044	1 076	663	714	817	1 299	1 328	515	321	750	556	379	950	633	633	1 044	1 076	663	714	817	1 299	1 328	515	321	750	556	379	950	633	633																			
Married women, husband present	1 237	1 296	998	836	975	1 618	1 615	633	489	1 081	529	488	1 002	604	604	1 237	1 296	998	836	975	1 618	1 615	633	489	1 081	529	488	1 002	604	604																			
In labor force	414	504	539	305	394	564	605	282	258	498	298	230	403	132	132	414	504	539	305	394	564	605	282	258	498	298	230	403	132	132																			
With own children under 6 years	483	507	269	277	338	546	456	148	103	226	103	95	206	74	74	483	507	269	277	338	546	456	148	103	226	103	95	206	74	74																			
In labor force	107	161	93	59	88	100	74	27	42	76	38	34	76	6	6	107	161	93	59	88	100	74	27	42	76	38	34	76	6	6																			
<b>OCCUPATION</b>																																																	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 276	2 271	1 909	1 718	1 870	2 665	2 850	1 158	927	2 024	1 026	871	1 744	817	817	2 276	2 271	1 909	1 718	1 870	2 665	2 850	1 158	927	2 024	1 026	871	1 744	817	817																			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	120	100	280	86	109	332	315	176	126	193	145	194	513	233	233	120	100	280	86	109	332	315	176	126	193	145	194	513	233	233																			
Health workers	35	33	40	9	22	48	71	22	5	33	40	23	94	65	65	35	33	40	9	22	48	71	22	5	33	40	23	94	65	65																			
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43	17	47	37	25	77	42	51	41	55	24	45	30	29	29	43	17	47	37	25	77	42	51	41	55	24	45	30	29	29	29																		
Managers and administrators, except farm	58	108	153	86	102	303	283	99	49	132	70	54	153	230	230	58	108	153	86	102	303	283	99	49	132	70	54	153	230	230																			
Managers and administrators, except farm	43	47	105	60	78	229	202	66	43	111	55	44	118	196	196	43	47	105	60	78	229	202	66	43	111	55	44	118	196	196																			
Salaried	-	26	34	5	20	43	31	29	-	11	10	10	10	9	9	-	26	34	5	20	43	31	29	-	11	10	10	10	9	9																			
Self-employed in retail trade	66	110	157	70	53	169	212	107	89	191	86	85	157	147	147	66	110	157	70	53	169	212	107	89	191	86	85	157	147	147																			
Retail trade	54	95	137	54	43	105	128	82	59	134	53	69	69	51	51	54	54	95	137	54	43	105	128	82	59	134	53	69	69																				
Clerical and kindred workers	185	272	379	124	159	317	368	190	117	312	214	155	259	116	116	116	185	272	379	124	159	317	368	190	117	312	214	155	259																				
Construction craftsman	387	433	260	308	424	454	446	236	148	404	153	110	206	36	36	36	387	433	260	308	424	454	446	236	148	404	153	110	206																				
Mechanics and repairmen	222	160	81	149	159	170	122	122	33	47	40	48	30	30	30	22																																	

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts

Balance of Lancaster County—Con.															
	Tract 0136.01	Tract 0136.02	Tract 0137.01	Tract 0137.02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139.01	Tract 0139.02	Tract 0140	Tract 0141	Tract 0142	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0145	Tract 0146	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>															
Labor force	1 267	788	1 292	1 099	1 084	990	844	1 426	2 354	1 671	1 401	1 768	1 762	1 576	
Percent of total	628	510	1 096	980	907	896	715	1 242	2 019	1 437	1 188	1 504	1 477	1 358	
Civilian labor force	65.4	64.7	84.8	89.9	83.7	90.5	84.7	87.1	85.8	86.0	84.8	85.1	83.8	86.2	
Employed	828	510	1 096	983	907	896	710	1 242	2 019	1 437	1 188	1 504	1 472	1 349	
Unemployed	813	495	1 087	983	907	896	698	1 231	2 000	1 437	1 179	1 498	1 457	1 327	
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	2.9	0.8	—	—	—	1.7	0.9	0.9	—	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.6	
Not in labor force	439	278	196	111	177	94	129	184	335	234	213	264	285	218	
Inmate of institution	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enrolled in school	369	232	53	27	67	33	32	19	68	48	53	45	45	51	
Other under 65 years	3	25	29	13	22	15	34	29	98	44	53	60	81	50	
Other 65 years and over	67	21	109	71	88	46	63	136	169	142	107	159	159	117	
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>282</b>	
Not enrolled in school	27	20	37	39	75	62	64	110	293	193	165	118	130	170	
Not high school graduates	4	—	11	—	10	18	23	86	189	125	105	57	55	107	
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	4	7	5	16	20	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>1 934</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>2 438</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>1 692</b>	
Labor force	692	345	590	559	468	445	423	708	978	598	519	830	634	545	
Percent of total	35.8	44.7	41.8	48.9	45.4	43.3	51.4	45.7	40.1	34.5	36.8	43.4	35.0	32.2	
Civilian labor force	692	345	590	559	468	445	423	708	978	598	519	830	634	545	
Employed	608	336	564	540	451	433	402	675	955	568	506	795	622	534	
Unemployed	4	9	26	19	17	12	21	33	23	10	13	35	12	11	
Percent of civilian labor force	0.6	2.6	4.4	3.4	3.6	2.7	5.0	4.7	2.4	1.7	2.5	4.2	1.9	2.0	
Not in labor force	1 242	426	820	583	563	582	400	840	1 460	1 135	893	1 081	1 180	1 147	
Married women, husband present	608	305	1 050	844	719	719	617	1 072	1 657	1 210	974	1 269	1 245	1 187	
In labor force	249	208	445	383	282	260	302	467	535	389	341	504	397	361	
With own children under 6 years	102	89	158	231	227	197	182	312	592	463	303	338	380	354	
In labor force	37	23	24	87	59	52	61	83	97	88	36	60	72	53	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 501	831	1 651	1 523	1 358	1 329	1 100	1 906	2 955	2 025	1 685	2 293	2 079	1 861	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	405	213	325	248	157	112	59	206	176	85	102	206	93	143	
Health workers	41	4	39	25	25	10	8	16	16	11	29	14	10	3	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	90	64	66	99	31	42	5	85	61	18	33	106	33	77	
Managers and administrators, except farm	100	28	125	92	64	63	78	99	172	40	54	136	72	63	
Salaried	100	24	100	73	51	52	58	88	108	30	41	91	57	48	
Self-employed in retail trade	—	4	14	19	4	—	13	7	22	5	8	22	6	11	
Sales workers	82	60	193	143	61	100	38	91	186	81	36	132	64	47	
Retail trade	56	37	95	80	40	63	28	54	127	44	22	101	47	20	
Clerical and kindred workers	326	140	275	304	98	175	127	196	264	184	197	240	216	151	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	112	135	271	230	265	270	218	464	491	448	328	444	501	304	
Construction craftsmen	29	22	67	40	95	119	62	178	204	146	135	180	147	112	
Mechanics and repairmen	40	13	33	77	75	37	39	81	96	81	67	77	154	98	
Operatives, except transport	124	46	220	215	224	172	284	234	442	388	288	402	312	280	
Transport equipment operatives	31	18	41	59	82	99	62	140	185	150	120	136	131	86	
Laborers, except farm	75	47	44	24	55	83	39	79	100	92	106	119	162	98	
Farm workers	6	12	7	82	180	123	41	192	598	317	262	184	301	519	
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	233	114	144	114	162	101	122	187	279	213	175	250	211	155	
Cleaning and food service workers	159	84	74	80	119	61	86	121	179	174	139	129	113	102	
Protective service workers	11	8	5	16	10	—	14	9	—	22	27	—	—	—	
Personal and health service workers	74	19	58	29	27	24	36	48	51	39	24	93	65	48	
Private household workers	7	18	6	12	10	31	32	18	62	27	17	44	16	15	
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>534</b>	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	155	82	117	85	66	45	14	98	101	19	49	100	40	80	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44	53	39	55	22	23	—	64	46	4	23	71	24	62	
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	—	20	9	8	6	—	12	34	6	4	18	9	4	
Sales workers	44	15	70	49	40	56	28	32	89	31	17	53	46	22	
Clerical and kindred workers	252	109	167	199	79	141	96	180	182	131	119	178	171	118	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	81	35	85	81	42	49	40	58	66	64	57	86	63	71	
Operatives, including transport	45	29	73	106	155	72	120	124	181	187	179	205	124	108	
Other blue-collar workers	5	20	17	10	11	12	12	43	40	35	8	26	54	19	
Farm workers	—	—	8	14	5	5	5	26	87	33	7	13	28	40	
Service workers, except private household	163	63	94	62	68	65	95	142	179	119	106	158	134	128	
Private household workers	7	18	6	12	10	31	32	18	62	27	17	44	16	15	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 501	831	1 651	1 523	1 358	1 329	1 100	1 906	2 955	2 025	1 685	2 293	2 079	1 861	
Construction	56	31	75	94	126	196	114	220	242	236	173	270	215	166	
Manufacturing	355	245	681	570	444	383	431	498	769	708	560	651	568	415	
Durable goods	263	165	547	419	295	233	323	342	516	459	383	510	411	263	
Transportation	29	8	42	42	28	38	16	83	107	82	88	84	73	73	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	42	5	54	9	24	65	67	45	16	16	18	73	184	55	
Wholesale trade	28	40	43	43	35	57	25	135	88	25	54	73	60	11	
Retail trade	176	116	256	219	160	181	116	300	486	264	215	344	263	185	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	8	48	58	12	41	22	43	47	27	25	62	43	27	
Business and repair services	19	29	25	43	49	11	9	13	100	65	45	68	80	63	
Personal services	39	38	55	66	23	60	51	55	114	86	38	103	56	69	
Health services	81	24	81	70	40	33	49	71	81	31	50	83	56	37	
Educational services	523	234	165	171	132	81	74	153	128	83	70	177	83	140	
Other professional and related services	64	17	60	34	65	24	16	39	75	19	25	35	24	27	
Public administration	45	15	44	13	14	24	25	37	45	24	34	50	56	41	
Other industries	25	21	22	91	206	135	85	214	657	359	290	241	307	552	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>															
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 501	831	1 651	1 523	1 358	1 329	1 100	1 906	2 955	2 025	1 685	2 293	2 079	1 861	
Private wage and salary workers	884	562	1 338	1 205	1 036	1 089	922	1 400	2 165	1 512	1 267	1 804	1 602	1 0	

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts																			
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03					
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>																			
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>																			
Labor force	916	1 722	1 234	1 171	1 635	854	2 100	1 042	810	1 473	1 017	799	1 469	981					
Percent of total	794	1 373	967	969	1 336	634	1 851	899	684	1 263	711	662	1 124	786					
Civilian labor force	86.7	79.7	78.4	82.7	81.7	74.2	88.1	86.3	84.4	85.7	69.9	82.9	76.5	80.1					
Employed	794	1 373	967	963	1 331	634	1 851	899	684	1 263	707	662	1 112	786					
Unemployed	776	1 364	954	959	1 318	608	1 847	899	684	1 253	692	658	1 102	777					
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.0	4.1	0.2	—	—	—	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.9	1.1				
Not in labor force	122	349	267	202	299	220	249	143	126	210	306	137	345	195					
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	126	16	64	—					
Enrolled in school	24	44	102	56	94	55	69	57	58	71	54	18	123	69					
Other under 65 years	33	65	19	62	29	23	43	22	31	53	30	38	54	11					
Other 65 years and over	65	240	146	84	176	75	137	64	37	86	96	65	104	115					
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>																			
Not enrolled in school	110	230	184	188	194	118	274	118	98	218	145	106	195	103					
Not high school graduates	46	112	51	80	14	42	121	31	19	81	57	29	29	7					
Unemployed or not in labor force	7	50	14	7	—	10	84	7	10	37	27	10	—	4					
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>																			
Labor force	1 149	2 206	1 437	1 258	1 924	921	2 364	1 168	908	1 551	1 149	890	1 678	1 122					
Percent of total	591	1 108	715	660	934	367	1 036	537	499	801	523	452	719	318					
Civilian labor force	51.4	50.2	49.8	52.5	48.5	39.8	43.8	46.0	55.1	51.6	45.5	50.8	42.8	28.3					
Employed	591	1 108	715	660	934	367	1 036	537	499	801	523	452	719	318					
Unemployed	572	1 072	702	641	903	348	1 003	532	482	771	508	433	698	298					
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	3.2	1.8	2.9	3.3	5.2	3.2	0.9	3.4	3.7	2.9	4.2	2.9	6.3					
Not in labor force	558	1 098	722	598	990	554	1 328	631	407	750	626	438	959	804					
Married women, husband present	627	1 236	826	839	1 222	568	1 615	803	606	1 081	620	593	1 021	743					
In labor force	318	573	424	391	541	232	605	359	312	498	333	288	418	179					
With own children under 6 years	109	253	211	177	258	162	456	233	133	226	131	112	206	98					
In labor force	55	93	84	49	56	46	74	43	46	76	38	34	76	6					
<b>OCCUPATION</b>																			
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 348	2 436	1 656	1 600	2 221	956	2 850	1 431	1 166	2 024	1 200	1 091	1 800	1 075					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	115	274	157	196	624	151	315	266	169	193	180	198	528	329					
Health workers	15	80	28	22	114	29	71	40	10	33	50	23	104	70					
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	50	20	34	153	29	42	71	50	55	29	45	130	36					
Managers and administrators, except farm	91	86	98	78	239	83	283	109	67	132	89	81	153	275					
Salaried	68	67	98	63	181	74	202	76	61	111	58	71	118	254					
Self-employed in retail trade	17	12	—	4	15	4	31	29	—	11	22	10	26	9					
Sales workers	96	219	128	134	182	43	212	150	102	191	100	94	165	173					
Retail trade	59	169	112	56	95	16	128	105	72	134	67	69	77	63					
Clerical and kindred workers	243	452	316	363	457	169	368	229	154	312	222	228	274	160					
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	194	373	256	256	227	115	446	252	188	404	192	131	212	46					
Construction craftsmen	47	63	64	34	39	18	122	45	52	120	39	23	30	21					
Mechanics and repairmen	57	80	53	45	21	20	124	77	53	77	34	5	29	3					
Operatives, except transport	269	406	388	225	206	195	301	194	254	330	118	103	182	28					
Transport equipment operatives	79	88	77	58	36	44	106	25	59	80	29	49	48	13					
Laborers, except farm	74	122	51	99	55	25	140	38	26	71	25	61	53	12					
Farm workers	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	284	33	40	104	8	17	—					
Service workers <sup>1</sup>	168	384	169	189	181	131	336	135	94	173	178	129	164	34					
Cleaning and food service workers	100	221	98	89	102	98	211	90	65	111	98	75	87	20					
Protective service workers	31	31	14	27	28	9	17	13	4	10	5	5	—	—					
Personal and health service workers	22	124	44	44	35	18	72	32	25	44	54	45	77	14					
Private household workers	12	32	16	—	5	—	59	—	10	34	9	—	21	5					
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>																			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	572	1 072	702	641	903	348	1 003	532	482	771	508	433	698	298					
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	55	138	83	73	273	48	149	113	53	70	88	85	186	80					
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	34	20	23	101	16	28	33	38	36	19	31	82	25					
Sales workers	22	12	20	9	26	20	14	16	9	10	11	5	23	6					
Clerical and kindred workers	45	87	73	44	72	11	94	63	60	52	49	49	61	59					
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	184	313	211	269	302	111	277	135	136	243	158	155	206	131					
Operatives, including transport	60	161	89	108	151	56	133	54	66	119	72	60	93	37					
Other blue-collar workers	151	234	178	102	103	97	132	112	140	145	50	41	85	6					
Form workers	20	32	21	22	22	—	—	35	4	12	48	33	21	16	—				
Service workers, except private household	83	224	100	122	100	61	216	78	58	121	107	71	100	11					
Private household workers	12	32	16	—	5	—	59	—	10	34	9	—	21	5					
<b>INDUSTRY</b>																			
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 348	2 436	1 656	1 600	2 221	956	2 850	1 431	1 166	2 024	1 200	1 091	1 800	1 075					
Construction	83	87	90	78	77	40	229	74	75	138	41	27	85	42					
Manufacturing	444	963	679	672	798	358	888	467	427	674	409	332	551	329					
Durable goods	307	703	516	482	657	276	603	375	345	517	276	213	400	233					
Transportation	74	74	31	34	20	31	46	19	19	37	16	41	44	15					
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	63	68	19	34	31	45	31	16	14	28	25	45	65	18					
Wholesale trade	62	62	48	56	98	43	144	43	43	116	66	34	64	35					

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lancaster County			Lancaster										
	Total	Lan-	Bal-	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract
				0001	0002	0003	0004	0005	0006	0007	0008	0009	0010	0011
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>														
All families .....	81 480	13 989	67 491	471	745	1 380	928	1 052	880	658	780	743	973	892
Less than \$1,000 .....	1 294	402	892	16	28	5	31	58	20	6	20	30	21	12
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	1 626	370	1 256	32	-	20	45	18	50	18	26	35	30	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	2 407	643	1 764	37	20	53	72	38	38	32	41	65	32	23
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	2 789	607	2 182	26	34	34	33	40	24	37	60	57	50	30
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	3 277	710	2 567	27	24	65	45	71	29	27	84	77	56	75
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	4 558	1 083	3 475	46	47	103	57	103	111	43	56	91	57	58
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	5 523	1 118	4 405	64	32	101	72	73	77	77	77	85	86	74
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	6 239	1 238	5 001	19	63	121	93	128	59	68	94	34	101	64
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	6 898	1 297	5 601	81	69	138	98	103	45	61	69	51	83	87
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	6 546	1 121	5 425	9	100	154	55	63	91	40	31	21	102	48
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	13 061	1 986	11 075	33	122	183	128	131	113	86	132	62	202	171
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	12 495	1 826	10 669	53	111	218	131	93	106	74	63	61	86	118
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	11 731	1 440	10 291	17	86	176	64	124	108	66	27	69	67	128
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 535	118	2 417	11	-	6	4	-	-	23	-	5	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	501	30	471	-	9	3	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
Median income .....	\$9 936	\$8 635	\$10 213	\$6 805	\$9 555	\$9 325	\$8 163	\$7 977	\$8 711	\$8 344	\$7 277	\$6 194	\$8 645	\$9 396
Mean income .....	\$11 017	\$9 209	\$11 392	\$7 693	\$10 195	\$9 931	\$8 440	\$9 027	\$9 558	\$7 647	\$7 530	\$7 564	\$8 555	\$9 638
Families and unrelated individuals .....	107 467	23 265	84 202	1 385	1 035	1 974	1 971	2 818	1 870	1 195	1 056	1 382	1 404	1 345
Median income .....	\$8 296	\$5 905	\$8 906	\$3 728	\$7 956	\$7 437	\$5 112	\$2 652	\$4 765	\$6 157	\$6 057	\$4 550	\$6 607	\$6 869
Mean income .....	\$9 174	\$6 788	\$9 832	\$4 693	\$8 360	\$8 021	\$5 919	\$4 746	\$6 060	\$7 190	\$6 418	\$5 559	\$6 938	\$7 449
Unrelated individuals .....	25 987	9 276	16 711	914	290	594	1 043	1 766	990	537	276	639	431	453
Median income .....	\$2 319	\$2 222	\$2 378	\$2 700	\$2 900	\$2 921	\$2 724	\$1 439	\$1 900	\$2 669	\$2 390	\$2 256	\$2 919	\$2 011
Mean income .....	\$3 393	\$3 138	\$3 535	\$3 147	\$3 646	\$3 583	\$3 676	\$2 196	\$2 951	\$4 180	\$3 278	\$3 228	\$3 286	\$3 138
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families .....	81 480	13 989	67 491	471	745	1 380	928	1 052	880	658	780	743	973	892
With wage or salary income .....	72 420	12 284	60 136	373	681	1 237	765	924	726	574	693	631	860	792
Mean wage or salary income .....	\$9 559	\$8 780	\$10 200	\$7 187	\$9 994	\$9 159	\$8 445	\$8 327	\$7 992	\$8 749	\$7 513	\$7 615	\$8 314	\$9 361
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	9 800	1 063	8 737	43	28	144	97	61	188	58	23	28	34	71
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	\$7 621	\$7 213	\$7 671	\$10 436	\$8 250	\$6 504	\$4 576	\$7 036	\$8 787	\$11 699	...	\$4 118	\$5 838	\$3 599
With farm self-employment income .....	5 721	11	5 710	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$4 374	...	\$4 380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income .....	14 764	3 268	11 496	145	168	365	233	276	212	161	118	210	249	250
Mean Social Security income .....	\$1 640	\$1 675	\$1 630	\$1 662	\$1 444	\$1 798	\$1 622	\$1 716	\$1 625	\$1 468	\$1 919	\$1 508	\$1 602	\$1 678
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	2 310	1 116	1 194	47	28	47	76	40	89	47	111	139	88	37
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	\$1 284	\$1 398	\$1 177	\$778	\$782	\$1 262	\$1 464	\$1 420	\$812	\$833	\$2 020	\$1 760	\$1 589	\$1 174
With other income .....	29 072	4 549	24 523	139	247	568	363	371	309	218	144	146	260	322
Mean other income .....	\$1 703	\$1 375	\$1 764	\$1 555	\$1 189	\$1 271	\$1 207	\$2 272	\$1 749	\$1 704	\$1 085	\$952	\$1 668	\$1 289
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Percent of families with incomes:														
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	2.4	3.9	2.1	5.3	3.8	0.7	5.8	5.5	5.8	1.5	3.8	4.7	3.9	2.0
.50 to .74 .....	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.8	-	1.8	2.4	0.9	3.6	0.8	3.2	4.7	4.0	0.4
.75 to .99 .....	2.6	4.0	2.3	5.9	0.7	1.3	5.7	2.8	4.0	4.3	7.8	14.4	2.2	0.7
1.00 to 1.24 .....	2.9	4.3	2.6	3.6	1.9	3.5	5.2	3.0	2.6	5.3	8.6	6.6	3.7	1.2
1.25 to 1.49 .....	3.6	4.4	3.4	11.3	2.4	4.2	3.6	5.8	1.6	4.7	7.7	6.3	3.7	5.2
1.50 to 1.99 .....	11.1	13.1	10.7	15.5	15.2	9.4	13.8	14.6	11.4	12.0	18.2	17.8	11.8	15.7
2.00 to 2.99 .....	26.9	27.0	26.9	24.6	26.6	30.1	21.8	32.8	28.1	26.0	26.5	19.7	32.3	28.9
3.00 or more .....	49.1	41.2	50.7	31.0	49.5	49.0	41.8	34.6	43.0	45.4	24.1	25.8	38.4	45.9
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>														
Families .....	5 288	1 405	3 883	66	33	53	129	96	118	43	116	177	98	28
Percent of all families .....	6.5	10.0	5.8	14.0	4.4	3.8	13.9	9.1	13.4	6.5	14.9	23.8	10.1	3.1
Mean family income .....	\$1 923	\$1 941	\$1 917	\$1 454	\$424	\$1 939	\$1 706	\$1 195	\$1 972	\$1 973	\$2 571	\$2 522	\$2 268	\$1 393
Mean income deficit .....	\$1 423	\$1 459	\$1 410	\$1 154	\$2 175	\$1 188	\$1 288	\$1 677	\$1 388	\$915	\$1 293	\$964	\$1 509	\$2 082
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	14.1	33.6	7.1	30.3	-	18.9	29.5	12.5	28.0	7.0	56.9	40.1	59.2	21.4
Mean size of family .....	3.84	3.63	3.91	2.44	2.42	3.19	3.05	2.73	3.56	2.93	4.30	3.81	4.35	3.71
With related children under 18 years .....	3 259	950	2 309	31	23	30	72	45	78	20	99	122	71	28
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	3.11	2.86	3.21	1.84	-	2.40	2.04	2.31	2.62	...	3.02	3.07	3.62	2.36
With related children under 6 years .....	2 074	619	1 455	23	23	10	52	31	47	15	85	77	48	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	1.80	1.61	1.89	-	-	...	1.69	1.58	1.38	...	1.69	1.82	1.56	-
Families with female head .....	1 552	686	866	36	23	26	63	37	48	20	74	90	44	18
With related children under 18 years .....	1 262	611	651	28	23	21	58	28	38	20	74	70	44	18
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	2.62	2.53	2.71	1.71	-	...	1.98	1.86	2.08	...	3.05	2.33	2.98	-
With related children under 6 years .....	736	402	334	20	23	5	52	19	28	15	60	45	30	6
Percent in labor force .....	39.7	35.6	44.6	-	-	...	30.8	-	-	...	50.0	46.7	43.3	-
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	1.51	1.53	1.48	-	-	...	1.69	-	1.64	...	1.62	1.71	1.13	-
Family heads .....	5 288	1 405	3 883	66	33	53	129	96	118	43	116	177	98	28
Percent 65 years and over .....	26.3	20.6	28.4	34.8	15.2	34.0	28.7	24.0	26.3	41.9	7.8	20.3	21.4	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years .....	2 569	497	2 072	15	5	14	38	43	49	5	33	68	33	10
Percent in labor force .....	84.1	75.1	86.2	-	-	...	63.2	62.8	55.1	...	81.8	80.9	87.9	-
Unrelated individuals .....	8 293	3 448	4 845	333	99	141	392	498	498	219	122	277	112	192
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	36.9	40.6	34.6	36.4	34.1	23.7	37.6	50.1	50.5	40.8	44.2	43.3	26.0	42.4
Mean income .....	\$984	\$919	\$859	\$958	\$719	\$902	\$767	\$998	\$778	\$971	\$1 095	\$961	\$1 158	\$1 002
Mean income deficit .....	\$929	\$920	\$925	\$850	\$1 069	\$917	\$1 051	\$907	\$830	\$762	\$842	\$840	\$640	\$876
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	6.4	8.7	4.8	4.7	4.3	37.7	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	6.6	19.5	16.1	-
Percent 65 years and over .....	49.0	41.9	54.1	58.0	68.7	60.3	37.8	25.2	29.1	58.9	41.0	59.6	63.4	34.9
Persons .....	28 580	8 551	20 029	494	179	310	786	754	918	345	621	952	538	296
Percent of all persons .....	9.2	15.2	7.8	21.1	6.8	6								

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Lancaster—Con.															
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03	
All families	971	444	1 245	343	701	13	37	—	184	123	—	96	125	17	188	
Less than \$1,000	29	—	53	13	35	—	5	—	8	—	—	12	—	—	—	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6	6	45	9	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	28	5	86	11	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	16	—	70	39	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11	5	54	20	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	35	12	102	47	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	6	6	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	84	10	62	45	56	6	17	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	83	20	147	44	62	—	4	—	11	5	—	—	8	—	6	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	86	30	132	28	79	—	—	—	14	—	—	15	12	6	10	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	85	66	104	32	51	—	—	—	38	16	—	—	9	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	152	118	142	28	36	—	6	—	39	36	—	13	24	—	29	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	193	91	155	18	74	—	—	—	41	37	—	16	50	—	6	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	163	69	90	9	29	7	—	—	28	29	—	13	13	5	37	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	12	3	—	9	—	5	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	31	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median income	\$10 296	\$11 153	\$8 027	\$6 722	\$6 813	—	—	\$6 794	—	\$11 077	\$12 365	—	\$8 867	\$12 030	—	\$14 189
Mean income	\$10 466	\$12 058	\$8 206	\$7 051	\$7 451	—	—	\$11 205	—	\$11 618	\$13 434	—	\$10 386	\$12 150	—	\$15 831

Families and unrelated individuals

Median income	1 195	465	1 822	475	901	28	37	—	184	148	—	143	139	47	246
Mean income	\$9 128	\$10 975	\$5 993	\$5 798	\$5 644	\$6 667	\$6 794	—	\$11 077	\$11 556	—	\$5 607	\$11 458	\$5 833	\$12 162
Mean income	\$9 200	\$11 574	\$6 495	\$6 044	\$6 460	\$8 170	\$11 205	—	\$11 618	\$11 974	—	\$7 627	\$11 574	\$6 952	\$13 337

Unrelated individuals

Median income	224	21	577	132	200	15	—	—	—	25	—	47	14	30	58
Mean income	\$2 750	—	\$1 881	\$3 194	\$2 586	—	—	—	—	\$5 375	—	\$1 100	—	\$5 444	\$3 211

MEAN INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	971	444	1 245	343	701	13	37	—	184	123	—	96	125	17	188
With wage or salary income	886	428	1 083	335	577	7	37	—	176	115	—	81	125	17	161
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 047	\$10 814	\$8 230	\$6 508	\$7 773	—	\$5 447	—	\$11 723	\$12 423	—	\$8 570	\$11 762	—	\$13 911
With nonfarm self-employment income	81	42	87	—	17	—	5	—	—	18	—	15	3	—	20
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 141	\$9 355	\$4 417	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	177	45	311	67	149	6	28	—	8	10	—	17	—	6	57
Mean Social Security income	\$1 718	\$2 083	\$1 586	\$1 543	\$1 770	—	\$1 680	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 949
With public assistance or public welfare income	23	5	89	62	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	321	221	315	62	157	13	28	—	78	64	—	30	49	—	124
Mean other income	\$1 147	\$1 036	\$900	\$673	\$951	—	\$741	—	\$870	\$1 401	—	\$1 005	\$962	—	\$2 712

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Percent of families with incomes:	3.0	—	6.5	3.8	6.6	—	13.5	—	4.3	—	—	12.5	—	—	—
Less than .50 of poverty level	0.6	1.4	1.4	7.0	3.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.50 to .74	1.1	1.1	5.9	3.2	10.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.75 to .99	2.7	1.6	6.9	8.7	8.8	—	10.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 to 1.24	0.8	2.3	3.3	6.7	9.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.25 to 1.49	6.3	6.8	16.9	19.5	16.7	—	24.3	—	2.7	—	—	9.4	—	—	—
1.50 to 1.99	29.7	18.5	24.7	35.9	23.7	—	21.6	—	7.6	—	—	5.2	6.4	—	—
2.00 to 2.99	55.8	68.5	34.4	15.2	20.1	—	29.7	—	55.4	78.0	—	43.8	59.2	—	14.4
3.00 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85.6

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Families	46	11	172	48	146	—	5	—	8	—	—	12	—	—	—
Percent of all families	4.7	2.5	13.8	14.0	20.8	—	13.5	—	4.3	—	—	12.5	—	—	—
Mean family income	\$1 089	—	\$1 784	\$2 520	\$2 414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 636	—	\$1 421	\$1 943	\$1 758	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.6	—	20.9	56.3	52.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	2.52	—	3.30	5.29	4.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	18	—	118	48	122	—	5	—	8	—	—	12	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	2.38	3.60	3.96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	5	—	81	35	51	—	—	—	8	—	—	12	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	1.44	2.09	1.67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	24	—	64	25	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	18	—	64	25	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	1.86	3.80	3.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	5	—	40	12	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	45.0	—	11.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	1.23	—	1.57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	46	11	172	48	146	—	5	—	8	—	—	12	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	19.6	—	24.4	—	8.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	13	5	66	23	52	—	5	—	8	—	—	12	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	86.4	—	76.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	94	12	309	36	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	9
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.0	—	53.6	27.3	41.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	59.6	—	—	15.5
Mean income deficit	\$932	—	\$1 001	\$1 029	\$1 034	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$436	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	5826	\$809	\$798	—	—	—							

# Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

## Census Tracts

### INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Balance of Lancaster County												
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0108
All families	18	21	48	—	1 674	1 163	1 004	1 488	1 286	1 106	894	1 071	1 247
Less than \$1,000	—	—	5	—	30	5	18	9	5	20	—	22	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	4	—	37	41	5	23	7	27	5	41	14
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—	—	46	19	13	50	41	21	55	32	13
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	—	5	—	43	37	16	41	33	32	36	51	27
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	—	—	—	83	56	58	27	28	32	25	55	42
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	87	62	37	51	64	48	36	52	127
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	—	4	—	81	103	63	131	102	82	51	101	90
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	128	89	55	116	110	128	59	74	119
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6	4	5	—	134	84	98	145	118	83	77	123	134
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	232	115	100	136	121	80	70	137	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	8	—	—	247	210	165	255	260	182	133	151	253
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	—	10	—	286	186	185	289	223	185	159	116	118
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	5	14	—	199	128	131	198	151	135	172	159	133
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	37	24	48	8	23	51	16	24	26
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	4	4	12	9	—	—	—	5	—
Median income	—	—	\$9 000	—	\$9 724	\$9 743	\$10 473	\$10 118	\$10 108	\$10 000	\$10 496	\$8 874	\$9 354
Mean income	—	—	\$9 817	—	\$10 437	\$10 293	\$12 054	\$10 665	\$10 631	\$10 925	\$11 074	\$10 004	\$10 058

### Families and unrelated individuals

Families and unrelated individuals	26	32	91	—	2 028	1 363	1 123	1 911	1 472	1 333	1 123	2 388	1 623
Median income	\$8 833	\$8 250	\$5 773	—	\$8 980	\$8 974	\$9 945	\$8 753	\$9 388	\$8 777	\$9 219	\$3 058	\$8 108
Mean income	\$6 550	\$7 544	\$7 768	—	\$9 220	\$9 316	\$11 258	\$9 281	\$9 776	\$9 774	\$9 723	\$5 509	\$8 511

### Unrelated individuals

Median income	—	—	\$5 318	—	\$3 109	\$3 444	\$3 313	\$3 900	\$2 875	\$3 885	\$4 300	\$1 327	\$2 267
Mean income	—	—	\$5 480	—	\$3 469	\$3 635	\$4 537	\$4 412	\$3 862	\$4 170	\$4 448	\$1 854	\$3 380

### TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	18	21	48	—	1 674	1 163	1 004	1 488	1 286	1 106	894	1 071	1 247
With wage or salary income	18	21	38	—	1 514	1 068	935	1 346	1 157	1 003	830	966	1 169
Mean wage or salary income	—	—	\$11 336	—	\$9 272	\$9 122	\$9 423	\$10 151	\$9 475	\$10 226	\$10 357	\$8 849	\$9 231
With nonfarm self-employment income	6	—	—	—	242	102	131	172	189	108	98	119	75
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	\$6 601	—	\$6 335	\$7 911	\$5 894	\$5 968	\$6 515	\$5 247	\$8 374	\$8 793	—
With farm self-employment income	6	—	—	—	190	212	182	15	293	146	—	7	151
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	\$3 209	—	\$4 448	\$3 820	—	\$3 142	\$3 956	—	—	—	\$2 590
With Social Security income	8	14	—	—	228	160	108	261	168	118	165	237	182
Mean Social Security income	—	—	\$1 431	—	\$1 400	\$1 620	\$1 529	\$1 605	\$1 677	\$1 479	\$1 580	\$1 631	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	21	38	32	28	38	5	—	41	19
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	\$1 364	\$1 684	\$1 132	\$813	—	—	\$1 451	—	—
With other income	8	15	—	—	475	333	410	520	350	234	387	430	371
Mean other income	—	—	—	—	\$1 477	\$1 092	\$3 247	\$1 273	\$1 031	\$1 471	\$1 410	\$1 650	\$1 017

### RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Percent of families with incomes:	—	—	10.4	—	2.0	2.4	1.8	0.9	0.4	3.1	—	4.4	0.7
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	—	1.4	—	—	—	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.2	—
.50 to .74	—	—	8.3	—	2.3	4.4	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.8
.75 to .99	—	—	—	—	2.7	1.0	3.2	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.1
1.00 to 1.24	—	—	10.4	—	4.2	3.8	3.5	4.4	2.7	3.5	3.4	2.7	1.8
1.25 to 1.49	—	—	10.4	—	10.9	13.5	10.6	8.2	13.4	14.6	9.7	14.8	18.8
1.50 to 1.99	—	—	20.8	—	23.8	26.1	26.7	27.9	29.9	27.0	24.3	27.7	33.8
2.00 to 2.99	—	—	39.6	—	52.6	48.4	53.1	54.2	48.8	46.7	55.4	44.0	39.9
3.00 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

### INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Families	—	9	—	96	84	30	49	42	51	34	85	46	—
Percent of all families	—	18.8	—	5.7	7.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	4.6	3.8	7.9	3.7	—
Median family income	—	—	—	\$1 817	\$2 205	\$1 378	\$1 544	\$2 288	\$919	\$2 100	\$1 451	\$2 375	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 061	\$1 171	\$1 643	\$1 147	\$1 039	\$1 735	\$638	\$1 825	\$1 113	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	19.0	—	18.4	—	—	—	11.8	8.7	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—	2.96	4.30	3.77	2.57	3.81	2.69	2.65	3.36	4.02	—
With related children under 18 years	—	5	—	38	57	13	20	25	12	6	56	32	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	2.61	3.39	—	—	3.04	—	—	—	2.52	3.00	—
With related children under 6 years	—	5	—	25	50	7	4	11	5	—	—	21	14
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	1.72	1.56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	9	—	4	20	—	18	—	16	6	41	17	—
With related children under 18 years	—	5	—	4	9	—	8	—	3	6	31	13	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	—	9	—	96	84	30	49	42	51	34	85	46	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	31.3	20.2	33.3	36.8	16.7	64.7	58.8	20.0	30.4	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	—	62	54	20	17	35	9	8	32	19	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	75.8	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	59.4	—
Unrelated individuals	8	11	12	—	122	72	32	122	73	65	75	148	180
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	27.9	—	34.5	36.0	26.9	28.8	39.2	28.6	32.8	35.6	47.9
Mean income	—	—	—	—	\$1 205	\$366	\$891	\$1 363	\$791	\$778	\$819	\$972	\$509
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	\$542	\$1 438	\$889	\$405	\$974	\$1 006	\$977	\$882	\$1 332
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.1	—	6.2	—	2.7	—	35.6
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	54.9	41.7	65.6	78.7	75.3	40.0	54.7	43.2	—
Persons	8	11	30	—	406	433	145	248	233	202	165	434	365
Percent of all persons	—	—	14.6	—	6.3	9.5	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.3	11.7	7.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.3	10.2	53.3	—	39.9	8.1	26.9	50.4	21.9	26.7	52.7	23.3	25.5
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	53.3	—	32.0	12.7	29.7	50.4	29.2	45.5	49.7	22.8	94.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	86.2	56.4	90.7	96.0	75.0	51.1	81.7	91.9	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	6	—	108	179	48</						

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts****INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

Balance of Lancaster County—Con.																
Census Tracts		Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0116.01	Tract 0116.02	Tract 0117.01	Tract 0117.02	Tract 0117.03	Tract 0118.01	
All families	625	886	625	901	1 229	1 235	714	280	963	1 082	568	1 226	770	—	—	
Less than \$1,000	12	13	9	15	28	15	19	—	4	4	11	6	13	—	—	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	25	26	17	27	22	15	19	—	6	5	11	5	9	8	—	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	33	26	28	44	—	46	25	—	—	25	32	16	14	9	26	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	66	18	14	21	56	50	17	30	—	16	18	24	13	37	4	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	37	20	21	63	35	62	32	18	16	18	24	13	37	26	—	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	66	74	42	57	47	72	54	37	14	38	47	41	38	4	—	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	116	57	36	35	56	100	90	44	20	49	64	23	63	43	—	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	110	113	98	83	68	120	102	56	15	64	55	4	79	34	—	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	207	34	76	55	61	110	121	50	25	58	82	34	97	45	—	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	94	54	92	57	110	89	121	59	22	100	82	58	95	42	—	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	180	74	163	52	142	144	242	139	71	167	200	110	259	49	—	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	259	49	155	65	150	231	165	105	34	278	181	95	227	131	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	155	59	118	42	123	152	188	160	32	110	219	118	249	223	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	9	13	15	11	6	44	8	16	20	41	36	42	120	—	
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	5	4	6	—	5	14	26	9	—	36	—	
Median income	\$9 245	\$7 704	\$10 074	\$7 681	\$9 823	\$9 129	\$10 227	\$10 791	\$10 507	\$11 287	\$11 260	\$11 527	\$11 266	\$14 863	—	
Mean income	\$10 208	\$8 809	\$10 435	\$8 652	\$10 620	\$9 739	\$11 404	\$11 440	\$12 068	\$12 089	\$13 262	\$13 737	\$12 107	\$18 403	—	
Families and unrelated individuals	826	1 006	895	1 253	1 259	1 577	853	315	1 144	1 279	629	1 399	851	—	—	
Median income	\$8 239	\$7 080	\$9 413	\$5 992	\$8 130	\$7 913	\$9 155	\$9 866	\$10 014	\$10 263	\$10 432	\$11 058	\$10 598	\$14 169	—	
Mean income	\$8 644	\$7 416	\$9 512	\$6 851	\$8 655	\$8 379	\$9 710	\$10 313	\$11 000	\$10 828	\$11 961	\$12 854	\$11 032	\$17 407	—	
Unrelated individuals	400	201	120	270	352	300	342	139	35	181	197	61	173	81	—	
Median income	\$2 729	\$2 071	\$1 970	\$2 591	\$2 809	\$1 964	\$2 275	\$4 602	\$2 423	\$4 024	\$4 029	\$4 833	\$3 340	\$4 237	—	
Mean income	\$3 301	\$3 082	\$2 698	\$2 683	\$3 624	\$2 806	\$3 596	\$4 526	\$2 450	\$4 119	\$4 816	\$4 636	\$3 414	\$7 938	—	

**TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES**

Balance of Lancaster County—Con.																
Census Tracts		Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0116.01	Tract 0116.02	Tract 0117.01	Tract 0117.02	Tract 0117.03	Tract 0118.01	
All families	625	886	625	901	1 229	1 235	714	280	963	1 082	568	1 226	770	—	—	
With wage or salary income	579	791	588	810	1 158	1 146	675	254	904	1 056	524	1 168	684	—	—	
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 995	\$9 729	\$8 038	\$9 170	\$9 551	\$10 078	\$11 086	\$11 094	\$10 592	\$11 617	\$12 048	\$10 847	\$16 894	—	—	
With nonfarm self-employment income	164	62	81	24	83	50	96	59	21	123	126	93	129	83	—	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 502	\$8 560	\$5 875	... ...	\$9 899	\$1 644	\$8 613	\$5 155	... ...	\$11 415	\$11 350	\$7 720	\$6 937	\$14 290	—	
With farm self-employment income	15	—	88	—	—	4	112	29	64	—	27	26	36	8	—	
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	\$7 310	—	—	—	\$4 900	\$3 288	\$3 153	—	\$4 080	\$3 008	\$6 878	—	—	
With Social Security income	321	107	117	111	257	251	162	71	17	123	216	99	182	131	—	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 606	\$1 660	\$1 353	\$1 526	\$1 678	\$1 759	\$1 720	\$1 448	— ...	\$1 359	\$1 548	\$1 710	\$1 561	\$1 606	—	
With public assistance or public welfare income	20	14	6	49	20	29	37	8	—	—	—	—	23	12	—	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	\$1 902	—	\$843	\$1 034	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With other income	482	157	295	135	419	345	339	187	100	363	519	273	547	443	—	
Mean other income	\$1 540	\$984	\$739	\$1 708	\$2 045	\$1 013	\$2 482	\$918	\$846	\$1 403	\$2 438	\$1 918	\$1 345	\$2 711	—	

**RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

Balance of Lancaster County—Con.																
Census Tracts		Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0116.01	Tract 0116.02	Tract 0117.01	Tract 0117.02	Tract 0117.03	Tract 0118.01	
Percent of families with incomes:	—	4.3	1.9	5.6	2.1	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	—	—	
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	—	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	—	—	
.50 to .74	2.0	4.2	2.0	6.9	1.9	3.7	2.3	—	—	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.3	—	—	
.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.00 to 1.24	1.9	3.7	4.0	8.2	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.2	0.5	—	
1.25 to 1.49	4.4	6.6	3.8	2.9	5.1	5.7	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.8	3.4	1.9	4.4	—	—	
1.50 to 1.99	12.8	22.2	11.6	17.9	12.3	14.6	12.1	15.4	15.0	15.0	7.6	4.3	6.2	5.4	6.2	
2.00 to 2.99	30.2	19.8	27.2	28.2	26.3	29.5	23.5	25.8	33.6	34.0	25.4	25.9	36.6	18.6	—	
3.00 or more	46.5	37.6	47.9	29.8	48.6	40.9	55.0	53.4	46.4	52.6	63.3	61.4	52.2	70.3	—	

**INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

Balance of Lancaster County—Con.																
Census Tracts		Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0116.01	Tract 0116.02	Tract 0117.01	Tract 0117.02	Tract 0117.03	Tract 0118.01	
Families	58	63	49	82	51	85	57	12	4	24	28	17	21	—	—	
Percent of all families	4.2	10.1	5.5	13.1	5.7	6.9	4.6	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	1.7	—	—	
Mean family income	\$2 513	\$1 727	\$1 487	\$2 402	\$1 603	\$2 071	\$2 602	—	—	—	\$2 246	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$737	\$1 668	\$1 601	\$1 394	\$1 375	\$1 531	\$1 156	—	—	—	\$879	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	3.55	3.68	4.24	4.16	2.94	3.85	4.07	—	—	—	3.07	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	24	36	27	71	21	59	36	4	4	15	5	17	17	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	3.39	3.70	2.86	—	2.85	3.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	11	19	19	47	6	29	25	—	4	7	5	12	12	—	—	
Families with female head	28	27	3	38	18	41	18	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	19	27	3	38	13	37	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	3.63	—	3.61	—	2.86	—	—	—							

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.03	Tract 0118.04	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0119	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123.01	Tract 0123.02	Tract 0124.01	Tract 0124.02	Tract 0125	
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families .....	1 370	1 283	1 011	576	730	880	1 057	1 702	1 043	844	870	857	851	1 595	
Less than \$1,000 .....	11	9	15	50	12	5	10	28	6	11	14	22	—	—	
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	16	14	10	9	18	10	—	34	55	15	6	16	16	17	
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	16	4	27	4	6	5	27	19	34	19	27	18	15	56	
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	28	20	33	23	28	14	62	45	43	37	34	10	6	53	
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	42	24	14	11	17	38	37	48	36	35	31	29	24	51	
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	54	16	34	38	39	46	62	80	37	41	49	48	18	103	
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	52	55	25	33	71	60	34	104	89	37	47	58	54	157	
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	42	69	31	48	4	57	125	190	66	73	64	107	66	120	
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	73	37	76	75	59	66	91	125	90	62	62	66	75	156	
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	60	68	42	33	48	78	83	171	85	61	71	61	84	118	
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	234	200	154	63	103	172	179	227	203	165	157	151	163	280	
\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	325	245	183	94	140	158	161	270	142	144	149	155	153	186	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	351	398	250	91	132	138	146	303	117	118	105	95	135	252	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	47	115	112	34	38	28	27	58	35	26	54	13	33	46	
\$50,000 or more .....	19	9	5	10	15	5	13	—	5	—	8	9	—	—	
Median income .....	\$12 526	\$13 537	\$12 730	\$10 127	\$11 223	\$10 709	\$9 970	\$10 062	\$9 771	\$10 376	\$10 382	\$9 893	\$10 828	\$9 716	
Mean income .....	\$13 558	\$15 034	\$14 399	\$12 437	\$12 969	\$11 656	\$11 262	\$11 149	\$10 505	\$10 770	\$11 736	\$11 176	\$12 378	\$10 643	
Families and unrelated individuals .....	1 736	1 590	1 100	764	875	1 161	1 305	1 898	1 412	1 184	1 035	963	1 017	1 912	
Median income .....	\$11 205	\$12 034	\$12 082	\$8 646	\$10 114	\$9 220	\$8 632	\$9 660	\$8 127	\$7 848	\$9 261	\$9 107	\$9 923	\$8 605	
Mean income .....	\$11 777	\$12 947	\$13 607	\$10 639	\$11 452	\$9 745	\$9 787	\$10 998	\$8 804	\$8 559	\$10 421	\$10 244	\$10 838	\$9 518	
Unrelated individuals .....	366	307	89	188	145	281	248	196	369	340	165	106	166	317	
Median income .....	\$4 583	\$2 894	\$3 350	\$4 642	\$2 479	\$3 229	\$2 958	\$2 915	\$3 625	\$2 636	\$3 473	\$1 810	\$2 933	\$3 113	
Mean income .....	\$5 113	\$4 229	\$4 600	\$5 129	\$3 815	\$3 761	\$3 502	\$9 689	\$3 996	\$3 071	\$3 492	\$2 710	\$2 942	\$3 862	
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families .....	1 370	1 283	1 011	576	730	880	1 057	1 702	1 043	844	870	857	851	1 595	
With wage or salary income .....	1 260	1 156	928	522	645	797	957	1 502	954	731	815	785	789	1 432	
Mean wage or salary income .....	\$12 532	\$14 239	\$12 648	\$11 186	\$11 997	\$9 716	\$10 173	\$10 349	\$9 722	\$10 129	\$9 637	\$8 193	\$10 777	\$9 756	
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	165	125	140	74	71	129	128	213	94	109	127	200	132	227	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	\$6 842	\$8 599	\$11 301	\$9 466	\$8 954	\$11 917	\$9 420	\$7 604	\$8 340	\$6 428	\$11 923	\$9 998	\$9 341	\$6 826	
With farm self-employment income .....	—	18	11	6	51	15	—	186	11	12	20	126	25	123	
Mean farm self-employment income .....	301	211	141	85	100	181	218	284	237	213	150	109	121	328	
With Social Security income .....	\$1 833	\$1 835	\$2 000	\$1 588	\$1 640	\$1 715	\$1 586	\$1 626	\$1 716	\$1 693	\$1 570	\$1 507	\$1 514	\$1 583	
With public assistance or public welfare income .....	21	13	5	12	—	—	20	27	25	14	20	28	3	40	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	678	664	335	249	338	406	420	467	321	356	310	283	324	552	
With other income .....	\$1 616	\$1 952	\$2 689	\$1 926	\$1 682	\$1 614	\$1 416	\$1 962	\$1 424	\$1 696	\$1 508	\$1 288	\$1 752	\$860	
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:															
Less than .50 of poverty level .....	1.1	0.7	1.5	2.4	1.6	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.6	0.9	1.0	
.50 to .74 .....	0.4	0.8	1.1	—	2.5	0.6	—	1.1	4.2	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.3	
.75 to .99 .....	1.3	0.3	1.9	2.1	—	1.1	1.9	0.9	2.5	4.0	3.7	1.2	0.6	2.5	
1.00 to 1.24 .....	1.2	0.3	1.9	3.0	4.0	1.0	—	2.1	2.5	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.7	4.3	
1.25 to 1.49 .....	1.5	1.6	1.5	4.5	1.4	1.6	3.5	3.9	3.3	1.8	4.4	4.4	2.5	3.4	
1.50 to 1.99 .....	3.9	6.4	4.8	10.2	10.0	8.3	9.9	11.0	9.4	10.2	8.5	12.8	10.0	9.8	
2.00 to 2.99 .....	23.7	17.2	17.9	22.6	28.2	31.4	34.0	28.9	27.7	22.6	24.9	36.5	26.8	27.6	
3.00 or more .....	66.9	72.6	69.4	55.2	52.3	55.5	49.8	49.6	48.7	58.4	54.9	40.1	57.1	50.9	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families .....	39	23	45	26	30	20	30	74	88	54	56	38	25	61	
Percent of all families .....	2.8	1.8	4.5	4.5	4.1	2.3	2.8	4.3	8.4	6.4	6.4	4.4	2.9	3.8	
Mean family income .....	\$1 679	—	\$1 643	\$1 850	\$1 000	—	\$1 603	\$1 399	\$1 823	\$1 891	\$2 052	\$1 050	\$2 196	\$2 675	
Mean income deficit .....	\$942	—	\$1 311	\$1 316	\$1 240	—	\$1 145	\$1 754	\$988	\$954	\$980	\$1 797	\$1 368	\$1 068	
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	10.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.2	—	—	18.4	—	—	11.5	
Mean size of family .....	2.46	—	2.96	3.35	2.00	—	2.67	3.93	2.61	2.85	2.93	2.82	3.88	5.07	
With related children under 18 years .....	10	19	16	21	—	—	8	40	47	18	35	12	13	43	
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.53	1.81	—	1.89	—	—	4.86	
With related children under 6 years .....	6	19	11	9	—	—	8	18	9	5	23	12	9	23	
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Families with female head .....	10	15	4	17	6	—	4	17	29	13	22	7	—	22	
With related children under 18 years .....	10	15	—	17	—	—	4	17	29	13	22	7	—	22	
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With related children under 6 years .....	6	15	—	5	—	—	4	—	5	5	18	7	—	—	
Percent in labor force .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Family heads .....	39	23	45	26	30	20	30	74	88	54	56	38	25	61	
Percent 65 years and over .....	61.5	—	31.1	19.2	60.0	—	56.7	16.2	39.8	57.4	10.7	28.9	24.0	37.7	
Civilian male heads under 65 years .....	5	4	27	4	12	15	9	45	29	10	28	20	19	16	
Percent in labor force .....	—	—	85.2	—	—	—	—	62.2	58.6	—	46.4	—	—	—	
Unrelated Individuals .....	74	32	35	30	61	89	56	47	109	108	33	55	69	93	
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	20.2	16.3	39.3	16.0	42.1	31.7	22.6	24.0	29.5	31.8	20.0	51.9	41.6	29.3	
Mean income .....	\$972	\$211	\$759	\$980	\$1 122	\$763	\$1 137	\$1 102	\$812	\$893	\$1 010	\$860	\$797	\$998	
Mean income deficit .....	\$794	\$1 653	\$1 098	\$863	\$653	\$1 007	\$619	\$700	\$977	\$925	\$910	\$814	\$923	\$998	
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	14.7	5.6	18.2	16.4	—	
Percent 65 years and over .....	85.1	28.1	20.0	53.3	60.7	79.8	92.9	57.4	62.4	44.4	87.9	50.9	66.7	39.8	
Persons .....	170	111	168	117	121	129	136	338	339	262	197	162	166	402	
Percent of all persons .....	3.5	2.5	4.8	5.6	4.2	4.0	3.6	5.2	9.1	8.8	6.7	4.6	5.5	6.6	
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	52.4	9.0	26.2	19.7	45.5	62.8	58.8	21.9	36.6	40.5	25.4	19.8	34.9	16.7	
Percent 65 years and over .....	61.8	11.7	22.6	23.1	55.4	62.8	58.8	18.3	37.8	40.1	24.9	35.2	34.9	16.4	
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	84.8	—	84.2	85.2	73.1	86.4	100.0	71.0	78.9	81.0	65.3	42.1	91.4	80.3	
Related children under 18 years .....	21	45	39	47	—	—	25	133	81	55	65	31	45	205	

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03	
All families														
Less than \$1,000	1 329	1 408	1 029	953	1 055	1 662	1 758	687	556	1 177	592	528	1 109	623
\$1,000 to \$1,999	18	44	—	21	17	48	19	14	—	20	11	4	—	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	62	53	29	21	16	22	35	—	—	13	13	14	11	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	44	45	30	45	11	24	31	24	16	41	22	5	29	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999	74	77	35	27	36	54	40	21	12	13	—	13	43	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	45	34	27	50	83	78	48	23	29	35	56	13	45	3
\$6,000 to \$6,999	89	75	33	88	40	122	123	35	24	32	34	26	33	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	118	67	42	69	93	92	153	55	23	74	36	30	55	21
\$8,000 to \$8,999	92	118	64	68	52	98	153	39	42	86	22	42	61	27
\$9,000 to \$9,999	125	123	52	91	97	125	99	64	68	117	43	55	95	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	108	151	114	38	111	151	86	43	53	102	28	36	54	6
\$11,000 to \$14,999	260	196	210	171	190	298	323	140	104	184	91	82	186	20
\$12,000 to \$14,999	138	185	186	122	171	269	261	102	97	138	118	100	200	86
\$15,000 to \$24,999	131	199	162	129	129	250	294	100	64	260	107	89	183	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	36	40	9	9	27	70	27	13	58	11	14	104	221
\$50,000 or more	—	5	5	4	—	4	23	—	11	4	—	5	10	89
Median income	\$8 980	\$9 450	\$10 843	\$8 962	\$9 743	\$10 114	\$10 570	\$10 364	\$10 212	\$10 603	\$10 681	\$10 634	\$11 382	\$24 876
Mean income	\$9 416	\$10 211	\$11 572	\$9 868	\$9 906	\$10 497	\$11 908	\$11 084	\$12 202	\$12 638	\$10 657	\$11 866	\$13 157	\$30 936
Families and unrelated individuals	1 538	1 611	1 354	1 095	1 218	1 904	2 052	855	635	1 334	742	648	1 482	732
Median income	\$8 324	\$8 728	\$9 504	\$8 302	\$9 183	\$9 515	\$9 427	\$9 219	\$9 613	\$9 906	\$9 107	\$9 452	\$9 686	\$21 222
Mean income	\$8 595	\$9 293	\$9 828	\$8 938	\$9 104	\$9 743	\$10 747	\$9 751	\$11 242	\$12 120	\$9 652	\$10 515	\$11 050	\$27 689
Unrelated individuals	209	203	325	142	163	242	294	168	79	157	150	120	373	109
Median income	\$2 578	\$2 978	\$3 852	\$1 640	\$3 300	\$3 300	\$3 286	\$3 538	\$4 438	\$5 029	\$4 667	\$3 455	\$3 386	\$7 423
Mean income	\$3 373	\$2 927	\$4 305	\$2 691	\$3 912	\$4 563	\$3 806	\$4 299	\$4 491	\$8 235	\$5 686	\$4 569	\$4 784	\$9 126

TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families	1 329	1 408	1 029	953	1 055	1 662	1 758	687	556	1 177	592	528	1 109	623
With wage or salary income	1 143	1 166	895	858	910	1 410	1 509	605	521	1 072	503	478	944	497
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 366	\$9 084	\$10 992	\$8 119	\$9 168	\$9 751	\$10 479	\$10 293	\$10 912	\$10 812	\$10 630	\$11 240	\$11 037	\$22 580
With nonfarm self-employment income	189	267	161	164	198	277	327	108	35	226	54	59	154	152
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 172	\$6 252	\$7 602	\$4 787	\$4 518	\$6 155	\$7 290	\$6 562	\$13 541	\$5 396	\$4 274	\$5 916	\$15 138	\$21 056
With farm self-employment income	269	211	17	246	197	150	179	—	25	132	—	10	—	12
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 601	\$5 616	—	\$4 346	\$3 520	\$4 547	\$4 892	—	\$4 762	\$3 680	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	202	195	202	130	132	226	280	108	109	219	144	110	215	127
Mean Social Security income	\$1 514	\$1 565	\$1 529	\$1 370	\$1 688	\$1 719	\$1 708	\$1 658	\$1 535	\$1 704	\$1 515	\$1 791	\$2 074	\$1 700
With public assistance or public welfare income	31	38	24	5	5	36	9	9	9	19	14	6	38	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$710	\$1 724	—	—	—	—	\$1 118	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 216	—
With other income	361	436	382	387	260	604	731	298	—	—	510	257	440	640
Mean other income	\$1 353	\$1 284	\$1 304	\$1 033	\$1 112	\$1 526	\$1 839	\$1 651	\$1 413	\$2 317	\$1 930	\$1 100	\$2 049	\$10 420

RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of families with incomes:	3.5	5.3	1.2	2.2	2.7	3.2	1.9	2.0	—	1.7	4.1	1.7	0.5	0.6
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.50 to .74	3.1	1.6	1.0	4.8	0.9	0.8	1.7	—	0.9	1.8	—	0.8	0.5	1.6
.75 to .99	5.6	3.3	3.0	2.1	4.0	3.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.3	3.0	0.9	2.3	0.8
1.00 to 1.24	5.6	3.5	2.2	5.0	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.4	2.2	2.7	—	1.1	—
1.25 to 1.49	6.2	3.4	2.0	6.4	2.8	4.8	3.4	3.1	2.2	1.9	3.2	4.7	1.3	—
1.50 to 1.99	10.8	15.2	5.7	15.5	12.5	10.2	9.3	11.4	6.1	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.2	2.2
2.00 to 2.99	28.5	24.4	31.9	24.7	30.0	25.6	27.7	31.7	26.6	27.4	23.0	26.1	23.7	6.7
3.00 or more	36.6	43.3	53.0	39.2	43.2	49.4	52.2	47.6	58.5	55.6	57.2	62.4	88.0	—

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>

Families	163	143	53	87	80	120	84	26	18	56	42	18	37	19
Percent of all families	12.3	10.2	5.2	9.1	7.6	7.2	4.8	3.8	3.2	4.8	7.1	3.4	3.3	3.0
Mean family income	\$2 279	\$1 466	\$2 285	\$2 269	\$1 698	\$1 721	\$1 206	\$1 665	—	\$1 647	\$1 725	—	\$2 491	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 265	\$1 880	\$1 140	\$1 480	\$1 410	\$1 560	\$1 713	\$1 139	—	\$1 417	\$1 649	—	\$733	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.0	10.5	9.4	—	—	—	6.0	—	—	—	21.4	—	—	—
Mean size of family	4.53	4.22	3.70	4.76	4.56	4.43	3.95	2.81	—	3.29	3.67	—	3.27	—
With related children under 18 years	109	85	33	54	59	86	56	21	13	32	17	5	21	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.68	3.64	2.73	3.69	2.98	3.48	3.02	—	—	2.31	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	83	63	30	45	49	65	37	14	8	11	11	—	5	5
Mean number of related children under 6 years	2.46	2.54	1.67	2.02	1.86	1.80	1.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	29	24	10	6	4	35	26	14	—	10	13	5	6	5
With related children under 18 years	17	10	—	—	—	27	21	14	—	10	10	5	6	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	2.89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	11	10	—	—	—	21	7	7	—	7	5	—	—	5
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	163	143	53	87	80	120	84	26	18	56	42	18	37	19
Percent 65 years and over	23.3	41.3	32.1	11.5	27.5	25.0	15.5	19.2	—	33.9	19.0	—	13.5	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	101	74	36	77	58	59	45	7	13	27	25	9	26	—
Percent in labor force	95.0	66.2	86.1	92.2	93.1	91.5	88.9	—	—	44.4	68.0	—	61.5	—
Unrelated Individuals	82	66	84	68	62	83	90	45	26	51	19	40	115	20
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.2	32.5	25.8	47.9	38.0	34.3	30.6	26.8	35.1	32.5	12.7	33.3	30.8	18.3
Mean income	\$469	\$573	\$1 000	\$436	\$1 214	\$811	\$848	\$829	\$429	\$1 279	—	\$813	\$1 100	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 173	\$1 123	\$842	\$1 300	\$532	\$928	\$930	\$965	\$1 396	\$519	—	\$1 038	\$798	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	7.6	—	—	—	13.3	4.4	—	—	—	—	—	10.4	—
Percent 65 years and over	45.1	57.6	52.4	52.9	90.3	49.4	71.1	73.3	42.3	74.5	—	40.0	20.9	

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts

	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
	Tract 0136.01	Tract 0136.02	Tract 0137.01	Tract 0137.02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139.01	Tract 0139.02	Tract 0140	Tract 0141	Tract 0142	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0145	Tract 0146	
<b>INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>															
All families	663	438	1 090	898	806	799	659	1 225	1 794	1 313	1 070	1 472	1 417	1 217	
Less than \$1,000	5	—	4	—	9	15	9	34	66	20	19	19	46	32	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	5	25	9	11	3	—	19	58	53	45	41	12	52	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	26	15	14	26	19	21	11	82	116	56	50	54	33	51	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	26	—	36	18	45	30	30	32	69	45	50	49	87	67	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	15	20	24	37	50	30	32	46	142	87	34	69	74	68	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	23	19	42	45	42	32	35	50	117	84	71	106	58	137	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	20	22	49	47	79	67	52	82	112	94	72	102	109	90	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	11	39	67	44	68	62	37	80	100	135	86	146	155	61	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	38	36	97	72	68	68	70	103	147	117	114	96	145	92	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	33	47	88	56	56	54	60	134	123	100	66	123	109	84	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	127	84	194	156	89	178	124	168	234	154	143	241	248	173	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	149	69	221	169	142	138	63	202	197	165	127	194	165	108	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	154	73	180	184	98	83	102	161	240	163	155	179	147	150	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	9	49	29	30	18	11	32	57	34	31	42	22	35	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	16	6	7	11	7	17	
Median income	\$12 151	\$10 361	\$11 021	\$11 218	\$9 214	\$10 197	\$9 508	\$9 631	\$8 796	\$8 705	\$8 947	\$9 439	\$8 928	\$8 549	
Mean income	\$12 897	\$11 143	\$11 790	\$12 190	\$10 498	\$10 357	\$10 029	\$10 077	\$10 173	\$9 944	\$10 516	\$10 544	\$9 986	\$9 951	
Families and unrelated individuals	2 258	967	1 243	1 044	939	924	773	1 406	2 071	1 554	1 225	1 781	1 632	1 393	
Median income	\$1 478	\$4 103	\$10 565	\$10 457	\$8 253	\$9 366	\$8 647	\$8 990	\$7 897	\$7 979	\$8 424	\$8 240	\$8 322	\$7 449	
Mean income	\$4 812	\$6 126	\$11 097	\$11 254	\$9 421	\$9 449	\$8 966	\$9 194	\$9 101	\$8 978	\$9 619	\$9 387	\$9 112	\$8 943	
Unrelated individuals	1 595	529	153	146	133	125	114	181	277	241	155	309	215	176	
Median income	\$963	\$1 364	\$4 357	\$4 889	\$3 145	\$2 879	\$2 053	\$2 894	\$1 500	\$2 804	\$1 824	\$3 388	\$2 565	\$1 803	
Mean income	\$1 550	\$1 972	\$6 161	\$5 499	\$2 890	\$3 648	\$2 821	\$3 215	\$2 160	\$3 714	\$3 430	\$3 876	\$3 356	\$1 969	
<b>TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES</b>															
All families	663	438	1 090	898	806	799	659	1 225	1 794	1 313	1 070	1 472	1 417	1 217	
With wage or salary income	603	403	1 000	804	722	757	619	1 028	1 473	1 052	902	1 279	1 212	939	
Mean wage or salary income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With nonfarm self-employment income	89	52	103	155	80	64	43	164	332	193	135	218	185	183	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 329	\$6 440	\$9 094	\$7 818	\$4 924	\$4 480	\$6 938	\$6 927	\$5 962	\$5 670	\$4 685	\$6 512	\$8 202	\$5 601	
With farm self-employment income	—	10	—	84	164	93	54	123	338	198	167	155	239	421	
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With Social Security income	139	97	198	118	145	131	95	216	245	236	175	252	264	193	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 522	\$1 437	\$1 905	\$1 761	\$1 769	\$1 384	\$1 630	\$1 523	\$1 767	\$1 676	\$1 926	\$1 819	\$1 295	\$1 347	
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	9	11	5	15	12	9	25	26	47	35	40	34	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With other income	353	175	501	346	327	250	200	279	30.0	27.9	29.7	28.9	30.1	25.6	
Mean other income	\$1 323	\$2 215	\$1 133	\$1 453	\$1 062	\$1 438	\$859	\$1 500	\$1 446	\$1 379	\$3 495	\$1 692	\$1 692	\$1 687	
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Percent of families with incomes:	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	3.7	5.0	3.3	5.3	2.9	4.3	3.0	
Less than .50 of poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
.50 to .74	—	—	1.8	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.8	2.4	4.6	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.9	—	
.75 to .99	—	—	2.3	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	9.0	
1.00 to 1.24	3.8	3.4	0.8	1.0	5.0	4.0	2.6	3.6	6.5	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	6.3	
1.25 to 1.49	3.6	0.9	2.4	4.8	3.1	4.0	4.6	3.6	3.7	5.2	3.1	4.5	2.5	4.8	
1.50 to 1.99	6.5	10.5	6.9	8.6	13.4	9.9	17.0	8.5	11.3	14.9	14.3	12.1	13.4	9.4	
2.00 to 2.99	16.4	22.6	22.9	23.5	23.0	33.8	29.7	23.2	30.0	27.9	29.7	28.9	30.1	25.6	
3.00 or more	68.0	60.3	63.5	58.4	50.7	44.1	40.8	51.8	35.2	37.9	38.1	44.5	41.3	38.9	
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>															
Families	11	10	38	34	39	34	35	114	238	139	125	112	141	181	
Percent of all families	1.7	2.3	3.5	3.8	4.8	4.3	5.3	9.3	13.3	10.6	11.7	7.6	10.0	14.9	
Mean family income	—	—	\$1 658	\$2 576	\$2 187	\$528	\$2 406	\$1 657	\$1 778	\$2 246	\$1 900	\$1 965	\$2 327	\$2 494	
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 486	\$916	\$1 482	\$1 967	\$935	\$1 528	\$1 746	\$1 419	\$1 800	\$1 689	\$1 581	\$1 120	
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	12.8	14.7	8.6	3.5	2.5	13.7	12.0	17.0	7.8	5.0	
Mean size of family	—	—	3.21	3.68	5.00	3.85	3.71	3.90	4.55	4.59	5.10	4.34	4.66	4.41	
With related children under 18 years	6	5	28	16	28	25	23	59	158	98	88	67	109	121	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	1.64	—	4.46	2.36	—	3.54	3.59	3.88	3.66	3.96	3.39	3.38	
With related children under 6 years	—	5	23	11	14	16	17	54	103	70	42	48	63	73	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.44	2.09	2.14	2.02	2.06	1.73	1.82	
Families with female head	6	—	—	—	5	4	3	9	25	20	12	19	28	12	
With related children under 18 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Families with female head	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With related children under 18 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Family heads	11	10	38	34	39	34	35	114	238	139	125	112	141	181	
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	10.5	35.3	28.2	26.5	34.3	43.9	24.4	30.9	20.0	30.4	14.9	31.5	
Civilians male heads under 65 years	—	—	10	34	16	23	21	20	55	152	72	59	92	108	
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	94.4	100.0	88.1	81.5	87.0	
Unrelated individuals	68	168	45	27	30	37	52	61	165	90	79	105	90	95	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.2	61.5	29.4	18.5	31.3	29.6	45.6	33.7	59.6	37.3	51.0	34.0	41.9	54.0	
Mean income	\$1 063	\$1 052	\$892	\$635	\$655	\$982	\$511	\$748	\$873	\$592	\$864	\$594	\$1 031	\$700	
Mean income deficit	\$823	\$860	\$925	\$1 171	\$1 091	\$783	\$901	\$1 264	\$1 017	\$878	\$827	\$867	\$1 140	—	
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	20.0	16.2	9.6	3.0	6.7	6.3	—	4.4	—	—	
Percent 65 years and over	14.7	13.7	15.6	29.6	46.7	83.8	9.6	62.3	59.4	77.8	68.4	51.4	70.0	70.5	
Persons	108	198	167	152	225	168	182	506	1 249	728	716	591	747	894	
Percent of all persons	4.5	11.3	4.6	4.7	7.3	5.6	7.2	11.4	16.9	13.9	16.6	10.8	13.8	17.7	
Percent receiving Social Security income	17.6	18.7	17.4	20.4	12.4	22.6	24.2	11.4	19.1	10.3	22.5	14.6	16.2	20.0	
Percent 65 years and over	17.6	11.6	9.6</												

Table P-4. Income Characteristics of the Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

## Census Tracts

## INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Totals for split tracts														
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03	
All families -----															
Less than \$1,000-----	763	1 401	940	976	1 383	613	1 758	871	679	1 177	688	653	1 126	811	
\$1,000 to \$1,999-----	28	5	17	29	11	15	19	22	—	20	23	4	—	4	
\$2,000 to \$2,999-----	—	20	8	6	16	9	35	—	—	13	13	14	11	5	
\$3,000 to \$3,999-----	20	53	23	28	16	4	31	24	16	41	26	5	29	10	
\$4,000 to \$4,999-----	34	34	35	16	28	23	40	21	12	13	—	13	43	5	
\$5,000 to \$5,999-----	24	65	80	11	42	11	48	23	29	35	56	13	45	3	
\$6,000 to \$6,999-----	47	103	58	35	54	38	123	35	24	32	48	26	39	6	
\$7,000 to \$7,999-----	32	105	74	84	58	50	153	55	23	24	41	39	55	27	
\$8,000 to \$8,999-----	63	121	64	88	42	52	153	50	47	86	22	50	61	37	
\$9,000 to \$9,999-----	75	142	92	86	73	75	99	78	68	117	58	67	101	15	
\$10,000 to \$11,999-----	112	154	48	85	60	33	86	81	69	102	28	45	54	12	
\$12,000 to \$14,999-----	122	191	171	152	234	69	323	179	140	184	104	106	186	49	
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	111	218	128	193	325	94	261	143	134	138	134	150	200	123	
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	86	181	142	163	358	91	294	128	93	260	120	102	188	174	
\$50,000 or more-----	—	6	—	—	47	39	70	32	13	58	15	14	104	252	
Median income -----	9	3	—	—	19	10	23	—	11	4	—	5	10	89	
Mean income -----	\$10 522	\$9 341	\$9 396	\$10 263	\$12 531	\$9 894	\$10 570	\$10 520	\$10 736	\$10 603	\$10 558	\$10 953	\$11 344	\$21 293	
	\$10 173	\$9 943	\$9 647	\$10 451	\$13 539	\$12 363	\$11 908	\$11 197	\$12 425	\$12 638	\$10 620	\$11 921	\$13 120	\$27 435	

## Families and unrelated individuals

Median income -----	1 061	2 006	1 436	1 200	1 764	801	2 052	1 039	783	1 334	885	787	1 529	978
Mean income -----	\$8 019	\$7 443	\$6 798	\$9 100	\$11 148	\$8 555	\$9 427	\$9 808	\$10 107	\$9 906	\$8 669	\$9 902	\$9 421	\$17 606
Mean income -----	\$8 316	\$8 013	\$7 469	\$9 193	\$11 720	\$10 665	\$10 747	\$10 082	\$11 381	\$12 120	\$9 325	\$10 702	\$10 924	\$24 079

## Unrelated individuals

Median income -----	298	605	496	224	381	188	294	168	104	157	197	134	403	167
Mean income -----	\$2 800	\$2 881	\$2 189	\$2 750	\$4 792	\$4 842	\$3 286	\$3 538	\$5 111	\$5 029	\$4 047	\$3 750	\$3 671	\$5 100
Mean income -----	\$3 561	\$3 543	\$3 341	\$3 713	\$5 119	\$5 129	\$3 806	\$4 299	\$4 563	\$8 235	\$4 805	\$4 763	\$4 787	\$7 781

## TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES

All families -----	763	1 401	940	976	1 383	613	1 758	871	679	1 177	688	653	1 126	811
With wage or salary income -----	699	1 258	830	891	1 267	559	1 509	781	636	1 072	584	603	961	658
Mean wage or salary income -----	\$9 951	\$9 148	\$9 451	\$10 033	\$12 549	\$10 806	\$10 479	\$10 615	\$11 185	\$10 812	\$10 344	\$11 348	\$11 021	\$20 459
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	34	144	71	81	165	79	327	108	53	226	69	62	154	172
Mean nonfarm self-employment income -----	\$7 156	\$6 504	\$3 599	\$7 141	\$6 842	\$10 706	\$7 290	\$6 562	\$11 229	\$5 396	\$6 860	\$5 652	\$15 138	\$20 249
With farm self-employment income -----	6	—	—	—	6	179	—	25	25	132	5	10	—	12
Mean farm self-employment income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income -----	168	373	264	177	307	113	4 892	—	—	\$4 762	\$3 460	—	—	—
Mean Social Security income -----	\$1 444	\$1 805	\$1 887	\$1 718	\$1 854	\$1 611	\$1 708	\$1 601	\$1 515	\$1 704	\$1 534	\$1 791	\$2 060	\$1 777
With public assistance or public welfare income -----	28	47	37	23	21	12	36	9	9	19	20	6	38	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income -----	\$782	\$1 262	\$1 174	—	—	—	\$1 118	—	—	—	—	\$2 216	—	—
With other income -----	247	576	337	321	691	277	731	376	300	510	287	296	640	567
Mean other income -----	\$1 189	\$1 307	\$1 267	\$1 147	\$1 619	\$1 806	\$1 839	\$1 489	\$1 410	\$2 317	\$1 834	\$1 077	\$2 049	\$8 734

## RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of families with incomes:	3.7	0.7	2.4	3.0	1.1	3.1	1.9	2.5	—	1.7	5.2	1.4	0.5	0.5
Less than .50 of poverty level -----	—	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	—	1.7	—	0.7	1.8	—	0.6	0.4	1.2
.50 to .74 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.75 to .99 -----	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.6	0.8	2.3	0.6
1.00 to 1.24 -----	1.8	3.4	1.2	2.7	1.2	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.8	2.2	3.6	—	1.1	—
1.25 to 1.49 -----	2.4	4.1	5.4	0.8	1.5	4.2	3.4	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.8	1.2	—
1.50 to 1.99 -----	14.8	9.9	15.4	6.3	3.8	11.1	9.3	10.6	5.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	1.7	—
2.00 to 2.99 -----	26.7	29.9	28.5	29.5	23.5	22.5	27.7	31.3	25.8	27.4	23.8	27.7	23.9	8.5
3.00 or more -----	49.9	48.9	45.5	56.0	67.2	53.7	52.2	49.3	62.0	55.4	53.9	57.6	62.4	87.4

## INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families -----	33	53	37	46	39	31	84	34	18	56	54	18	37	19
Percent of all families -----	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.7	2.8	5.1	4.8	3.9	2.7	4.8	7.8	2.8	3.3	2.3
Mean family income -----	\$424	\$1 939	\$1 388	\$1 089	\$1 679	\$1 576	\$1 706	\$1 274	—	\$1 647	\$1 447	—	\$2 491	—
Mean income deficit -----	\$2 175	\$1 188	\$1 815	\$1 636	\$942	\$1 558	\$1 713	\$1 899	—	\$1 417	\$2 335	—	\$733	—
Percent receiving public assistance income -----	—	18.9	16.2	19.6	10.3	—	6.0	—	—	—	27.8	—	—	—
Mean size of family -----	2.42	3.19	3.30	2.52	2.46	3.29	3.95	3.32	—	3.29	4.19	—	3.27	—
With related children under 18 years -----	23	30	33	18	10	26	56	29	13	32	29	5	21	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years -----	—	2.40	2.15	—	—	2.19	3.02	2.03	—	2.31	3.97	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years -----	23	10	21	5	6	9	37	22	8	11	23	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head -----	23	26	27	24	10	17	26	14	—	10	13	5	6	5
With related children under 18 years -----	23	21	23	18	10	17	21	14	—	10	5	—	6	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years -----	23	5	11	5	6	5	7	7	—	7	5	—	—	5
Percent in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads -----	33	53	37	46	39	31	84	34	18	56	54	18	37	19
Percent 65 years and over -----	15.2	34.0	10.8	19.8	61.5	16.1	15.5	14.7	—	33.9	14.8	—	13.5	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years -----	5	14	10	13	5	9	45	15	13	2				

Table P-5. General and Social Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Lancaster County			Lancaster			
	Total	Lancaster		Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0015	Tract 0016
		Lancaster	Balance				
<b>AGE BY SEX</b>							
Male, all ages	2 544	2 039	505	364	494	275	623
Under 5 years	318	270	48	61	87	43	73
3 and 4 years	95	81	14	28	13	18	22
5 to 9 years	351	322	29	85	63	47	115
5 years	57	40	17	20	5	-	8
6 years	71	67	4	24	12	6	25
10 to 14 years	286	238	48	34	59	43	97
14 years	45	45	-	3	6	4	32
15 to 19 years	246	198	48	51	53	14	52
15 years	53	43	10	6	16	4	13
16 years	19	19	-	6	9	-	4
17 years	54	44	10	24	17	-	8
18 years	72	61	11	9	6	-	4
19 years	48	31	17	-	-	-	55
20 to 24 years	260	209	51	33	28	-	9
20 years	37	31	6	13	5	-	26
21 years	120	99	21	5	12	-	99
25 to 34 years	312	298	14	36	76	34	31
35 to 44 years	193	140	53	39	27	26	42
45 to 54 years	258	146	112	14	32	30	28
55 to 59 years	72	46	26	-	18	-	11
60 to 64 years	82	52	30	4	19	-	7
65 to 74 years	106	80	26	5	21	29	13
75 years and over	60	40	20	2	11	9	13
Female, all ages	2 710	2 210	500	453	526	272	771
Under 5 years	370	297	73	70	56	30	99
3 and 4 years	150	114	36	24	23	14	36
5 to 9 years	333	314	19	71	74	46	115
5 years	52	40	4	6	15	8	19
6 years	55	55	-	10	17	12	12
10 to 14 years	317	272	45	56	61	25	130
14 years	47	42	5	4	16	9	13
15 to 19 years	280	222	58	55	40	13	87
15 years	56	41	15	21	4	-	16
16 years	56	43	13	-	8	8	27
17 years	58	48	10	15	8	-	7
18 years	43	38	5	10	7	-	5
19 years	67	52	15	9	13	5	16
20 to 24 years	240	222	18	53	35	30	80
20 years	59	59	-	24	4	-	24
21 years	49	40	9	4	9	11	16
25 to 34 years	286	263	23	42	78	36	89
35 to 44 years	249	190	59	36	29	26	51
45 to 54 years	292	236	66	54	47	-	8
55 to 59 years	52	24	28	-	16	5	19
60 to 64 years	85	60	25	9	27	9	5
65 to 74 years	126	72	54	7	46	9	11
75 years and over	80	48	32	-	17	5	-
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>							
All persons	5 254	4 249	1 005	817	1 020	547	1 394
In households	5 016	4 058	958	772	986	547	1 394
Head of household	1 407	1 060	347	156	299	152	315
Head of family	1 029	810	219	147	192	128	267
Primary individual	378	250	128	9	107	24	48
Wife of head	631	471	160	85	133	77	137
Other relative of head	2 783	2 370	413	513	506	307	907
Not related to head	195	157	38	18	48	11	35
In group quarters	238	191	47	45	34	-	-
Persons per household	3.57	3.83	2.76	4.95	3.30	3.60	4.43
<b>TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>							
All households	1 407	1 060	347	156	299	152	315
Male primary individual	205	138	67	6	45	12	25
Female primary individual	173	112	61	3	62	12	23
Husband-wife households	656	487	169	88	120	91	139
Households with other male head	60	31	29	2	3	15	5
Households with female head	313	292	21	57	69	22	123
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
Persons, 16 to 21 years old	682	565	117	125	103	34	185
Not attending school	402	337	65	88	78	16	99
Not high school graduates	212	168	44	62	33	11	42
Percent of total	31.1	29.7	37.6	49.6	32.0	32.4	22.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Persons, 25 years old and over	2 253	1 685	568	248	464	256	491
No school years completed	67	58	9	17	10	11	9
Elementary:	81	72	9	4	32	24	7
1 to 4 years	411	284	127	24	109	43	76
5 to 7 years	379	261	118	34	70	52	73
8 years	657	543	114	98	147	65	165
High school:	558	397	161	63	91	51	140
1 to 3 years	48	48	-	8	5	10	21
4 years	52	22	30	-	-	-	-
College:	9.9	9.9	9.6	10.4	9.2	9.0	10.5
Median school years completed	29.2	27.7	33.6	28.6	20.7	23.8	32.8
Percent high school graduates							
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>							
Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970	4 567	3 739	828	695	889	508	1 188
Same house as in 1970	1 642	1 190	452	217	372	244	250
Different house:							
In central city of this SMSA	1 543	1 516	27	317	309	107	630
In other part of this SMSA	236	60	176	4	26	10	249
Outside this SMSA	714	604	110	85	76	109	130
North and West	422	312	110	26	38	71	119
South	292	292	-	59	38	38	-
Abroad	79	79	-	-	60	-	-

\*Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population

	Lancaster County			Lancaster			
	Total	Lancaster	Balance	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract
				0008	0009	0015	0016
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION</b>							
Male, 16 years old and over	1 536	1 166	370	178	269	138	323
Labor force	1 119	839	280	114	206	93	279
Civilian labor force	1 119	839	280	114	206	93	279
Employed	1 057	797	260	107	199	76	274
Unemployed	62	42	20	7	7	17	5
Not in labor force	417	327	90	64	63	45	46
Female, 16 years old and over	1 634	1 286	348	235	331	171	411
Labor force	834	665	169	135	177	74	214
Civilian labor force	834	665	169	135	177	74	214
Employed	754	585	169	106	167	55	192
Unemployed	80	80	—	29	10	19	22
Not in labor force	800	621	179	100	154	97	197
Married women in labor force, husband present	380	294	86	63	92	33	83
With own children under 6 years	134	105	29	25	32	9	28
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 811	1 382	429	213	366	131	466
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	119	89	30	7	19	21	17
Managers and administrators, except farm	36	7	29	2	—	—	5
Sales workers	28	4	24	4	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	169	123	46	30	20	5	37
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	175	124	51	29	26	10	39
Operatives, except transport	594	498	96	62	126	45	199
Transport equipment operatives	61	54	7	3	5	26	4
Laborers, except farm	171	134	37	12	52	5	45
Form workers	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	348	270	78	52	55	15	120
Private household workers	99	79	20	12	63	4	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	754	585	169	106	167	55	192
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	56	35	21	—	8	11	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	10	4	6	4	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	100	74	26	15	8	5	23
Operatives, including transport	314	256	58	45	67	35	82
Other blue-collar workers	20	14	6	4	7	—	3
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	171	133	38	26	24	—	76
Private household workers	83	69	14	12	53	4	—
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1969</b>							
All families	1 029	810	219	147	192	128	267
Less than \$1,000	66	59	7	9	19	7	24
\$1,000 to \$1,999	28	28	—	10	13	—	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	71	71	—	11	17	11	28
\$3,000 to \$3,999	91	73	18	6	21	20	13
\$4,000 to \$4,999	90	79	11	31	32	4	3
\$5,000 to \$5,999	130	84	46	—	20	26	38
\$6,000 to \$6,999	50	41	9	6	12	13	10
\$7,000 to \$7,999	96	78	18	22	11	19	22
\$8,000 to \$8,999	92	79	13	11	15	5	40
\$9,000 to \$9,999	54	49	5	4	6	9	17
\$10,000 or more	261	169	92	37	26	14	67
Median income:	\$6 770	\$6 268	\$8 038	\$7 023	\$4 813	\$5 846	\$7 568
Families	\$4 973	\$4 874	\$5 210	\$4 968	\$4 033	\$5 694	\$5 767
Families and unrelated individuals							
<b>RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
Percent of families with incomes:							
Less than .50 of poverty level	8.4	9.8	3.2	12.9	12.5	5.5	10.9
.50 to .74	4.1	5.2	—	9.5	3.1	11.7	2.6
.75 to .99	8.9	11.4	—	12.2	21.9	—	12.0
1.00 to 1.24	7.2	8.6	1.8	2.7	5.2	15.6	8.2
1.25 to 1.49	8.8	9.3	7.3	17.7	6.8	10.9	6.7
1.50 to 1.99	22.0	19.9	29.7	8.8	27.1	29.7	18.7
2.00 or more	40.6	35.9	58.0	36.1	23.4	26.6	40.8
<b>INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
Families	220	213	7	51	72	22	68
Percent of all families	21.4	26.3	3.2	34.7	37.5	17.2	25.5
Mean family income	\$2 274	\$2 349	...	\$2 638	\$2 407	...	\$2 115
Mean income deficit	\$1 703	\$1 637	...	\$1 534	\$1 143	...	\$1 955
Percent receiving public assistance income	59.1	61.0	—	70.6	48.6	...	54.4
Mean size of family	4.61	4.63	...	5.06	4.03	...	4.66
With related children under 18 years	200	193	7	48	55	22	68
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.36	3.40	...	3.40	3.22	...	3.44
With related children under 6 years	131	124	7	44	28	18	34
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.65	1.63	...	1.91	1.64	...	1.29
Families with female head	159	159	—	35	48	16	60
With related children under 18 years	152	152	—	35	41	16	60
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.25	3.25	—	3.51	2.44	...	3.23
With related children under 6 years	101	101	—	31	28	12	30
Percent in labor force	30.7	30.7	—	45.2	46.4	...	—
Mean number of related children under 6 years	1.55	1.55	—	1.58	1.64	...	1.33
Family heads	220	213	7	51	72	22	68
Percent 65 years and over	0.5	0.5	—	2.0	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	60	53	7	15	24	6	8
Percent in labor force	88.3	86.8	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	330	237	93	18	98	12	38
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.5	53.4	57.4	72.0	56.0	34.3	50.0
Mean income	\$789	\$797	\$768	...	\$839	...	\$1 139
Mean income deficit	\$1 071	\$1 076	\$1 057	...	\$1 013	...	\$1 717
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.7	24.1	19.4	...	32.7	...	28.9
Percent 65 years and over	33.0	26.6	49.5	...	32.7	...	44.7
Persons	1 344	1 223	121	276	388	133	355
Percent of all persons	26.6	29.9	12.7	35.8	38.6	24.3	25.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.1	7.9	32.2	0.4	14.9	3.0	6.5
Percent 65 years and over	9.0	6.1	38.0	1.4	10.1	3.0	4.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.6	81.3	84.8	...	71.8	...	—
Related children under 18 years	673	656	17	155	215	79	207
Percent living with both parents	23.8	21.8	—	24.5	34.0	—	15.5
Households	388	322	66	48	126	34	87
Percent of all households	63	38	25	4	17	—	17
Owner occupied	\$9 100	\$7 400	\$11 600	...	109	34	70
Renter occupied	325	284	41	44	109	34	70
Mean gross rent	\$83	\$91	\$29	\$95	\$89	\$108	\$95
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	18.3	11.2	53.0	—	18.3	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table P-7. General and Social Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Puerto Rican Birth  
or Parentage**

**AGE BY SEX**

	Lancaster County	Lancaster			
	Total	Lancaster	Balance	Tract 0009	Tract 0014
Male, all ages	1 277	1 041	236	272	198
Under 5 years	212	185	27	76	36
3 and 4 years	119	101	18	43	21
5 to 9 years	191	168	23	32	16
5 years	17	17	-	7	9
6 years	59	50	9	-	-
10 to 14 years	176	128	48	23	23
14 years	18	6	12	-	-
15 to 19 years	119	90	29	21	22
15 years	42	25	17	9	-
16 years	10	10	-	4	-
17 years	41	41	-	-	16
18 years	12	-	12	-	-
19 years	14	14	-	8	6
20 to 24 years	138	128	10	67	36
20 years	17	17	-	9	8
21 years	29	29	-	12	-
25 to 34 years	99	80	19	-	8
35 to 44 years	215	173	42	20	38
45 to 54 years	61	44	17	9	19
55 to 59 years	28	22	6	13	-
60 to 64 years	17	17	-	11	-
65 to 74 years	6	6	-	-	-
75 years and over	15	-	15	-	-

Female, all ages	1 198	1 007	191	232	239
Under 5 years	154	114	40	22	43
3 and 4 years	37	28	9	-	24
5 to 9 years	207	166	41	48	-
5 years	29	24	5	10	-
6 years	29	8	21	8	-
10 to 14 years	271	227	44	26	87
14 years	56	48	8	-	25
15 to 19 years	130	106	24	36	33
15 years	38	33	5	-	18
16 years	11	5	6	5	-
17 years	45	45	-	21	-
18 years	6	-	6	-	-
19 years	30	23	7	10	6
20 to 24 years	71	71	-	34	13
20 years	13	13	-	-	6
21 years	18	18	-	18	-
25 to 34 years	194	181	13	19	31
35 to 44 years	78	55	23	10	8
45 to 54 years	48	42	6	16	11
55 to 59 years	12	12	-	-	6
60 to 64 years	22	22	-	10	7
65 to 74 years	11	11	-	11	-
75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-

**RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD**

All persons	2 475	2 048	427	504	437
In households	2 475	2 048	427	504	437
Head of household	554	460	94	113	88
Head of family	504	410	94	96	82
Primary individual	50	50	-	17	6
Wife of head	371	329	42	93	58
Other relative of head	1 497	1 228	269	280	291
Not related to head	53	31	22	18	-
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per household	4.47	4.45	4.54	4.46	4.97

**TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

All households	554	460	94	113	88
Male primary individual	50	50	-	17	6
Female primary individual	-	-	-	-	-
Husband-wife households	452	358	94	90	71
Households with other male head	-	-	-	-	-
Households with female head	52	52	-	6	11

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons, 16 to 21 years old	246	215	31	87	51
Not attending school	181	150	31	83	20
Not high school graduates	148	130	18	83	12
Percent of total	60.2	60.5	...	95.4	23.5

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons, 25 years old and over	606	665	141	119	128
No school years completed	65	65	-	10	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	216	154	62	44	35
5 to 7 years	181	167	14	38	37
8 years	85	81	4	18	11
High school: 1 to 3 years	135	87	48	9	26
4 years	100	93	7	-	6
College: 1 to 3 years	18	12	6	-	-
4 years or more	6	6	-	-	-
Median school years completed	7.2	7.2	6.2	5.7	6.4
Percent high school graduates	15.4	16.7	9.2	-	4.7

**RESIDENCE IN 1965**

Persons, 5 years old and over, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	2 109	1 749	360	406	358
Same house as in 1970	366	155	211	23	9
Different house:					
In central city of this SMSA	759	759	-	149	204
In other part of this SMSA	152	63	89	-	49
Outside this SMSA:	252	222	30	41	38
North and West	252	222	30	41	38
South	-	-	-	-	-
Abroad	502	496	6	185	46

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Moved, 1965 residence not reported."

Table P-8. Economic Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Puerto Rican Birth  
or Parentage**

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION**

	Total	Lancaster	Balance	Lancaster	Tract 0009	Tract 0014
Male, 16 years old and over	656	535	121	132		
Labor force	558	449	109	112	123	115
Civilian labor force	558	449	109	112	115	115
Employed	541	432	109	108	115	115
Unemployed	17	17	—	9	—	—
Not in labor force	98	86	12	15	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	528	467	61	136	8	
Labor force	163	124	39	31	91	
Civilian labor force	163	124	39	31	16	
Employed	156	124	32	31	16	
Unemployed	7	—	7	—	16	
Not in labor force	365	343	22	105	—	
Married women labor force, husband present	112	92	20	25	75	
With own children under 6 years	33	33	—	25	14	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	697	556	141	139	8	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29	29	—	—	131	
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers	11	11	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	23	16	7	—	—	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	107	69	38	9	—	
Operatives, except transport	318	244	74	16	—	
Transport equipment operatives	15	—	15	87	43	
Laborers, except farm	76	63	13	—	32	
Farm workers	29	29	—	3	22	
Service workers, except private household	89	75	14	13	—	
Private household workers	—	—	—	9	34	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	156	124	32	31	16	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	11	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	14	7	7	—	—	
Operatives, including transport	89	64	25	22	8	
Other blue-collar workers	17	17	—	—	8	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	25	25	—	9	—	
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	

**FAMILY INCOME IN 1969**

	Total	Lancaster	Balance	Lancaster	Tract 0009	Tract 0014
All families	504	410	94	96	82	
Less than \$1,000	17	17	—	—	6	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	30	30	—	—	11	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15	15	—	—	5	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	55	47	8	18	15	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	28	22	6	34	—	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	29	23	6	5	—	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	81	67	14	12	8	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	37	33	4	6	—	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	36	36	—	8	—	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	43	18	25	8	6	
\$10,000 or more	83	52	31	8	12	
Median income: Families	\$6,346	\$6,015	\$9,380	\$4,882	19	
Families and unrelated individuals	\$6,022	\$5,417	\$9,380	\$4,632	\$6,500	\$6,125

**RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

	Total	Lancaster	Balance	Lancaster	Tract 0009	Tract 0014
Percent of families with incomes:						
Less than .50 of poverty level	6.7	8.3	—	—	—	
.50 to .74	6.0	7.3	—	—	20.7	
.75 to .99	18.1	18.8	14.9	9.4	9.8	
1.00 to 1.24	11.5	13.2	4.3	48.8	14.6	
1.25 to 1.49	3.8	4.6	—	—	—	
1.50 to 1.99	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	9.8	
2.00 or more	31.7	25.6	58.5	22.9	22.0	23.2

**INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup>**

	Total	Lancaster	Balance	Lancaster	Tract 0009	Tract 0014
Families:						
Percent of all families	155	141	14	52	37	
Mean family income	30.8	34.4	14.9	54.2	45.1	
Mean income deficit	\$2,924	\$2,812	—	\$1,992	\$2,069	
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1,324	\$1,419	—	\$1,249	\$1,774	
Mean size of family	51.6	52.5	—	61.9	13.5	
With related children under 18 years	4.84	4.84	—	5.65	4.22	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.46	1.32	14	52	37	
With related children under 6 years	3.18	3.20	—	3.44	2.51	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	82	60	14	32	20	
Families with female head	1.83	1.79	—	—	—	
With related children under 18 years	32	32	—	—	11	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	32	32	—	—	11	
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent in labor force	16	16	—	—	—	
Mean number of related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	5	
Family heads:						
Percent 65 years and over	155	141	14	52	37	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent in labor force	123	109	14	52	26	
Unrelated individuals:						
Percent of all unrelated individuals	74.0	76.1	—	78.8	—	
Mean income	40	35	5	9	6	
Mean income deficit	\$624	\$43.2	—	25.7	—	
Percent receiving public assistance income	\$1,338	\$1,424	—	—	—	
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	11.4	—	—	—	
Persons:						
Percent of all persons	793	718	75	303	162	
Percent receiving Social Security income	32.1	35.1	17.9	60.1	37.1	
Percent 65 years and over	3.4	3.8	—	6.9	—	
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.4	1.5	—	3.6	—	
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent living with both parents	463	418	45	164	107	
Households:						
Percent of all households	78.6	72.5	80.9	100.0	69.2	
Owner occupied	34.0	167	14	52	43	
Mean value of unit	18	36.8	17.9	46.0	48.9	
Renter occupied	—	18	—	—	18	
Mean gross rent	163	149	—	—	—	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	\$89	\$91	14	52	25	
	4.4	—	—	\$99	—	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Lancaster County			Lancaster										
	Total	Lan-	Balance	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract
	0001	0002	0003	0004	0005	0006	0007	0008	0009	0010	0011			
All housing units	100 656	20 695	79 961	1 332	973	1 908	1 707	1 651	1 520	1 126	983	1 338	1 341	1 233
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	155	5	150	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1
All year-round housing units	100 501	20 690	79 811	1 332	973	1 908	1 707	1 651	1 519	1 126	982	1 338	1 340	1 232
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	67 320	10 315	57 005	149	611	1 240	590	786	595	475	453	395	673	836
Cooperative and condominium	57	11	46	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
White	66 702	9 932	56 770	147	608	1 237	585	782	594	474	368	309	671	835
Negro	551	363	188	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	85	85	1	—
Renter occupied	30 439	9 564	20 875	1 109	345	632	1 040	817	850	600	483	822	628	373
White	29 470	8 763	20 707	1 077	338	626	1 027	798	830	585	372	596	618	372
Negro	891	757	134	28	7	6	12	14	17	5	106	224	7	1
Vacant year-round	2 742	811	1 931	74	17	36	77	48	74	51	46	121	39	23
For sale only	479	138	341	2	8	4	10	11	8	1	15	21	7	10
Vacant less than 6 months	292	81	211	—	6	3	9	6	—	10	9	3	5	5
Median price asked	\$14 900	\$10 000	\$19 500	—	\$10 000	—	\$10 000	\$10 400	\$13 100	—	\$11 600	\$6 800	—	\$10 800
For rent	1 081	399	682	46	—	13	34	17	44	32	16	84	14	7
Vacant less than 2 months	533	208	325	32	—	8	15	12	22	31	8	25	8	5
Median rent asked	\$73	\$70	\$77	\$66	—	\$85	\$73	\$69	\$77	\$73	\$66	\$63	\$80	\$83
Other	1 182	274	908	26	9	19	33	20	22	18	15	16	18	6
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	5 834	707	5 127	107	25	52	61	24	43	36	10	87	59	21
Owner occupied	2 994	156	2 838	5	3	17	12	8	11	10	6	14	17	10
Negro	48	7	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
Renter occupied	2 411	492	1 919	94	22	33	48	16	30	23	4	60	38	11
Negro	92	38	54	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Vacant year-round	429	39	370	8	—	2	1	—	2	3	—	13	4	—
For sale only	45	6	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
For rent	122	28	94	5	—	1	1	—	2	2	—	9	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Locking complete kitchen facilities	2 601	425	2 176	92	5	25	27	29	27	33	14	37	34	8
Access only through other living quarters	107	43	64	3	—	2	7	5	7	1	5	1	1	4
ROOMS														
1 room	1 002	353	649	108	7	24	17	29	17	30	5	49	28	5
2 rooms	1 898	959	939	212	23	51	129	80	94	84	26	85	42	27
3 rooms	7 499	3 019	4 480	399	90	221	390	285	337	205	102	258	169	92
4 rooms	14 369	2 935	11 434	301	137	200	336	236	238	180	111	206	161	140
5 rooms	19 288	3 047	16 241	126	140	228	240	157	194	155	230	167	231	203
6 rooms	26 511	5 596	20 915	102	343	709	264	355	237	188	318	326	402	489
7 rooms	14 012	2 288	11 724	38	136	190	125	175	149	128	80	143	162	153
8 rooms	9 432	1 760	7 672	21	78	237	126	226	145	93	77	74	109	99
9 rooms or more	6 490	733	5 757	25	19	48	80	108	108	63	33	30	36	24
Median	5.7	5.5	5.8	3.4	5.8	5.8	4.4	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.8
All occupied housing units	97 759	19 879	77 880	1 258	956	1 872	1 630	1 603	1 445	1 075	936	1 217	1 301	1 209
PERSONS														
1 person	14 704	5 147	9 557	693	214	432	593	459	462	379	160	397	321	255
2 persons	29 060	5 909	23 151	317	327	624	511	488	473	329	222	331	366	387
3 persons	17 821	3 176	14 645	127	152	309	237	240	210	158	142	162	229	223
4 persons	16 130	2 494	13 636	69	126	241	129	193	132	91	168	109	170	174
5 persons	9 903	1 519	8 384	27	79	142	78	93	66	47	104	103	109	105
6 persons or more	10 141	1 634	8 507	25	58	124	82	130	102	71	140	115	106	65
Median, all occupied units	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.4
Median, owner occupied units	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 761	656	1 105	33	20	58	59	60	94	37	22	57	28	38
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	93 395	19 046	74 349	1 213	923	1 833	1 587	1 558	1 399	1 050	851	1 122	1 249	1 183
1.01 to 1.50	3 634	641	2 993	30	31	33	30	32	34	15	70	59	44	21
1.51 or more	730	192	538	15	2	6	13	13	12	10	15	36	8	5
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	3 707	793	2 914	42	32	38	43	41	45	24	84	89	51	25
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	54 314	9 212	45 102	79	558	1 136	453	669	450	389	404	351	608	782
Less than \$5,000	1 691	230	1 461	8	8	10	19	13	20	9	4	32	26	15
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 614	978	2 636	19	54	77	55	40	59	27	113	114	66	66
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 642	2 027	3 615	19	134	205	133	163	96	117	66	129	221	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 579	3 981	9 598	19	262	676	171	299	207	149	285	65	230	458
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 220	1 361	10 859	5	91	155	39	99	48	26	19	8	16	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 467	427	8 040	1	9	10	9	19	19	15	2	1	—	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 096	146	5 950	1	—	3	2	16	12	7	1	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 052	41	2 011	2	—	—	1	4	7	4	—	1	—	—
\$50,000 or more	953	21	932	5	—	—	2	1	1	3	—	—	—	1
Median	\$16 000	\$11 500	\$17 400	\$9 100	\$11 300	\$11 800	\$10 000	\$11 400	\$11 400	\$10 200	\$11 400	\$8 100	\$9 400	\$11 400
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	28 204	9 519	18 685	1 106	345	631	1 040	816	850	600	474	819	628	372
Less than \$30	1 241	319	922	46	13	5	42	18	30	16	4	55	17	19
\$30 to \$39	1 218	336	882	45	13	4	24	19	14	11	18	63	24	9
\$40 to \$59	5 356	1 851	3 505	317	61	82	241	98	149	109	70	181	152	68
\$60 to \$79	8 733	3 762	4 971	398	134	292	378	306	309	264	211	350	292	160
\$80 to \$99	4 205	1 879	2 326	174	83	156	196	230	199	130	113	105	109	87
\$100 to \$149	3 994	964	3 030	60	30	67	96	121	110	45	44	53	18	22
\$150 to \$199	1 235	160	1 075	23	—	4	41	3	10	1	—	—	5	—
\$200 to \$249	227	21	206	14	—	—	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	120	9	111	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	7
No cash rent	1 875	218	1 657	21	11	21	19	18	28	14	13	12	11	7
Median	\$72	\$71	\$72	\$65	\$71	\$74	\$71	\$77	\$74	\$73	\$70	\$65	\$67	\$71

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Lancaster—Con.														
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03
All housing units	1 108	455	1 746	441	888	26	33	2	177	137	1	147	149	39	234
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 107	455	1 746	441	888	26	33	2	177	137	1	147	149	39	234
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	851	433	893	167	408	2	19	...	157	132	...	90	132	16	211
Cooperative and condominium	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	850	433	882	116	287	2	19	...	156	129	...	88	132	16	211
Negro	—	8	51	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Renter occupied	241	16	777	250	413	24	14	...	16	5	...	51	13	23	21
White	241	16	750	137	225	23	14	...	16	5	...	40	12	23	21
Negro	—	—	22	112	186	1	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	15	6	76	24	67	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	4	—	2
For sale only	2	3	12	3	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	—	—	\$8 100	—	\$9 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
For rent	11	—	30	9	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant less than 2 months	8	—	15	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked	\$143	—	\$63	\$66	\$76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2	3	34	12	12	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	2	—	—
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	1	4	76	32	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	1
Owner occupied	1	3	17	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	1
Negro	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	—	1	42	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Negro	—	—	1	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	—	—	17	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
For sale only	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Locking complete kitchen facilities	3	1	33	7	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	46	—	—
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS															
1 room	—	1	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	5	—	74	7	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—
3 rooms	70	3	213	43	112	4	2	—	—	—	—	9	2	9	3
4 rooms	208	63	207	62	91	15	2	—	—	6	7	—	19	5	3
5 rooms	270	89	314	73	116	3	4	—	—	15	40	—	30	4	11
6 rooms	480	191	548	152	213	1	7	—	—	17	40	—	32	8	51
7 rooms	58	72	221	68	154	1	8	—	—	56	32	—	27	18	1
8 rooms	13	32	115	22	145	—	10	—	—	58	13	—	15	1	47
9 rooms or more	3	4	30	7	47	1	—	—	—	24	4	—	12	1	24
Median	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.7	6.0	4.0	6.7	—	7.4	6.0	—	5.9	6.1	4.8	7.0
All occupied housing units	1 092	449	1 670	417	821	26	33	...	173	137	...	141	145	39	232
PERSONS															
1 person	115	27	340	59	127	16	4	...	3	7	—	15	8	19	42
2 persons	350	140	509	105	191	8	13	...	25	38	—	36	23	12	83
3 persons	245	112	275	70	124	—	7	—	28	24	—	24	37	2	39
4 persons	233	98	214	73	91	—	6	—	49	37	—	17	41	2	32
5 persons	96	46	146	48	106	1	1	—	36	17	—	17	26	2	24
6 persons or more	53	26	186	62	182	1	2	—	33	14	—	32	10	2	12
Median, all occupied units	2.8	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.2	1.3	2.5	—	4.1	3.5	—	3.3	3.6	1.5	2.4
Median, owner occupied units	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.3	—	2.4	—	4.2	3.4	—	3.3	3.6	1.8	2.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.5	3.2	2.4	3.5	3.2	1.3	2.5	—	3.0	4.3	—	3.4	3.8	1.4	2.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	17	—	50	29	38	—	2	—	—	—	—	10	2	1	1
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	1 066	442	1 576	368	728	25	31	...	169	135	—	125	142	39	231
1.01 to 1.50	26	5	79	34	73	—	2	—	4	2	—	12	3	—	1
1.51 or more	—	2	15	15	20	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	26	5	93	46	92	1	2	—	4	2	—	3	3	—	1
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	835	415	816	158	381	...	17	—	154	129	—	87	130	10	200
Less than \$5,000	1	1	34	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3	—	163	52	54	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	45	5	292	71	156	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	555	105	263	27	145	—	4	—	6	8	—	1	27	7	80
\$15,000 to \$19,999	196	246	45	—	16	—	1	—	52	35	—	8	99	3	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	45	15	—	1	—	—	—	93	55	—	31	3	—	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	30	—	21	1	—	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 500	\$16 500	\$9 300	\$8 200	\$9 600	—	\$9 000	—	\$21 000	\$22 000	—	\$22 500	\$16 500	\$13 800	\$20 300
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	240	16	777	245	401	23	13	—	13	—	—	48	13	23	21
Less than \$30	1	1	30	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	11	—	3	1
\$30 to \$39	—	—	34	20	16	—	3	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	10	—	187	67	41	—	2	—	—	—	—	14	—	1	1
\$60 to \$79	32	2	343	118	153	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	7	3
\$80 to \$99	14	3	124	30	112	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	10
\$100 to \$149	121	6	38	4	73	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	10
\$150 to \$199	57	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	5	2	21	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Median	\$132	\$120	\$67	\$64	\$79	\$111	\$58	—	\$20 300	\$22 000	—	\$22 500	\$16 500	\$13 800	\$20 300

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County													
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0108	
All housing units	20	39	87	5	2 039	1	1 372	33	1 104	2	1 912	1	1 476	5
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	-	-	-	-	1				1		2		1 270	3
All year-round housing units	20	39	87	5	2 038		1 339		1 102		1 911		1 471	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	16	26	62	4	1 573		960		828		1 307		1 121	
Cooperative and condominium	-	-	-	-	1		10		5		-		-	
White	16	26	62	4	1 572		960		828		1 307		1 120	
Negro	-	-	-	-	1		-		-		-		-	
Renter occupied	4	10	23	1	418		331		257		555		284	
White	4	10	23	1	418		329		257		554		284	
Negro	-	-	-	-	1		-		-		-		-	
Vacant year-round	-	3	2	-	47		48		17		49		66	
For sole only	-	2	-	-	11		6		3		6		8	
Vacant less than 6 months	-	-	-	-	7		2		-		5		3	
Median price asked	-	-	-	-	\$12 500		\$8 800		...		\$12 500		\$15 000	
For rent	-	1	2	-	15		8		5		29		33	
Vacant less than 2 months	-	-	-	-	6		2		4		15		21	
Median rent asked	-	-	-	-	\$83		\$46		...		\$41		\$68	
Other	-	-	-	-	21		34		9		14		25	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	-	-	5	-	259		131		49		44		99	
Owner occupied	-	-	-	-	155		64		27		18		65	
Negro	-	-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-	
Renter occupied	-	-	3	-	82		44		17		20		24	
Negro	-	-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-	
Vacant year-round	-	-	-	-	22		23		5		6		10	
For sole only	-	-	-	-	2		2		-		-		1	
For rent	-	-	-	-	5		3		-		3		6	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	-	-	5	-	107		57		23		65		49	
Access only through other living quarters	-	-	-	-	5		5		5		3		-	
ROOMS														
1 room	-	-	5	-	16		8		4		55		9	
2 rooms	-	-	1	-	21		22		15		28		19	
3 rooms	-	2	6	-	99		73		35		140		53	
4 rooms	-	1	4	-	330		240		142		318		226	
5 rooms	-	5	3	9	3		437		296		242		306	
6 rooms	-	11	22	37	-		544		280		251		536	
7 rooms	-	2	9	10	-		278		194		146		234	
8 rooms	-	-	2	14	1		188		126		121		145	
9 rooms or more	-	-	-	-	1		125		100		146		63	
Median	-	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.0		5.7		5.6		6.0		5.5	
All occupied housing units	20	36	85	5	1 991		1 291		1 085		1 862		1 405	
PERSONS														
1 person	8	8	22	-	271		117		98		347		116	
2 persons	3	7	26	5	562		339		313		572		358	
3 persons	7	5	14	-	376		270		197		337		273	
4 persons	2	5	13	-	368		217		203		305		235	
5 persons	-	4	6	-	199		144		134		181		120	
6 persons or more	-	7	4	-	215		204		140		120		191	
Median, all occupied units	2.2	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.9		3.2		3.2		2.5		3.3	
Median, owner occupied units	2.2	3.0	2.3	-	2.9		3.3		3.2		2.8		3.3	
Median, renter occupied units	-	3.5	2.3	-	2.9		3.1		3.0		2.2		3.2	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	-	1	-	6	-		27		16		5		24	
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	20	33	83	5	1 885		1 177		1 043		1 814		1 342	
1.01 to 1.50	-	3	1	-	92		101		33		44		49	
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	14		13		9		4		14	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	-	3	1	-	80		95		40		46		53	
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	15	26	57	-	1 191		592		577		1 109		654	
Less than \$5,000	-	-	-	-	79		46		22		42		24	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	-	3	3	-	135		62		24		51		52	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	-	1	11	1	187		69		43		146		61	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	3	12	28	-		293		128		345		163	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	6	-	26	-		225		131		269		146	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	2	-	2	-		158		97		108		153	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	-	88		44		89		100		76	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	21		12		27		25		19	
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	5		3		14		3		8	
Median	-	\$15 400	\$9 800	\$14 900	-		\$13 300		\$14 600		\$17 900		\$14 900	
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	...	10	23	-	367		259		205		554		199	
Less than \$30	...	1	-	-	31		15		7		21		9	
\$30 to \$39	...	-	-	-	25		16		5		34		12	
\$40 to \$59	...	4	-	-	97		55		41		153		49	
\$60 to \$79	...	3	5	-	102		96		82		193		55	
\$80 to \$99	...	2	12	-	36		41		18		99		14	
\$100 to \$149	...	-	4	-	23		9		17		36		14	
\$150 to \$199	...	-	-	-	1		-		1		1		4	
\$200 to \$249	...	-	-	-	1		2		2		1		1	
\$250 or more	...	-	-	-	-		-		-		3		4	
No cash rent	...	-	2	-	51		23		32		23		25	
Median	...	\$60	\$89	-	\$61		\$69		\$66		\$61		\$63	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0116.01	Tract 0116.02	Tract 0117.01	Tract 0117.02	Tract 0117.03	Tract 0118.01	
All housing units	1 733	781	992	897	1 295	1 558	1 480	811	313	1 087	1 299	647	1 320	885	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	1	4	21	2	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 733	780	988	876	1 293	1 558	1 477	809	313	1 087	1 299	647	1 320	885	
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS															
Owner occupied	1 115	445	711	518	875	1 105	1 121	672	217	877	1 015	550	1 112	653	
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	1 110	426	705	504	873	1 055	1 118	672	217	874	1 011	550	1 111	653	
Negro	5	19	4	12	2	49	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	580	308	252	308	378	406	323	118	85	192	270	85	192	215	
White	575	299	250	285	376	380	323	118	84	192	269	85	192	213	
Negro	4	8	2	23	1	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Vacant year-round	38	27	25	50	40	47	33	19	11	18	14	12	16	17	
For sale only	4	7	6	5	1	5	8	9	3	5	4	2	5	4	
Vacant less than 6 months	... Median price asked	... \$6 900	... 4	... 28	... 21	... 12	... 9	... 7	... 1	... 10	... 7	... 6	... 1	... 8	
For rent	18	15	4	15	12	4	4	4	6	4	4	5	5	8	
Vacant less than 2 months	8	5	... Median rent asked	... \$56	... 65	... 60	... 75	... 69	... 3	... 70	... 87	... 70	... 10	... \$132	
Other	16	5	15	17	18	30	16	3	7	3	3	4	10	5	
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES															
All units	58	86	38	110	89	141	72	41	6	11	16	4	20	7	
Owner occupied	29	36	24	38	21	61	44	27	3	5	9	4	7	1	
Negro	1	7	—	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	23	39	14	58	58	67	25	12	2	4	7	—	13	5	
Negro	—	—	—	19	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	6	11	—	14	10	13	3	2	1	2	—	—	—	1	
For sale only	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
For rent	3	5	—	9	9	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	42	37	13	24	68	47	15	13	2	6	5	—	11	—	
Access only through other living quarters	2	—	—	1	3	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	
ROOMS															
1 room	21	19	2	17	66	20	2	—	1	1	9	—	1	2	
2 rooms	24	14	7	28	39	25	11	9	2	2	23	3	3	5	
3 rooms	142	81	25	88	108	125	66	33	7	37	133	33	41	25	
4 rooms	292	123	146	118	173	214	239	144	21	147	213	45	106	102	
5 rooms	345	175	207	207	121	183	276	320	73	300	244	144	255	101	
6 rooms	469	191	209	226	305	464	383	201	78	294	282	163	387	163	
7 rooms	227	96	138	138	179	258	195	81	54	171	197	121	243	126	
8 rooms	137	38	124	76	137	131	140	36	40	92	107	69	165	182	
9 rooms or more	76	43	130	64	103	45	121	35	37	43	91	69	119	179	
Median	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.3	6.2	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.9	
All occupied housing units	1 695	753	963	826	1 253	1 511	1 444	790	302	1 069	1 285	635	1 304	868	
PERSONS															
1 person	300	144	66	180	311	275	162	77	18	85	191	40	114	69	
2 persons	508	260	200	363	439	405	192	67	287	464	191	300	243	1	
3 persons	327	152	189	139	204	299	278	168	65	221	228	119	233	158	
4 persons	288	95	199	114	166	229	257	142	80	243	212	150	341	191	
5 persons	162	71	120	92	104	115	163	106	38	131	102	76	176	119	
6 persons or more	110	90	129	101	105	154	179	105	34	102	88	59	140	88	
Median, all occupied units	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	
Median, owner occupied units	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	
Median, renter occupied units	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.3	1.7	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.8	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	25	18	20	31	15	27	28	6	2	10	15	11	16	8	
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	1 645	689	924	765	1 212	1 434	1 378	747	293	1 034	1 265	617	1 276	857	
1.01 to 1.50	40	54	31	48	37	53	55	39	8	32	15	18	26	9	
1.51 or more	10	10	8	13	4	24	11	4	1	3	5	—	2	2	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	44	57	36	45	39	63	56	40	9	34	18	18	27	11	
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	958	382	506	478	773	1 022	882	551	167	783	782	513	1 020	635	
Less than \$5,000	44	52	30	112	20	125	33	20	—	3	5	6	3	—	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	97	88	38	196	73	227	51	28	—	15	16	2	11	3	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	160	75	39	121	165	245	73	27	3	16	19	2	14	3	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	281	99	120	42	279	253	209	202	14	98	68	30	128	27	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	193	33	102	6	139	112	238	165	50	266	173	126	289	69	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	100	15	99	1	45	41	139	65	48	259	221	163	263	117	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	64	11	65	—	36	14	94	33	45	102	201	118	215	161	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	8	12	—	14	4	36	11	6	20	55	58	80	149	
\$50,000 or more	2	1	1	—	2	1	9	—	1	4	24	14	14	106	
Median	\$13 000	\$9 200	\$16 300	\$6 600	\$11 900	\$9 100	\$16 500	\$15 000	\$21 700	\$19 900	\$22 500	\$23 000	\$21 200	\$31 100	
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	578	306	185	307	378	405	293	107	49	187	265	76	182	209	
Less than \$30	13	22	15	27	24	39	23	6	1	9	8	—	11	3	
\$30 to \$39	22	17	5	35	42	51	17	8	2	6	4	3	29	2	
\$40 to \$59	149	98	47	129	99	134	47	26	6	26	31	8	58	17	
\$60 to \$79	227	97	45	85	134	122	83	24	15	46	45	9	33	17	
\$80 to \$99	75	36	18	15	40	17	51	19	9	52	43	6	121	5	
\$100 to \$149	52	20	24	4	17	6	26	12	9	30	37	18	29	17	
\$150 to \$199	5	1	—	—	1	—	4	—	1	3	23	5	17	13	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	2	—	9	9	
\$250 or more	2	—	2	1	—	—	2	—	1	1	7	—	14	10	
No cash rent	33	15	29	11	21	36	39	12	5	14	12	7	14	10	
Median	\$67	\$61	\$64	\$54	\$62	\$54	\$70	\$68	\$78	\$80	\$97	\$124	\$73	\$131	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

## Census Tracts

Balance of Lancaster County—Con.															
Census Tracts		Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.03	Tract 0118.04	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0119	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123.01	Tract 0123.02	Tract 0124.01	Tract 0124.02	Tract 0125
All housing units	1 626	1 489	1 052	821	929	1 092	1 324	1 943	1 374	1 099	1 029	967	1 002	1 883	
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	23	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	4	
All year-round housing units	1 626	1 489	1 052	821	906	1 091	1 324	1 942	1 374	1 099	1 028	966	1 001	1 879	
<b>TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS</b>															
Owner occupied	1 342	850	850	477	593	788	821	1 491	731	592	651	731	781	1 399	
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	
White	1 340	848	850	474	593	788	820	1 491	730	592	651	731	781	1 398	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Renter occupied	262	598	188	276	267	282	463	398	614	490	348	221	196	420	
White	261	593	186	274	265	282	463	398	612	489	347	221	195	420	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	22	41	14	68	46	21	40	53	29	17	29	14	24	60	
For sale only	1	4	2	2	12	7	14	14	5	3	7	4	7	12	
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
Median price asked	—	—	—	—	\$29 000	\$27 500	\$20 700	\$21 300	—	—	\$23 800	—	\$22 500	\$15 900	
For rent	5	30	6	59	20	2	6	5	8	8	5	4	7	14	
Vacant less than 2 months	3	29	6	44	8	—	2	3	1	2	5	—	4	7	
Median rent asked	\$75	\$165	\$175	\$167	\$122	—	\$63	\$68	\$63	\$70	\$55	—	\$93	\$78	
Other	16	7	6	7	14	12	20	34	16	6	17	6	10	34	
<b>LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
All units	10	7	9	9	17	19	59	140	108	42	29	131	27	223	
Owner occupied	6	5	6	5	9	14	7	58	25	10	12	86	15	129	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter occupied	4	2	3	3	6	4	48	68	76	28	13	42	9	76	
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vacant year-round	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	4	14	7	4	4	3	18	
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	2	
For rent	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	4	2	—	—	3	
<b>COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS</b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3	3	3	7	6	5	30	58	54	25	16	55	7	89	
Access only through other living quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	1	—	—	1	
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room	5	3	1	5	2	2	24	7	38	8	1	6	2	9	
2 rooms	9	12	9	9	29	8	11	9	37	22	21	6	6	17	
3 rooms	52	96	10	91	115	53	91	62	118	109	81	46	57	96	
4 rooms	129	270	110	136	78	153	176	298	235	203	159	170	147	312	
5 rooms	243	202	163	132	99	205	186	460	292	172	178	212	249	448	
6 rooms	619	363	317	252	153	381	423	519	419	351	325	210	267	485	
7 rooms	343	209	204	99	142	165	201	271	131	119	153	125	134	257	
8 rooms	154	197	148	58	152	92	153	187	72	68	64	91	83	160	
9 rooms or more	72	137	99	39	136	32	59	129	32	47	46	100	56	95	
Median	6.1	5.9	6.3	5.6	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	
All occupied housing units	1 604	1 448	1 038	753	860	1 070	1 284	1 889	1 345	1 082	999	932	977	1 819	
<b>PERSONS</b>															
1 person	217	144	78	121	91	151	222	161	293	233	140	77	120	179	
2 persons	552	520	337	252	253	366	409	535	428	354	332	284	310	542	
3 persons	310	281	220	146	145	215	225	380	234	214	196	179	185	356	
4 persons	261	259	225	120	166	170	221	368	193	143	178	139	198	332	
5 persons	153	150	105	65	104	110	123	234	112	87	107	92	101	187	
6 persons or more	111	94	73	49	101	38	84	211	85	51	46	181	63	223	
Median, all occupied units	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.0	
Median, owner occupied units	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	
Median, renter occupied units	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.5	2.4	3.1	
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	19	13	7	16	7	15	16	17	33	11	11	18	10	20	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less	1 583	1 428	1 024	730	843	1 048	1 261	1 822	1 305	1 057	982	874	960	1 713	
1.01 to 1.50	17	18	13	21	17	21	18	57	36	23	15	69	17	91	
1.51 or more	4	2	1	2	1	5	10	4	4	2	2	9	—	15	
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	20	20	14	21	15	21	20	59	37	24	16	58	16	77	
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	1 288	817	815	444	529	716	710	1 087	618	500	536	444	668	1 090	
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	2	3	11	10	38	28	13	8	19	13	63	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7	4	4	10	13	30	38	44	65	44	31	27	14	90	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	26	5	4	50	12	63	74	70	89	65	50	33	42	126	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	212	40	40	150	64	200	196	201	176	139	142	105	91	238	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	451	113	101	53	70	198	259	260	128	106	125	110	194	248	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	295	190	242	67	85	104	84	255	56	60	69	77	152	168	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	237	315	268	59	123	92	35	163	42	52	62	52	124	132	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	45	130	108	29	92	10	11	47	23	15	33	16	28	21	
\$50,000 or more	15	20	48	24	67	8	3	9	11	6	16	5	10	4	
Median	\$19 400	\$26 800	\$25 600	\$15 800	\$26 400	\$16 500	\$15 700	\$18 800	\$13 500	\$14 600	\$16 200	\$16 500	\$19 500	\$15 600	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	256	546	175	274	224	282	462	332	613	488	346	172	190	371	
Less than \$30	4	9	1	4	7	6	14	28	43	28	7	16	11	37	
\$30 to \$79	2	2	2	4	3	11	48	23	47	13	9	15	7	31	
\$80 to \$99	6	7	9	15	7	55	110	153	125	66	49	27	22	83	
\$100 to \$149	21	18	25	43	30	119	157	112	247	148	141	35	76	108	
\$150 to \$199	50	18	14	33	34	44	57	39	87	58	51	26	32	39	
\$200 to \$249	96	177	73	100	115	30	61	33	19	85	43	9	18	36	
\$250 or more	54	253	38	56	12	1	7	3	1	23	6	—	3	—	
No cash rent	8	50	2	11	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	
Median	14	12	11	8	12	15	8	30	64	7	21	22	14	35	
	\$122	\$157	\$126	\$115	\$111	\$72	\$67	\$67	\$64	\$69	\$71	\$58	\$70	\$63	

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts

Balance of Lancaster County Con														
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132 01	Tract 0132 02	Tract 0133 01	Tract 0133 02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135 01	Tract 0135 02	Tract 0135 03
All housing units	1 480	1 588	1 320	1 102	1 167	1 892	1 958	814	637	1 358	739	714	1 426	744
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	4	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	1 476	1 588	1 319	1 102	1 166	1 891	1 958	814	637	1 358	739	714	1 426	746
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	1 169	1 164	917	816	896	1 229	1 563	546	523	1 087	518	492	892	654
Cooperative and condominium	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	1 169	1 164	914	815	895	1 227	1 560	544	520	1 083	516	491	891	654
Negro	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	2	1	2	1	—	—
Renter occupied	280	400	383	259	247	609	382	250	102	255	203	161	488	79
White	280	399	378	259	247	605	381	249	107	254	200	159	479	79
Negro	—	—	3	—	—	2	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	27	24	19	27	23	53	13	18	7	16	18	61	46	13
For sale only	3	6	4	4	6	8	5	3	2	4	3	3	46	4
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median price asked	—	—	—	—	—	\$23 800	\$18 800	\$13 800	—	—	—	—	\$30 000	—
For rent	4	8	8	4	3	18	4	6	1	—	6	52	9	—
Vacant less than 2 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	6	2	—	—
Median rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Other	20	—	\$50	—	—	\$80	—	\$20	—	—	\$93	\$173	\$143	—
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	316	274	24	304	194	160	108	9	16	24	36	4	4	5
Owner occupied	223	179	9	188	121	84	63	2	10	19	7	2	2	3
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	78	84	14	99	69	68	44	2	5	9	19	—	2	2
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	15	11	1	17	4	8	1	—	1	—	—	4	—	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	4	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	117	107	11	114	78	31	29	5	7	8	12	1	2	2
Access only through other living quarters	1	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
ROOMS														
1 room	8	6	8	1	1	7	3	1	2	2	8	1	20	2
2 rooms	21	11	23	15	7	16	20	8	7	8	8	8	20	2
3 rooms	55	50	90	42	60	98	77	49	79	49	44	57	192	8
4 rooms	199	258	155	125	272	237	149	129	159	82	148	148	16	—
5 rooms	361	312	277	206	208	344	397	216	145	348	234	161	237	38
6 rooms	306	367	398	226	257	474	535	199	170	375	202	183	449	113
7 rooms	234	283	200	191	196	341	334	116	74	394	64	94	205	151
8 rooms	174	207	97	181	156	205	188	54	48	118	54	35	108	163
9 rooms or more	118	114	71	115	118	129	162	22	33	105	43	28	66	253
Median	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.8	7.8
All occupied housing units	1 449	1 564	1 300	1 075	1 143	1 838	1 945	796	630	1 342	721	659	1 380	733
PERSONS														
1 person	118	156	196	94	92	169	199	102	69	124	123	68	209	96
2 persons	374	392	391	248	300	518	589	293	216	403	317	212	506	303
3 persons	231	305	234	184	212	363	364	164	129	297	135	138	260	119
4 persons	253	241	254	166	201	328	364	120	112	261	113	109	216	96
5 persons	175	171	137	119	144	232	211	24	68	159	73	108	62	—
6 persons or more	298	299	88	264	194	228	218	43	48	138	65	42	81	57
Median, all occupied units	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4
Median, owner occupied units	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5
Median, renter occupied units	3.4	3.4	2.2	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	24	23	23	11	14	14	22	15	5	19	14	19	26	1
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	1 270	1 429	1 268	966	1 073	1 750	1 823	725	618	1 296	692	636	1 355	732
1.01 to 1.50	147	114	29	98	56	73	61	19	12	39	27	16	25	1
1.51 or more	32	21	3	11	14	15	11	2	—	7	2	1	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	111	84	30	68	48	73	59	21	11	45	22	12	24	1
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	715	799	814	530	617	975	1 195	500	470	939	487	464	855	643
Less than \$5,000	51	32	1	17	18	10	14	3	7	10	4	1	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	69	55	11	44	30	19	26	4	10	20	10	6	3	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	64	82	29	34	41	51	46	15	16	42	26	6	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	184	222	245	122	122	180	183	88	107	175	195	93	183	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	157	177	210	120	150	237	296	148	172	309	133	173	289	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	109	124	160	92	152	222	281	126	99	212	52	109	170	52
\$25,000 to \$34,999	73	90	116	23	87	193	212	97	43	120	44	57	130	109
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	14	36	20	12	54	79	14	11	44	20	11	49	169
\$50,000 or more	2	3	6	6	5	9	58	5	5	7	3	8	24	250
Median	\$14 700	\$15 200	\$17 700	\$17 400	\$18 200	\$19 800	\$20 600	\$19 700	\$17 900	\$18 700	\$15 200	\$18 700	\$18 900	\$43 700
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	169	321	380	186	182	535	335	243	101	212	202	156	479	78
Less than \$30	14	22	30	17	11	24	25	5	5	9	6	3	2	2
\$30 to \$39	7	29	4	26	12	14	10	2	4	10	6	1	—	—
\$40 to \$59	55	75	44	24	24	51	39	12	14	31	30	9	7	7
\$60 to \$79	40	83	110	33	53	90	92	42	30	76	49	14	23	12
\$80 to \$99	10	46	85	18	23	44	78	38	14	35	27	7	22	5
\$100 to \$149	13	22	73	5	16	142	38	32	24	17	79	48	311	5
\$150 to \$199	—	—	15	—	3	95	5	69	2	—	—	69	100	6
\$200 to \$249	—	—	4	—	—	11	2	31	—	2	—	—	2	—
\$250 or more	3	—	1	—	—	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	3	—	4	—	11	2	3	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$58	\$63	\$79	\$54	\$69	\$105	\$76	\$116	\$75	\$71	\$84	\$146	\$135	\$150

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.													
	Tract 0136.01	Tract 0136.02	Tract 0137.01	Tract 0137.02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139.01	Tract 0139.02	Tract 0140	Tract 0141	Tract 0142	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0145	Tract 0146
All housing units	799	533	1 223	1 046	939	867	756	1 370	2 039	1 461	1 227	1 716	1 617	1 356
Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	2	2	—	2	4	10	3
All year-round housing units	799	533	1 222	1 046	935	867	756	1 368	2 037	1 461	1 225	1 712	1 607	1 353
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	653	312	965	667	698	647	542	958	1 416	1 039	866	1 279	1 157	911
Cooperative and condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
White	647	310	962	665	697	646	542	957	1 414	1 007	852	1 272	1 141	906
Negro	5	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	2	26	14	6	15	4
Renter occupied	138	218	240	351	208	209	193	395	592	397	325	408	387	390
White	137	215	239	350	208	207	192	395	590	385	316	407	379	385
Negro	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	1	8	5
Vacant year-round	8	3	17	28	29	11	21	15	29	25	34	25	63	52
For sale only	1	—	6	7	5	1	3	3	2	6	7	2	11	6
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	5	6	4	—	—	—	2	6	—	5	5	5
Median price asked	—	—	\$22 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$10 000	\$15 000	—	\$12 500
For rent	1	2	7	16	1	3	7	4	9	13	11	6	5	7
Vacant less than 2 months	—	—	6	9	—	—	4	—	1	4	1	5	—	3
Median rent asked	—	—	\$145	\$118	—	—	\$65	—	\$68	\$78	\$90	\$70	—	\$70
Other	6	1	4	5	23	7	11	8	18	6	16	17	47	39
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	5	5	10	7	100	27	54	73	277	178	132	121	152	166
Owner occupied	4	1	5	5	67	11	27	43	138	113	76	86	90	93
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	1	3	—
Renter occupied	1	4	5	2	19	15	22	28	127	58	51	26	41	56
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	4	1
Vacant year-round	—	—	—	—	14	1	5	2	12	7	5	—	9	21
For sale only	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	4	1
For rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	3	—	1	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Locking complete kitchen facilities	9	25	8	3	42	9	29	10	75	84	31	36	73	57
Access only through other living quarters	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	4	2	1	—	—	—
ROOMS														
1 room	4	6	1	45	7	2	6	4	8	4	4	6	4	4
2 rooms	7	5	6	21	4	6	9	16	23	8	24	19	19	9
3 rooms	33	33	48	115	42	41	34	63	80	87	44	66	58	58
4 rooms	55	115	154	129	114	110	129	185	284	237	173	309	221	195
5 rooms	149	101	341	231	169	234	176	274	391	279	253	384	350	270
6 rooms	278	145	343	216	251	219	194	372	496	326	336	496	406	306
7 rooms	140	67	168	142	142	111	100	214	365	235	198	236	237	220
8 rooms	83	28	94	80	103	78	58	131	216	149	126	112	178	156
9 rooms or more	50	33	67	67	103	66	50	116	185	117	85	81	132	135
Median	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.0
All occupied housing units	791	530	1 205	1 018	906	856	735	1 353	2 008	1 436	1 191	1 687	1 544	1 301
PERSONS														
1 person	85	63	124	123	83	66	81	146	184	154	117	233	147	113
2 persons	235	164	443	339	239	239	227	424	546	390	286	516	458	327
3 persons	173	127	242	185	167	168	138	248	346	250	224	307	251	272
4 persons	161	86	225	177	169	171	107	238	323	238	205	292	262	223
5 persons	75	59	91	113	109	95	91	151	251	167	149	158	179	163
6 persons or more	62	31	80	81	139	117	91	146	358	237	210	181	247	203
Median, all occupied units	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.3
Median, owner occupied units	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.2
Median, renter occupied units	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.1	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	19	49	5	11	10	9	5	12	32	21	13	26	25	19
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	767	503	1 174	985	859	796	687	1 302	1 852	1 315	1 090	1 582	1 415	1 192
1.01 to 1.50	19	22	29	26	43	55	44	42	134	90	77	83	106	91
1.51 or more	5	5	2	7	4	5	4	9	22	31	24	22	23	18
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	23	27	31	33	40	57	46	44	129	87	78	85	108	76
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	612	277	908	590	475	518	377	744	928	629	547	798	715	456
Less than \$5,000	1	1	2	1	33	8	29	15	40	53	20	37	57	30
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6	2	6	8	56	18	44	35	61	71	44	68	68	35
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11	20	10	11	52	28	48	59	68	77	85	105	59	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69	62	102	58	127	127	105	182	220	175	148	231	220	128
\$15,000 to \$19,999	160	93	351	174	97	171	97	201	239	136	108	193	146	105
\$20,000 to \$24,999	173	63	238	196	57	106	29	139	169	74	82	89	62	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	149	33	137	114	39	39	17	88	103	41	27	81	45	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37	2	46	24	9	17	3	20	19	7	8	29	12	3
\$50,000 or more	6	1	16	4	5	4	5	5	9	4	3	9	—	3
Median	\$21 700	\$18 200	\$19 800	\$21 100	\$13 700	\$17 100	\$13 200	\$17 500	\$16 400	\$13 300	\$12 600	\$15 000	\$12 900	\$14 200
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	127	216	237	328	154	171	159	341	494	291	245	352	279	229
Less than \$30	3	3	6	2	4	9	10	15	39	16	8	24	32	10
\$30 to \$39	1	6	1	1	9	9	2	6	34	20	8	22	22	2
\$40 to \$59	16	32	10	7	35	20	38	82	96	70	72	59	66	53
\$60 to \$79	24	46	12	23	43	48	45	137	130	86	78	97	68	64
\$80 to \$99	33	25	37	29	16	36	30	42	62	30	14	67	29	26
\$100 to \$149	31	79	112	231	24	26	8	20	17	11	14	44	26	14
\$150 to \$199	11	13	51	20	—	1	—	—	9	—	1	3	1	1
\$200 to \$249	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	1	3	1	5	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	1	6	12	23	21	26	36	98	53	41	40	45	58
No cash rent	8	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	64	\$62	\$63	\$72	\$59	\$66
Median	\$88	\$89	\$131	\$117	\$70	\$75	\$66	\$68	\$64	\$62	\$63	\$72	\$59	\$66

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts													
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03
	993	1 947	1 320	1 113	1 652	854	1 960	991	774	1 359	886	863	1 465	980
All housing units Vacant—seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All year-round housing units	993	1 947	1 319	1 112	1 652	854	1 960	991	774	1 359	886	863	1 465	980
TENURE, RACE, AND VACANCY STATUS														
Owner occupied	627	1 266	898	855	1 344	496	1 563	703	655	1 088	608	624	908	865
Cooperative and condominium	624	1 263	897	854	1 342	493	1 560	700	649	1 084	604	623	907	865
White	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	4	1	—	—
Negro	349	642	396	242	286	290	383	266	112	255	254	174	511	100
Renter occupied	342	636	395	242	284	288	382	265	112	254	240	171	502	100
White	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	10	2	8
Negro	17	39	25	15	22	68	14	22	3	16	24	65	46	15
Vacant year-round	8	6	10	2	1	2	5	2	2	4	4	5	7	5
For sale only	6	4	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	4	4
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$30 000	\$42 500
Median price asked	\$10 000	\$10 800	\$10 800	—	—	—	\$13 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For rent	—	14	9	11	5	59	5	6	1	—	8	52	9	2
Vacant less than 2 months	—	8	7	8	3	44	4	3	—	—	6	2	2	—
Median rent asked	—	—	\$84	\$68	\$143	\$75	\$167	\$55	\$70	—	\$90	\$173	\$143	—
Other	9	19	6	2	16	7	4	14	4	12	12	8	30	8
LACKING SOME OR ALL PLUMBING FACILITIES														
All units	25	52	26	1	10	9	109	9	16	24	80	4	4	6
Owner occupied	3	17	10	1	6	5	63	7	10	19	18	2	2	4
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied	22	33	14	—	4	3	44	2	5	5	58	—	2	2
Negro	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Vacant year-round	—	2	2	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	4	4	—	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
For rent	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	2	—	—
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES AND ACCESS														
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	5	25	13	3	3	7	30	6	7	8	58	1	2	3
Access only through other living quarters	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	—	—
ROOMS														
1 room	7	24	10	—	5	5	3	2	2	8	8	1	3	3
2 rooms	23	51	28	5	10	9	20	8	7	8	11	9	24	3
3 rooms	90	223	98	70	56	93	77	49	30	49	53	59	201	11
4 rooms	139	201	144	209	144	138	238	155	136	159	101	148	153	19
5 rooms	145	231	212	273	246	136	398	231	185	348	264	165	243	49
6 rooms	354	731	526	480	620	259	535	216	210	376	234	305	457	164
7 rooms	138	199	163	58	344	107	334	172	106	194	91	112	206	24
8 rooms	78	239	113	14	154	68	188	112	61	118	69	36	112	210
9 rooms or more	19	48	25	3	73	39	167	46	37	105	55	29	68	277
Median	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.7	7.5
All occupied housing units	976	1 908	1 294	1 097	1 630	786	1 946	969	767	1 343	862	790	1 419	965
PERSONS														
1 person	222	440	277	115	233	125	199	105	76	124	138	76	228	138
2 persons	330	631	413	355	560	265	590	318	256	403	253	255	518	386
3 persons	159	314	237	245	310	153	364	192	149	257	159	175	262	178
4 persons	128	246	187	233	261	126	364	168	149	261	130	141	218	128
5 persons	79	146	111	96	154	66	211	110	85	159	85	99	110	86
6 persons or more	58	131	69	53	112	51	218	76	52	139	97	52	83	69
Median, all occupied units	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.4
Median, owner occupied units	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	21	58	44	17	19	18	22	15	5	19	24	21	27	2
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	943	1 866	1 266	1 071	1 608	761	1 874	944	753	1 296	812	778	1 394	963
1.01 to 1.50	31	36	22	26	17	23	61	23	14	40	39	19	25	2
1.51 or more	2	6	6	—	5	2	11	2	7	6	1	—	—	—
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	32	41	26	26	21	23	59	25	13	46	25	20	24	2
VALUE														
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	573	1 162	839	838	1 289	461	1 195	654	599	939	574	594	865	843
Less than \$5,000	8	10	15	1	2	14	3	7	10	18	1	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	57	80	66	3	7	13	26	4	10	20	11	6	3	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	135	216	160	45	26	59	46	15	16	42	30	6	7	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	265	688	486	556	212	154	183	94	115	175	196	120	190	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	97	155	100	198	451	54	296	200	207	309	141	272	292	133
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	10	11	26	295	67	281	219	154	212	83	112	170	114
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	3	—	6	237	59	212	100	73	120	65	58	130	135
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	2	45	29	79	14	12	44	27	11	49	179
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	1	16	24	58	5	7	8	8	24	25	256
Median	\$11 400	\$11 700	\$11 600	\$13 500	\$19 400	\$15 200	\$20 600	\$20 300	\$18 800	\$18 700	\$15 900	\$17 800	\$10 800	\$36 100
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	349	641	395	241	279	287	336	256	105	212	250	169	502	99
Less than \$30	13	6	19	1	4	6	25	6	5	9	17	3	3	3
\$30 to \$39	13	4	9	—	2	7	10	2	4	10	25	1	—	—
\$40 to \$59	61	86	68	10	6	17	39	12	14	31	44	9	8	8
\$60 to \$79	136	295	165	32	21	48	92	45	31	76	52	14	30	13
\$80 to \$99	83	158	99	15	51	34	78	42	14	35	27	7	27	15
\$100 to \$149	32	67	26	121	118	100	39	34	26	17	79	60	318	15
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	8	11	1	31	—	2	—	—	2	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	1	—	—	1	25
\$250 or more	11	21	9	5	14	8	45	10	9	5	5	11	20	20
No cash rent	\$71	\$74	\$72	\$132	\$118	\$112	\$76	\$113	\$76	\$71	\$72	\$144	\$134	\$125

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lancaster County			Lancaster																								
	Total	Lan-	Balance	Tract	0001	Tract	0002	Tract	0003	Tract	0004	Tract	0005	Tract	0006	Tract	0007	Tract	0008	Tract	0009	Tract	0010	Tract	0011			
	100	519	20	676	79	843	1	306	999	1	908	1	707	1	651	1	520	1	126	983	1	338	1	336	1	229		
All year-round housing units	100	519	20	676	79	843	1	306	999	1	908	1	707	1	651	1	520	1	126	983	1	338	1	336	1	229		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	78	879	13	653	65	226	313	799	1	431	761	945	762	624	767	737	955	1	004									
2	9	493	2	333	7	160	130	113	220	267	278	272	129	89	167	170	137											
3 and 4	5	752	2	389	3	363	274	35	187	366	247	315	149	84	205	177	63											
5 to 49	6	029	2	056	3	973	514	52	70	235	181	171	224	43	126	34	25											
50 or more	366		245		121		75	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—									
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																												
1969 to March 1970	2	639	128	2	511	10	—	—	—	4	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
1965 to 1968	9	207	682	8	525	56	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	144	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1960 to 1964	8	729	672	8	057	16	6	—	52	25	4	—	38	12	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	
1950 to 1959	16	971	1	496	15	475	15	54	4	30	29	18	15	220	24	30	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1940 to 1949	7	613	1	333	6	280	65	157	179	46	119	26	42	123	28	46	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1939 or earlier	55	360	16	365	38	995	1	144	782	1	722	1	579	1	474	1	467	1	069	449	1	182	1	255	1	114		
HEATING EQUIPMENT																												
Steam or hot water	42	731	9	857	32	874	965	474	914	975	850	956	646	321	745	606	513											
Warm air furnace	36	056	8	484	27	572	227	444	890	582	649	430	385	552	403	547	591	9										
Built-in electric units	8	506	501	8	005	54	21	12	22	4	11	10	43	15	24	24	9											
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3	269	842	2	427	14	51	43	55	75	52	25	—	70	60	78												
Other means or not heated	9	957	992	8	965	46	9	49	73	73	71	60	67	105	99	38												
BASEMENT																												
All units with basement	89	367	19	851	69	516	1	270	994	1	890	1	656	1	614	1	491	1	105	829	1	281	1	308	1	224		
One-family houses with basement	70	365	13	157	57	208	1	287	799	1	416	1	751	1	941	1	738	1	614	634	1	702	1	950	1	999		
SELECTED EQUIPMENT																												
With more than 1 bathroom	26	394	3	087	23	307	67	109	316	187	286	304	123	114	109	125	185											
With public water supply	65	628	20	550	45	078	1	304	1	001	1	908	1	707	1	651	1	520	1	126	977	1	338	1	326	1	225	
With public sewer	52	784	20	268	32	516	1	304	1	001	1	901	1	707	1	644	1	520	1	126	962	1	316	1	326	1	225	
With air conditioning	31	291	5	955	25	336	377	343	648	479	505	404	291	228	167	314	411											
Room unit(s)	26	501	5	539	20	962	369	335	601	472	493	404	280	203	161	314	399											
Central system	4	790	416	4	374	8	8	47	7	12	—	11	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12		
All occupied housing units	97	759	19	873	77	886	1	228	986	1	872	1	630	1	603	1	445	1	075	936	1	217	1	301	1	209		
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT																												
1968 to March 1970	24	486	5	952	18	534	544	194	461	446	539	560	284	340	483	411	273											
1965 to 1967	18	197	3	541	14	656	252	151	240	346	280	261	147	219	159	185	202											
1960 to 1964	16	404	3	062	13	342	147	130	301	277	261	166	210	115	192	168	166											
1950 to 1959	19	016	3	133	16	683	149	222	346	249	187	196	202	106	195	141	215											
1949 or earlier	18	856	4	185	14	671	136	289	524	312	336	262	232	156	188	396	353											
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE																												
1	44	406	9	779	34	627	409	504	1	013	867	903	679	437	467	494	699	676										
2	31	821	3	306	28	515	137	205	348	152	192	277	163	127	102	158	186											
3 or more	6	606	605	6	001	34	35	48	24	37	33	23	28	80	5	6	78											
None	14	926	6	183	8	743	648	242	463	587	471	466	447	262	616	438	269											
GROSS RENT																												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	28	104	9	532	18	572	1	074	380	627	1	040	817	850	600	476	822	628	373									
Less than \$40	544	209	335	10	12	6	—	—	—	65	64	41	78	28	19													
\$40 to \$59	2	039	815	1	224	197	15	29	97	38	65	64	41	78	177	177	56											
\$60 to \$79	5	323	2	173	3	150	384	93	166	263	153	187	154	56	179	179	119											
\$80 to \$99	6	737	2	738	3	999	248	66	145	337	246	272	189	187	283	173	119											
\$100 to \$149	8	489	2	807	5	682	162	140	229	249	307	260	154	129	190	185	145											
\$150 to \$199	2	283	436	1	847	29	26	26	55	41	27	5	16	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$200 to \$249	554	81	473	23	4	5	5	5	8	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$250 or more	210	20	190	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	1	925	253	1	672	16	24	27	28	24	32	10	24	10	24	10	24	10	17.4	17.3	17.1	17.6						
Median	\$95	\$90	\$99	\$77	35.0+	35.0+	34.6	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.0	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME																												
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	28	104	9	532	18	572	1	074	380	627	1	040	817	850	600	476	822	628	373									
Less than \$5,000	9	901	4	679	5	222	634	129	260	474	394	490	274	253	503	268	149											
Less than 20 percent	853	351	502	58	11	27	29	33	25	32	32	52	5	42	5	42	5	42	5	42	5							

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Lancaster—Con.																
	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03		
All year-round housing units	1 106	467	1 729	416	913	29	33	4	177	138	—	140	136	44	241		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																	
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	932	456	1 289	365	655	7	33	...	164	138	...	140	136	17	219		
2	8	11	157	24	121	—	—	...	7	—	...	—	—	16	17		
3 and 4	19	—	157	27	42	—	—	...	6	—	...	—	—	11	5		
5 to 49	138	—	126	—	95	22	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—		
50 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																	
1969 to March 1970	4	—	—	—	78	—	—	...	—	—	—	4	14	—	—		
1965 to 1968	153	63	—	—	47	—	—	...	—	65	—	20	34	5	—		
1960 to 1964	82	124	10	19	42	—	—	...	126	42	—	18	41	—	—		
1950 to 1959	490	229	58	35	75	—	—	...	25	26	—	16	47	—	27		
1940 to 1949	182	46	103	61	8	5	5	...	—	—	—	6	—	—	10		
1939 or earlier	195	5	1 558	301	663	24	28	...	26	5	—	76	—	39	204		
HEATING EQUIPMENT																	
Steam or hot water	236	59	899	76	323	17	13	...	27	47	—	22	—	28	145		
Warm air furnace	709	388	590	164	458	7	10	...	150	44	—	26	127	16	91		
Built-in electric units	39	14	33	—	104	—	—	...	—	47	—	30	4	—	5		
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	100	—	131	60	14	—	5	...	—	—	—	4	5	—	—		
Other means or not heated	22	6	76	116	14	5	5	...	—	—	—	58	—	—	—		
BASEMENT																	
All units with basement	1 031	432	1 690	396	778	29	27	...	148	134	—	104	131	44	241		
One-family houses with basement	932	421	1 256	360	579	7	27	...	135	134	—	104	131	17	219		
SELECTED EQUIPMENT																	
With more than 1 bathroom	162	266	130	17	62	9	12	...	132	84	—	50	111	9	118		
With public water supply	1 108	467	1 732	397	909	31	29	...	163	144	—	82	117	43	239		
With public sewer	1 093	467	1 718	420	909	31	35	...	158	—	—	137	43	239			
With air conditioning	634	216	314	69	197	9	12	...	80	39	—	30	62	16	110		
Room unit(s)	496	164	295	69	190	—	6	...	60	39	—	14	55	16	104		
Central system	138	52	19	—	7	9	6	...	20	—	—	16	7	—	6		
All occupied housing units	1 092	467	1 653	400	838	31	35	...	185	144	—	133	111	43	239		
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT																	
1968 to March 1970	312	92	326	133	331	10	15	...	41	26	—	52	10	31	38		
1965 to 1967	157	112	344	49	186	—	—	...	45	64	—	39	32	6	65		
1960 to 1964	219	120	218	57	87	9	—	...	89	38	—	16	53	—	23		
1950 to 1959	282	122	257	72	84	—	9	...	10	16	—	15	16	6	38		
1949 or earlier	122	21	508	89	150	12	11	...	—	—	—	11	—	—	77		
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE																	
1	654	230	703	207	383	22	15	...	83	64	—	53	56	36	125		
2	329	183	266	37	124	9	11	...	85	55	—	56	41	—	63		
3 or more	51	21	48	5	5	—	9	...	17	18	—	14	7	—	12		
None	58	33	636	151	326	—	—	...	—	7	—	24	—	—	39		
GROSS RENT																	
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	241	26	771	219	425	—	—	...	—	—	—	48	—	27	33		
Less than \$40	—	—	31	5	6	—	—	...	—	—	—	10	—	—	—		
\$40 to \$59	—	—	101	15	17	—	—	...	—	—	—	6	—	—	5		
\$60 to \$79	11	—	173	33	57	—	—	...	—	—	—	26	—	—	—		
\$80 to \$99	20	5	178	84	162	—	—	...	—	—	—	6	—	6	5		
\$100 to \$149	113	—	254	68	157	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	21	12		
\$150 to \$199	85	21	27	5	13	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	11		
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
No cash rent	12	—	7	—	4	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median	\$140	\$169	\$86	\$93	\$97	—	—	...	—	—	—	\$67	—	\$125	\$123		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME																	
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	241	26	771	219	425	—	—	...	—	—	—	48	—	27	33		
Less than \$5,000	76	—	364	117	237	—	—	...	—	—	—	27	—	11	10		
Less than 20 percent	—	—	34	—	6	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
20 to 24 percent	—	—	21	14	32	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	5		
25 to 34 percent	—	—	49	39	50	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
35 percent or more	76	—	236	64	129	—	—	...	—	—	—	11	—	11	—		
Not computed	—	—	24	—	20	—	—	...	—	—	—	16	—	—	—		
Median	—	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	105	15	285	73	157	—	—	...	—	—	—	21	—	11	5		
Less than 20 percent	35	5	230	37	92	—	—	...	—	—	—	21	—	6	—		
20 to 24 percent	17	—	39	27	35	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	5		
25 to 34 percent	41	5	16	—	26	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
35 percent or more	—	—	5	4	4	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Not computed	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median	23.4	—	16.8	17.0	18.7	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	11	97	29	31	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	18		
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$15,000 or more	13.8	—	11.1	10.0	11.5	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
25 percent or more	24	—	25	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	—		
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts

	Balance of Lancaster County												
	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107,01	Tract 0107,02	Tract 0108
All year-round housing units	27	33	94	4	2 034	1 327	1 115	1 912	1 472	1 269	1 098	1 386	1 530
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	27	33	79	...	1 791	1 184	973	1 339	1 326	1 139	795	743	1 271
2	—	—	11	...	159	117	91	331	121	99	149	315	129
3 and 4	—	—	—	...	25	17	34	104	3	12	113	183	42
5 to 49	—	—	4	...	59	9	17	138	22	19	41	145	88
50 or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1969 to March 1970	—	—	—	...	44	47	78	10	36	42	40	13	23
1965 to 1968	—	—	—	...	205	166	103	104	166	136	46	59	85
1960 to 1964	—	—	—	...	142	161	139	116	152	142	107	73	194
1950 to 1959	12	—	5	...	306	212	148	306	237	363	306	203	248
1940 to 1949	5	—	17	...	189	117	87	173	128	126	89	139	107
1939 or earlier	10	33	72	...	1 148	624	560	1 203	753	460	510	899	873
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water	5	17	38	...	804	322	528	1 046	705	453	678	942	721
Warm air furnace	17	9	44	...	634	536	263	557	447	381	239	281	443
Built-in electric units	—	—	—	...	221	125	187	156	149	167	93	84	92
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	7	—	...	65	31	24	50	35	52	38	36	63
Other means or not heated	—	—	12	...	310	313	113	103	136	216	50	43	211
BASEMENT													
All units with basement	27	33	94	...	1 796	986	993	1 767	1 261	1 013	1 052	1 314	1 284
One-family houses with basement	27	33	79	...	1 562	857	865	1 251	1 125	915	768	714	1 032
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													
With more than 1 bathroom	10	—	—	...	382	275	374	367	362	317	356	383	256
With public water supply	28	43	99	...	735	54	274	1 875	104	326	1 095	1 353	554
With public sewer	28	43	99	...	603	16	22	1 855	47	190	1 089	1 364	184
With air conditioning	10	18	49	...	405	198	250	587	319	364	444	428	358
Room unit(s)	10	18	49	...	381	177	187	543	290	333	423	423	322
Central system	—	—	—	...	24	21	63	44	29	31	21	5	36
All occupied housing units	28	40	94	...	1 969	1 284	1 092	1 862	1 405	1 239	1 081	1 357	1 475
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970	20	—	15	...	258	349	285	363	316	270	239	375	394
1965 to 1967	—	19	21	...	404	261	233	301	330	242	261	347	201
1960 to 1964	—	—	6	...	318	201	234	293	203	236	194	167	296
1950 to 1959	8	—	23	...	465	284	171	488	275	294	231	230	325
1949 or earlier	—	21	29	...	524	189	169	417	281	197	156	238	259
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE													
1	28	7	29	...	947	536	424	821	665	558	502	625	606
2	—	19	30	...	671	552	539	672	582	488	390	380	630
3 or more	—	—	6	...	169	123	107	103	124	145	54	94	120
None	—	14	29	...	182	73	22	266	34	48	135	258	119
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	345	235	180	550	205	175	331	681	357
Less than \$40	...	...	...	...	7	—	4	10	5	4	—	20	—
\$40 to \$59	...	...	...	...	32	26	12	73	10	13	39	57	17
\$60 to \$79	...	...	...	...	63	37	39	110	26	36	75	207	118
\$80 to \$99	...	...	...	...	134	83	51	166	55	23	115	144	81
\$100 to \$149	...	...	...	...	62	56	39	139	67	83	65	93	52
\$150 to \$199	...	...	...	...	10	4	—	14	5	—	25	46	20
\$200 to \$249	...	...	...	...	—	—	10	3	5	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	...	...	...	...	7	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	...	...	...	...	30	29	25	—	35	32	10	12	14
Median	...	...	...	...	\$91	\$92	\$89	\$87	\$96	\$103	\$86	\$87	\$82
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME													
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	345	235	180	550	205	175	331	681	357
Less than \$5,000	...	...	...	...	101	47	48	120	32	36	117	244	62
Less than 20 percent	...	...	...	...	10	—	13	14	—	4	24	30	17
20 to 24 percent	...	...	...	...	10	9	4	12	—	4	13	43	10
25 to 34 percent	...	...	...	...	26	5	14	11	5	—	27	53	8
35 percent or more	...	...	...	...	38	20	4	58	17	23	51	132	6
Not computed	...	...	...	...	17	13	13	25	10	5	—	9	25
Median	...	...	...	...	33.5	35.0+	25.4	35.0+	...	35.0+	32.2	35.0+	21.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	...	...	...	...	138	137	91	279	98	79	147	260	191
Less than 20 percent	...	...	...	...	120	107	69	231	77	54	116	194	148
20 to 24 percent	...	...	...	...	18	4	—	40	6	14	15	43	10
25 to 34 percent	...	...	...	...	—	13	4	3	10	—	4	19	—
35 percent or more	...	...	...	...	—	4	6	—	6	—	4	—	—
Not computed	...	...	...	...	—	9	12	5	5	12	—	33	—
Median	...	...	...	...	12.8	16.2	14.6	14.5	16.6	17.2	14.8	15.4	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	...	...	...	...	99	47	41	122	59	42	52	135	94
25 percent or more	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	6
Not computed	...	...	...	...	13	7	—	10	16	—	—	6	6
Median	...	...	...	...	11.0	10.0-	11.6	10.0-	12.4	10.6	11.1	10.7	12.4
\$15,000 or more	...	...	...	...	7	4	—	29	16	18	15	42	10
25 percent or more	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	3	5
Not computed	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	10.0-	—	—	10.0-	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0116.01	Tract 0116.02	Tract 0117.01	Tract 0117.02	Tract 0117.03	Tract 0118.01	
	1 733	785	986	857	1 287	1 549	1 474	825	329	1 091	1 273	610	1 346	882	
All year-round housing units															
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 232	590	871	651	933	1 300	1 256	774	291	980	1 069	555	1 178	714	
2	270	70	83	71	137	118	161	19	27	89	63	23	131	15	
3 and 4	150	59	17	87	123	95	44	22	11	15	39	11	28	—	
5 to 49	75	66	15	44	94	15	13	10	—	7	91	21	9	153	
50 or more	6	—	—	4	—	21	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	27	12	43	5	5	—	42	26	—	37	11	33	39	31	
1965 to 1968	94	12	72	5	15	10	215	75	47	191	156	85	278	148	
1960 to 1964	106	24	107	—	18	21	100	141	24	251	253	109	202	259	
1950 to 1959	246	57	171	11	118	98	336	235	82	206	451	223	384	221	
1940 to 1949	189	21	44	35	74	107	110	54	18	99	55	32	42	33	
1939 or earlier	1 071	659	549	801	1 057	1 313	671	294	158	307	347	128	401	190	
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	868	264	452	341	836	701	677	316	195	412	532	233	609	330	
Warm air furnace	470	291	277	188	297	370	502	363	84	401	578	272	444	397	
Built-in electric units	123	21	100	—	26	20	142	75	46	200	90	72	255	88	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	95	17	40	111	108	211	52	7	—	38	20	9	15	48	
Other means or not heated	177	192	117	217	20	247	101	64	4	40	53	24	23	19	
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	1 589	698	895	843	1 272	1 477	1 244	694	324	942	1 033	574	1 100	791	
One-family houses with basement	1 123	526	793	637	924	1 233	1 036	643	286	836	833	524	946	696	
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	408	71	229	102	283	378	451	159	101	309	499	266	579	556	
With public water supply	1 712	777	629	852	1 290	1 510	764	277	25	992	917	410	1 218	738	
With public sewer	1 677	237	76	830	1 284	1 514	56	45	—	14	187	40	14	820	
With air conditioning	560	244	300	231	385	471	394	282	71	381	686	288	421	569	
Room unit(s)	532	232	271	219	379	462	350	269	71	339	592	212	332	366	
Central system	28	12	29	12	6	9	44	13	—	42	94	76	89	203	
All occupied housing units	1 695	755	961	823	1 254	1 503	1 449	800	294	1 082	1 239	614	1 358	852	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	477	153	303	193	245	184	345	150	69	282	223	141	275	239	
1965 to 1967	317	144	157	99	221	209	254	96	48	287	368	102	383	153	
1960 to 1964	225	131	154	135	117	216	200	168	47	229	213	155	241	215	
1950 to 1959	280	112	192	153	256	398	380	265	77	149	335	177	303	141	
1949 or earlier	396	215	155	243	415	496	270	121	53	135	100	39	156	104	
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	900	374	506	444	601	699	747	400	147	427	560	233	559	324	
2	517	164	332	103	344	366	518	278	73	525	540	287	590	437	
3 or more	74	41	76	40	56	68	104	100	49	77	84	73	141	77	
None	204	176	47	236	253	370	80	22	25	53	65	21	68	14	
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	570	294	196	308	362	406	303	118	40	196	228	81	208	205	
Less than \$40	4	10	7	14	11	39	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	
\$40 to \$59	26	24	5	53	84	65	25	—	—	5	11	22	—	—	
\$60 to \$79	158	92	24	92	73	75	64	23	5	26	44	8	10	5	
\$80 to \$99	138	67	67	83	85	94	67	46	6	61	38	10	37	5	
\$100 to \$149	162	71	66	47	74	84	75	27	25	80	32	31	89	120	
\$150 to \$199	24	5	11	3	12	11	12	8	—	6	48	17	22	20	
\$200 to \$249	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	27	10	—	14	
\$250 or more	5	3	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	14	—	—	17	
No cash rent	40	22	16	16	23	38	45	10	4	8	14	5	18	24	
Median	\$89	\$63	\$96	\$76	\$80	\$81	\$87	\$95	\$110	\$101	\$120	\$119	\$105	\$137	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	570	294	196	308	362	406	303	118	40	196	228	81	208	205	
Less than \$5,000	178	105	31	154	161	164	78	17	5	37	57	12	47	54	
Less than 20 percent	5	10	—	37	24	34	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	
20 to 24 percent	26	19	—	8	16	10	—	—	—	—	11	3	5	—	
25 to 34 percent	46	11	—	12	30	27	9	7	—	9	—	4	11	5	
35 percent or more	81	60	26	76	84	75	44	4	5	24	36	—	27	39	
Not computed	20	5	5	21	7	18	25	6	—	4	10	5	—	10	
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	... 35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	256	133	121	117	128	177	160	82	35	69	81	29	79	70	
Less than 20 percent	190	102	86	90	118	123	114	63	21	32	39	10	38	10	
20 to 24 percent	27	14	17	19	—	29	10	11	10	28	12	6	22	31	
25 to 34 percent	18	4	6	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	16	8	13	10	
35 percent or more	5	3	6	—	—	—	10	4	4	5	10	—	5	—	
Not computed	16	10	6	8	10	20	15	4	4	4	4	5	6	14	
Median	15.0	14.9	15.4	13.3	14.2	16.0	15.1	16.0	18.3	20.1	19.8	... 19.3	22.9	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	109	38	44	22	62	47	55	19	—	64	50	35	73	45	
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	
Not computed	4	4	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.4	
Median	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	... 10.0—	10.0—	10.1	11.6	... 10.7	10.7	12.5	17.1	13.5	14.4	—	
\$15,000 or more	27	18	—	15	11	18	10	—	—	26	40	5	9	36	
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	—	—	3	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	10.0—	... 10.0—	... 10.0—	... 10.0—	... 10.0—	... 10.0—	... 10.0—	... 10.0—	— 10.0—	10.0—	11.2	... 11.2	... 11.2	12.6	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

## Census Tracts

	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.03	Tract 0118.04	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0119	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0123.01	Tract 0123.02	Tract 0124.01	Tract 0124.02	Tract 0125	
All year-round housing units	1 626	1 494	1 095	789	899	1 092	1 324	1 943	1 374	1 099	1 027	967	997	1 872	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 382	1 074	959	552	678	829	885	1 660	892	728	759	899	832	1 648	
2	63	30	42	34	60	154	230	189	237	169	127	52	125	144	
3 and 4	29	4	8	26	141	60	124	82	119	109	58	—	15	45	
5 to 49	126	376	86	172	20	49	85	12	126	93	83	16	25	35	
50 or more	26	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1969 to March 1970	—	108	46	105	83	9	31	114	—	18	7	41	53	54	
1965 to 1968	116	401	188	58	220	76	163	266	50	77	96	145	130	135	
1960 to 1964	169	350	121	74	105	43	96	246	52	55	39	104	111	210	
1950 to 1959	498	366	408	194	127	216	74	319	219	131	221	175	239	319	
1940 to 1949	297	97	113	69	48	142	71	82	177	96	93	119	87	163	
1939 or earlier	546	172	219	289	316	606	889	916	876	722	571	383	377	991	
HEATING EQUIPMENT															
Steam or hot water	883	479	452	297	322	439	613	680	630	530	569	242	390	758	
Warm air furnace	679	788	505	409	391	490	547	802	533	400	340	423	391	592	
Built-in electric units	43	166	107	52	120	99	59	228	46	49	55	111	141	153	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	14	43	12	5	20	21	35	51	39	59	31	30	20	36	
Other means or not heated	7	18	19	26	46	43	70	182	126	61	32	161	55	333	
BASEMENT															
All units with basement	1 534	819	971	641	707	1 066	1 268	1 599	1 277	1 017	934	786	904	1 660	
One-family houses with basement	1 345	750	898	472	613	803	870	1 337	818	707	711	723	748	1 441	
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With more than 1 bathroom	742	1 000	623	263	405	299	341	544	228	197	297	225	378	377	
With public water supply	1 607	1 365	655	758	318	1 092	1 324	142	1 244	1 071	990	105	890	932	
With public sewer	1 604	1 393	974	764	400	1 078	1 316	69	1 187	945	852	52	440	820	
With air conditioning	855	1 064	571	427	357	390	359	448	483	352	361	200	399	368	
Room unit(s)	719	597	422	249	181	342	309	408	458	265	302	148	320	351	
Central system	136	467	149	170	176	48	50	40	25	87	59	52	79	17	
All occupied housing units	1 604	1 465	1 079	717	837	1 070	1 284	1 889	1 345	1 082	999	952	966	1 830	
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	369	528	352	215	295	237	343	473	321	285	238	216	175	317	
1965 to 1967	259	292	207	133	188	222	250	322	337	160	173	210	211	373	
1960 to 1964	298	246	111	123	144	157	187	346	236	211	206	125	175	334	
1950 to 1959	381	249	304	138	117	226	194	377	261	196	212	139	262	392	
1949 or earlier	297	150	105	108	93	228	310	371	190	230	170	242	143	414	
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE															
1	789	568	433	382	294	579	563	887	616	390	409	428	421	811	
2	586	777	522	258	398	326	412	741	374	371	413	359	384	693	
3 or more	133	81	102	13	72	72	80	194	77	83	64	93	87	118	
None	96	39	22	64	73	93	229	67	278	238	113	72	74	208	
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	257	558	207	254	216	282	463	324	614	484	348	177	185	365	
Less than \$40	—	—	—	8	—	25	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	
\$40 to \$59	—	—	—	15	13	45	35	70	40	19	5	11	26	26	
\$60 to \$79	14	6	5	5	25	60	105	82	134	88	78	63	43	77	
\$80 to \$99	14	29	20	24	20	83	135	74	181	139	79	44	62	62	
\$100 to \$149	94	145	82	122	130	75	110	93	150	159	137	39	47	158	
\$150 to \$199	79	226	68	83	11	19	31	17	9	44	4	—	5	10	
\$200 to \$249	33	122	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	17	15	22	7	15	32	12	23	45	5	31	26	17	23	
Median	\$149	\$170	\$141	\$137	\$119	\$93	\$89	\$87	\$94	\$96	\$91	\$89	\$89	\$99	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	257	558	207	254	216	282	463	324	614	484	348	177	185	365	
Less than \$5,000	34	60	23	54	73	56	180	63	211	163	126	41	65	94	
Less than 20 percent	—	6	—	—	5	6	31	5	20	9	23	5	—	10	
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	27	19	20	—	5	5	
25 to 34 percent	—	12	5	20	12	31	26	11	53	37	24	—	20	25	
35 percent or more	34	38	13	34	56	13	94	29	97	98	44	10	24	37	
Not computed	—	4	5	—	—	6	12	18	14	—	15	26	16	17	
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.8	34.4	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	101	186	88	104	85	141	159	191	236	164	105	104	79	177	
Less than 20 percent	33	35	35	45	33	72	121	158	189	127	84	69	128	128	
20 to 24 percent	29	26	22	37	15	51	30	22	30	31	6	10	4	24	
25 to 34 percent	26	114	9	12	22	5	8	6	4	6	16	10	—	25	
35 percent or more	13	11	11	10	—	13	—	5	13	—	4	—	6	—	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	23.0	27.8	20.8	20.9	20.7	19.0	14.5	14.7	15.0	16.1	16.5	15.9	14.1	16.9	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	76	188	66	74	49	58	90	53	135	139	93	23	31	69	
25 percent or more	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	6	15	—	—	13	—	—	—	18	—	14	—	—	—	
Median	16.8	19.1	13.6	14.4	12.2	12.4	10.0	10.0	10.9	11.4	10.6	—	10.0	12.1	
\$15,000 or more	46	124	30	22	9	27	34	17	32	18	24	9	10	25	
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	3	—	—	6	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	11.8	12.8	11.1	—	—	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con														
	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0128	Tract 0129	Tract 0130	Tract 0131	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03	
All year-round housing units	1 496	1 588	1 320	1 102	1 172	1 892	2 023	810	644	1 339	731	683	1 428	747	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 371	1 391	1 005	955	1 072	1 444	1 807	624	602	1 158	552	489	925	705	
2	106	147	180	137	83	213	151	61	24	100	47	15	53	9	
3 and 4	—	20	96	10	17	55	50	14	13	53	88	10	101	9	
5 to 49	19	30	39	—	—	180	15	111	—	28	44	169	339	24	
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970	52	78	24	66	53	69	58	94	11	41	—	158	6	21	
1965 to 1968	121	202	115	160	193	336	260	92	29	95	10	47	394	74	
1960 to 1964	167	75	121	65	112	242	247	119	41	170	26	54	101	62	
1950 to 1959	229	210	260	140	163	321	518	159	269	374	309	203	311	188	
1940 to 1949	105	88	169	42	48	101	144	109	111	109	68	81	145	56	
1939 or earlier	822	935	631	629	603	823	796	237	183	580	318	140	471	346	
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water	466	507	562	270	389	678	727	397	209	614	228	183	545	365	
Warm air furnace	409	502	566	256	341	583	785	326	368	466	367	301	612	304	
Built-in electric units	130	170	127	183	173	279	216	77	16	159	27	183	258	62	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	42	41	29	21	4	50	48	10	5	38	10	5	—	6	
Other means or not heated	449	368	36	372	265	302	247	—	46	62	49	11	13	10	
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement	1 270	1 290	1 228	935	1 011	1 522	1 677	675	585	1 242	709	482	1 195	723	
One-family houses with basement	1 175	1 113	928	796	914	1 257	1 471	576	543	1 082	539	447	888	681	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom	315	321	429	323	283	647	719	345	210	468	190	251	501	661	
With public water supply	21	636	1 305	73	540	1 206	252	602	467	614	687	496	1 370	762	
With public sewer	32	366	1 300	7	5	216	85	147	29	32	533	244	1 156	637	
With air conditioning	218	198	443	125	294	632	665	394	320	400	359	385	918	583	
Room unit(s)	187	183	367	108	276	337	519	279	278	352	345	352	643	371	
Central system	31	15	76	17	18	295	146	115	42	56	14	33	275	212	
<b>All occupied housing units</b>															
All year-round housing units	1 460	1 564	1 300	1 075	1 154	1 838	2 014	785	683	1 281	719	604	1 379	743	
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970	270	368	290	247	331	474	486	188	136	261	138	181	474	93	
1965 to 1967	258	290	305	235	182	366	408	212	105	189	165	79	210	173	
1960 to 1964	313	244	231	143	177	324	362	148	137	247	184	62	215	151	
1950 to 1959	281	273	272	207	201	384	482	143	229	302	150	188	309	183	
1949 or earlier	338	389	202	243	263	290	276	94	76	292	82	94	171	143	
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1	630	705	594	324	515	735	814	338	324	606	316	282	705	199	
2	421	507	510	314	330	625	848	392	257	530	229	248	451	377	
3 or more	110	133	81	86	107	153	131	29	77	73	44	19	79	107	
None	299	219	115	351	202	325	221	26	25	72	130	55	144	60	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	201	340	370	187	162	542	353	199	84	218	216	145	487	82	
Less than \$40	5	—	10	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$40 to \$59	16	21	—	11	11	17	32	—	—	10	5	—	—	4	
\$60 to \$79	57	62	57	34	25	27	26	17	21	55	47	10	—	13	
\$80 to \$99	30	75	68	51	34	53	91	37	18	53	41	5	20	6	
\$100 to \$149	23	107	166	40	42	195	122	31	28	53	118	15	207	16	
\$150 to \$199	22	22	30	—	—	124	16	43	13	14	88	189	5	—	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	10	—	—	22	6	61	—	6	16	55	—	—	
\$250 or more	—	6	7	—	—	10	—	5	—	6	—	—	14	—	
No cash rent	48	47	32	41	43	80	60	5	4	31	6	16	24	—	
Median	\$79	\$97	\$108	\$85	\$87	\$133	\$99	\$164	\$101	\$96	\$104	\$170	\$152	\$125	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	201	340	370	187	162	542	353	199	84	218	216	145	487	82	
Less than \$5,000	64	118	98	47	53	156	79	47	20	46	70	33	95	32	
Less than 20 percent	10	17	—	5	—	5	10	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	
20 to 24 percent	—	10	6	—	7	—	—	6	—	7	6	—	—	—	
25 to 34 percent	—	16	14	5	5	40	20	5	—	6	12	—	—	4	
35 percent or more	34	44	66	16	17	35	28	31	13	26	43	33	95	23	
Not computed	20	31	12	21	24	76	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	33.8	34.5	35.0+	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	91	139	169	99	71	204	164	50	52	82	75	47	193	28	
Less than 20 percent	68	87	110	72	52	110	118	21	43	49	42	15	25	6	
20 to 24 percent	—	34	16	13	6	28	5	4	—	14	16	5	61	11	
25 to 34 percent	—	7	21	—	2	42	11	4	5	6	17	16	79	6	
35 percent or more	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	21	—	6	—	5	18	—	
Not computed	23	11	10	14	11	18	30	—	4	7	6	10	5	5	
Median	15.8	14.1	16.0	16.4	15.4	18.7	15.4	25.0	14.6	15.9	19.0	25.3	25.7	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	61	79	27	34	136	82	76	12	67	48	54	144	12	
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	9	
Not computed	5	5	10	6	8	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	
Median	10.0—	12.4	11.9	...	11.4	16.7	12.0	17.6	...	10.0—	13.0	17.7	16.3	...	
\$15,000 or more	16	22	24	14	4	46	28	26	—	23	23	11	55	10	
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	
Not computed	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	6	5	
Median	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	11.4	... ...	11.4	—	—	—	—	11.4	...	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts	Balance of Lancaster County—Con.														
	Tract 0136.01	Tract 0136.02	Tract 0137.01	Tract 0137.02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139.01	Tract 0139.02	Tract 0140	Tract 0141	Tract 0142	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0145	Tract 0146	
All year-round housing units	778	575	1 244	1 028	927	867	759	1 370	2 039	1 461	1 215	1 718	1 618	1 343	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	668	379	1 014	763	788	732	660	1 116	1 591	1 240	1 048	1 501	1 525	1 226	
2	66	45	41	45	94	88	61	134	309	153	96	99	66	82	
3 and 4	34	70	52	131	21	47	12	87	109	20	61	76	23	30	
5 to 49	5	81	137	71	24	—	26	33	30	48	10	42	4	5	
50 or more	5	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1969 to March 1970	5	29	8	36	—	23	22	43	81	42	35	62	29	52	
1965 to 1968	113	59	205	227	54	72	35	163	170	124	98	201	142	140	
1960 to 1964	118	55	236	236	66	108	63	154	178	95	108	165	155	102	
1950 to 1959	264	143	498	246	103	198	128	130	293	209	173	318	300	127	
1940 to 1949	72	14	48	60	47	80	83	104	128	55	122	134	93	120	
1939 or earlier	206	275	249	223	657	386	428	776	1 189	936	679	838	899	802	
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water	306	251	382	387	442	418	274	664	663	459	450	599	628	448	
Warm air furnace	345	167	757	306	250	251	293	305	392	350	362	622	497	414	
Built-in electric units	94	127	69	302	80	112	58	220	260	116	84	192	134	136	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	13	11	20	6	31	27	27	38	41	96	40	76	44	55	
Other means or not heated	20	19	16	27	124	59	107	143	683	440	279	229	315	290	
<b>BASEMENT</b>															
All units with basement	691	489	1 147	978	849	792	644	1 249	1 750	1 234	1 068	1 367	1 270	1 161	
One-family houses with basement	591	357	988	723	710	675	545	1 024	1 341	1 023	907	1 162	1 188	1 060	
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>															
With more than 1 bathroom	412	191	466	312	225	202	133	350	441	300	202	404	269	345	
With public water supply	668	507	1 017	539	27	38	65	712	71	54	385	674	117	29	
With public sewer	584	509	794	380	10	13	55	55	45	62	298	640	41	13	
With air conditioning	342	272	752	532	150	176	151	228	394	170	167	258	293	162	
Room unit(s)	274	254	486	518	142	171	151	218	341	155	155	234	268	145	
Central system	68	18	266	14	8	5	—	10	53	15	12	24	25	17	
<b>All occupied housing units</b>															
766	581	1 207	1 015	884	856	743	1 353	2 008	1 436	1 171	1 707	1 546	1 290		
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
1968 to March 1970	189	239	290	323	185	194	194	325	542	296	250	433	353	257	
1965 to 1967	147	55	191	201	137	182	64	257	292	238	215	262	232	211	
1960 to 1964	119	82	214	201	137	166	186	219	366	231	210	248	316	216	
1950 to 1959	216	141	392	220	164	125	152	221	371	337	238	418	340	264	
1949 or earlier	95	64	120	70	261	189	147	331	437	334	258	346	305	342	
<b>AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE</b>															
1	388	211	496	477	408	440	281	627	783	513	458	820	819	590	
2	287	242	583	470	300	329	348	479	496	420	386	541	510	444	
3 or more	47	77	72	40	133	68	74	97	172	111	128	164	131	84	
None	44	51	56	28	43	19	40	150	557	392	199	182	86	172	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	127	254	236	320	153	163	168	320	502	315	232	363	292	204	
Less than \$40	9	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	22	5	5	6	15	5	
\$40 to \$59	11	9	5	—	15	—	10	31	39	45	—	26	28	—	
\$60 to \$79	8	18	—	23	33	16	41	61	50	61	36	48	70	39	
\$80 to \$99	18	60	25	16	50	32	35	103	127	62	89	96	49	23	
\$100 to \$149	58	96	95	177	30	63	59	93	127	82	62	124	70	84	
\$150 to \$199	14	38	105	79	—	27	—	—	20	4	6	21	17	21	
\$200 to \$249	3	19	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	4	—	
\$250 or more	—	9	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	11	15	—	—	—	
No cash rent	6	5	—	17	20	25	18	32	101	41	34	36	39	32	
Median	\$115	\$122	\$147	\$136	\$86	\$112	\$89	\$90	\$95	\$88	\$89	\$98	\$84	\$108	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	127	254	236	320	153	163	168	320	502	315	232	363	292	204	
Less than \$5,000	47	79	51	71	54	41	55	75	189	93	65	113	84	81	
Less than 20 percent	4	—	—	—	21	—	4	—	20	9	5	13	10	5	
20 to 24 percent	5	4	5	—	6	—	15	14	33	4	5	—	9	—	
25 to 34 percent	3	5	6	18	4	6	18	5	20	20	—	17	8	6	
35 percent or more	29	65	40	44	18	30	5	38	60	30	50	66	27	48	
Not computed	6	5	—	9	5	5	13	18	56	30	5	17	30	22	
Median	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	22.9	35.0+	26.1	35.0+	31.8	34.3	35.0+	35.0+	35.0	35.0+	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	98	71	125	59	90	63	144	159	121	117	170	146	90	
Less than 20 percent	15	51	10	56	46	36	47	109	111	94	90	116	133	53	
20 to 24 percent	8	21	33	20	4	32	—	21	9	18	11	32	—	21	
25 to 34 percent	15	26	28	45	—	11	11	—	10	—	—	10	9	—	
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	6	—	
Not computed	—	—	—	4	6	5	—	18	9	16	6	4	10	—	
Median	22.5	19.5	23.9	21.1	17.0	20.5	14.7	14.4	16.3	15.7	16.3	15.6	13.2	17.5	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	58	93	92	21	25	29	96	81	79	37	74	47	23	
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	—	—	—	4	6	5	—	—	—	5	13	—	—	—	
Median	—	12.6	15.4	15.2	—	11.4	10.0	—	11.8	10.8	10.0	11.9	10.1	—	
\$15,000 or more	23	19	21	32	19	7	21	5	73	22	13	6	15	10	
25 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	34	7	8	—	5	—	
Median	—	—	—	—	10.8	—	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-2. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts

All year-round housing units

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0118.02	Tract 0118.05	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0133.01	Tract 0133.02	Tract 0134	Tract 0135.01	Tract 0135.02	Tract 0135.03
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	826	1 464	1 083	936	1 389	585	1 811	788	740	1 158	692	625	942	924
2	113	220	148	8	63	34	151	68	24	100	47	15	69	26
3 and 4	35	187	63	19	29	26	50	20	13	53	88	10	112	14
5 to 49	52	70	29	138	148	172	15	111	—	28	44	169	339	24
50 or more	—	—	—	9	26	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	—

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1969 to March 1970	—	—	—	4	—	105	58	94	11	41	4	172	6	21
1965 to 1968	—	3	—	153	116	58	260	92	94	95	30	81	399	74
1960 to 1964	6	—	10	82	169	74	247	245	83	170	44	95	101	62
1950 to 1959	66	4	34	490	498	194	518	184	295	374	325	250	311	215
1940 to 1949	162	179	93	182	302	74	144	109	111	109	74	81	145	66
1939 or earlier	792	1 755	1 186	199	570	317	800	263	188	550	394	140	510	550

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water	479	931	551	240	900	310	727	424	256	614	300	183	573	510
Warm air furnace	461	899	635	709	686	419	789	476	412	466	393	428	628	395
Built-in electric units	21	12	9	39	43	52	216	77	63	159	57	187	258	67
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	56	50	78	100	14	10	48	10	5	38	14	10	—	6
Other means or not heated	9	49	50	22	12	31	247	—	46	62	107	11	13	10

BASEMENT

All units with basement	1 021	1 923	1 318	1 035	1 563	668	1 681	823	719	1 242	813	613	1 239	964
One-family houses with basement	826	1 449	1 078	936	1 352	499	1 475	711	677	1 082	643	578	1 905	900

SELECTED EQUIPMENT

With more than 1 bathroom	119	316	185	162	751	275	719	477	294	468	240	362	510	779
With public water supply	1 029	1 951	1 324	1 108	1 638	787	258	765	611	614	769	613	1 413	1 001
With public sewer	1 029	1 944	1 324	1 093	1 635	799	91	305	29	32	533	361	1 199	876
With air conditioning	353	666	460	634	864	439	665	474	359	408	389	447	934	693
Room unit(s)	345	619	448	496	719	255	519	339	317	352	359	407	659	475
Central system	8	47	12	138	145	184	146	135	42	36	30	40	275	218

All occupied housing units

1 014	1 912	1 303	1 092	1 635	752	2 014	970	827	1 281	852	715	1 422	982
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YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT

1968 to March 1970	214	461	288	312	379	230	486	229	162	261	190	191	505	131
1965 to 1967	151	259	223	157	259	133	408	257	169	189	204	111	216	238
1960 to 1964	130	301	172	219	307	123	362	237	175	247	200	115	215	174
1950 to 1959	230	346	238	282	381	147	482	159	245	302	165	204	315	219
1949 or earlier	289	545	382	122	309	119	276	94	76	282	93	94	171	220

AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE

1	532	1 020	705	654	811	397	814	421	388	606	369	338	741	324
2	205	367	216	329	595	269	848	477	312	530	285	289	451	440
3 or more	35	48	84	51	133	22	131	46	95	73	44	33	86	119
None	242	477	298	58	96	64	221	26	32	72	154	55	144	99

GROSS RENT

Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	391	634	384	241	279	259	353	216	89	218	264	151	514	115
Less than \$40	12	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
\$40 to \$59	15	29	19	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	16	5	—	9
\$60 to \$79	93	166	56	11	14	10	26	17	21	55	73	10	13	11
\$80 to \$99	71	145	124	20	14	24	91	44	18	53	47	5	28	22
\$100 to \$149	146	236	151	113	116	122	122	41	28	53	118	15	228	28
\$150 to \$199	26	26	24	85	79	83	16	43	13	14	88	189	16	16
\$200 to \$249	4	5	—	—	33	5	6	61	—	6	—	16	55	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	6	—	6	—	14
No cash rent	24	27	5	12	17	7	60	5	9	31	—	6	16	24
Median	\$95	\$94	\$97	\$140	\$145	\$136	\$99	\$154	\$101	\$96	\$93	\$171	\$149	\$124

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME

Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	391	634	384	241	279	259	353	216	89	218	264	151	514	115
Less than \$5,000	134	260	160	76	39	54	79	51	20	46	97	33	106	42
Less than 20 percent	11	27	11	—	—	10	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	5
20 to 24 percent	5	45	5	—	—	—	6	7	7	6	—	—	—	9
25 to 34 percent	27	29	35	—	—	20	20	5	6	12	—	—	—	9
35 percent or more	41	119	105	76	39	34	28	31	13	26	54	33	106	23
Not computed	50	40	4	—	—	—	21	9	—	16	—	—	5	5
Median	34.6	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	34.5	35.0+	—	—	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+	35.0+
\$5,000 to \$9,999	148	270	145	105	118	104	164	50	57	82	96	47	204	33
Less than 20 percent	122	163	108	35	38	45	118	21	43	49	63	15	31	16
20 to 24 percent	6	65	27	17	36	37	5	4	—	14	16	5	66	6
25 to 34 percent	11	37	5	41	31	12	11	4	5	6	17	16	79	6
35 percent or more	4	—	—	—	13	10	—	21	9	7	—	5	18	—
Not computed	5	5	5	12	—	—	30	—	—	6	—	6	10	5
Median	16.8	18.2	17.6	23.4	22.9	20.9	15.4	25.0	14.6	15.9	17.7	25.3	25.	

Table H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household: 1970

[For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With  
400 or More Negro  
Population

	Lancaster County			Lancaster			
	Total	Lancaster	Balance	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract
				0008	0009	0015	0016
All occupied housing units -----	1 442	1 120	322	191	309	163	304
TENURE AND PLUMBING							
Owner occupied -----	551	363	188	85	85	51	118
With all plumbing facilities -----	503	356	147	83	84	49	118
Renter occupied -----	891	757	134	106	224	112	186
With all plumbing facilities -----	799	719	80	106	211	102	184
ROOMS							
1 room -----	20	11	9	-	3	3	-
2 rooms -----	53	35	18	1	15	6	4
3 and 4 rooms -----	414	312	102	37	88	25	83
5 and 6 rooms -----	595	455	140	106	143	83	84
7 rooms or more -----	360	307	53	47	60	46	133
Median -----	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.0
PERSONS							
1 person -----	261	190	71	12	67	23	41
2 and 3 persons -----	533	408	125	58	129	62	91
4 and 5 persons -----	370	291	79	71	70	53	74
6 persons or more -----	278	231	47	50	43	25	98
Median -----	3.2	3.3	2.7	4.2	2.7	3.4	4.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers -----	90	78	12	10	21	20	21
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less -----	1 250	977	281	157	274	143	264
1.01 to 1.50 -----	121	101	20	26	20	15	31
1.51 or more -----	63	42	21	8	15	5	9
Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more -----	160	138	22	33	34	19	40
VALUE							
Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup> -----	502	344	158	80	82	48	111
Less than \$5,000 -----	63	10	53	-	8	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	232	178	54	19	60	42	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	154	133	21	50	14	6	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	33	18	15	9	-	-	9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	17	5	12	2	-	-	-
\$35,000 or more -----	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$9 100	\$9 600	\$6 700	\$11 700	\$7 300	\$8 400	\$10 600
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> -----	840	730	110	97	220	111	175
Median -----	\$69	\$70	\$51	\$82	\$65	\$65	\$78

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-4. Structural, Equipment, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With Negro Head of Household:  
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Census Tracts With 400 or More Negro Population	Lancaster County			Lancaster			
	Total	Lancaster	Balance	Tract 0008		Tract 0009	Tract 0015
				Tract 0008	Tract 0009		
All occupied housing units	1 407	1 111	296	191	309	145	322
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 074	824	250	178	227	122	231
2 to 4	220	186	34	9	53	23	43
5 or more	113	101	12	4	29	..	48
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1960 to March 1970	251	203	48	61	23	4	107
1950 to 1959	142	98	44	46	11	11	18
1949 or earlier	1 014	810	204	84	225	130	197
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>							
With air conditioning	269	212	57	40	46	14	78
With more than 1 bathroom	96	76	20	32	8	7	20
With central or built-in heating system	1 131	977	154	172	221	111	314
With public water supply	1 288	1 095	193	191	309	137	313
With public sewer	1 253	1 097	156	182	303	154	313
With automobile(s) available	843	610	233	90	130	96	203
1	666	480	186	59	123	80	166
2 or more	177	130	47	31	7	16	37
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
1968 to March 1970	677	585	92	131	122	59	173
1960 to 1967	439	370	69	50	107	57	121
1959 or earlier	294	166	128	10	80	38	19
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Specified renter occupied units <sup>1</sup>	850	728	122	99	224	86	198
Less than \$40	40	28	12	9	14	..	..
\$40 to \$59	65	40	25	..	11	..	6
\$60 to \$79	110	84	26	4	35	10	16
\$80 to \$99	272	256	16	40	70	36	90
\$100 to \$149	313	287	26	27	94	35	77
\$150 to \$199	26	26	..	12	..	5	9
\$200 or more	3	..	3	..	..	..	..
No cash rent	21	7	14	7	..	..	..
Median	\$95	\$96	\$69	\$97	\$95	\$97	\$98
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME</b>							
Less than \$10,000	779	677	102	99	216	75	184
25 percent or more	427	394	33	71	138	45	91
35 percent or more	314	286	28	50	100	34	62
Not computed	58	39	19	12	11	..	6
Median	30.9	31.9	21.5	35.0	34.3	31.8	25.7

<sup>1</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage:  
1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Census Tracts With  
400 or More Persons  
of Puerto Rican Birth  
or Parentage

All occupied housing units

TENURE AND PLUMBING

Owner occupied	165	103	62	—	21
With all plumbing facilities	158	103	55	—	...
Renter occupied	375	351	24	105	60
With all plumbing facilities	360	343	...	97	60

ROOMS

1 room	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	17	17	—	17	—
3 and 4 rooms	163	123	40	30	14
5 and 6 rooms	246	214	32	44	45
7 rooms or more	114	100	14	14	22

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	353	286	67	53	52
2 to 4	134	122	12	43	29
5 or more	53	46	7	9	—

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1960 to March 1970	105	85	20	—	—
1950 to 1959	34	17	17	—	—
1949 or earlier	401	352	49	105	81

PERSONS

1 person	28	28	—	8	—
2 and 3 persons	129	110	18	26	20
4 and 5 persons	253	216	37	50	31
6 persons or more	131	100	31	21	30
Median	4.6	4.4	5.1	4.7	5.1

Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers

PERSONS PER ROOM

1.00 or less	436	394	42	88	65
1.01 to 1.50	80	36	44	17	8
1.51 or more	24	24	—	—	8
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	90	60	30	17	16

YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT

1968 to March 1970	343	311	32	97	59
1960 to 1967	169	130	39	8	22
1959 or earlier	28	13	15	—	—

SELECTED EQUIPMENT

With air conditioning	49	39	10	—	—
With more than 1 bathroom	53	30	23	—	—
With central or built-in heating system	498	438	60	95	81
With public water supply	501	448	53	105	81
With public sewer	494	448	46	105	81
With automobile(s) available	325	239	86	32	30
1	213	156	57	32	15
2 or more	112	83	29	—	15

VALUE

Specified owner occupied units <sup>1</sup>	142	95	47	—	...
Less than \$5,000	7	—	7	—	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	71	48	23	—	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45	35	10	—	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	6	7	—	...
\$20,000 to \$34,999	6	6	—	—	...
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$9,700	\$10,000	\$8,900	—	...

GROSS RENT

Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>	375	351	...	105	60
Less than \$40	7	7	...	—	7
\$40 to \$59	22	17	...	17	—
\$60 to \$79	111	111	...	29	22
\$80 to \$99	104	96	...	28	—
\$100 to \$149	123	112	...	31	23
\$150 to \$199	8	8	...	—	8
\$200 or more	—	—	...	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	...	—	—
Median	\$88	\$87	...	\$84	\$101

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup>	375	351	...	105	60
Median	\$73	\$73	...	\$73	\$75

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME  
BY INCOME

Less than \$10,000	350	326	...	96	44
25 percent or more	155	148	...	33	28
35 percent or more	82	82	...	10	20
Not computed	13	13	...	—	—
Median	23.9	24.3	...	19.7	32.5

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

## Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

CENSUS TRACTS . . . . .	App-1
Definition of census tract . . . . .	App-1
Historical background . . . . .	App-1
Description of tracted area . . . . .	App-1
Comparability from census to census. . . . .	App-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	App-2

### CENSUS TRACTS

**Definition of census tract.**—Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4,000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

**Historical background.**—The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of socio-economic, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census Tract Manual*, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Description of tracted area.**—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

**Comparability from census to census.**—One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes

in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

## Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

<b>GENERAL . . . . .</b>	<b>App-3</b>
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
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Spanish heritage . . . . .	App-4
Spanish language . . . . .	App-4
Spanish surname . . . . .	App-4
Puerto Rican birth or parentage . . . . .	App-4
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Gross rent as percentage of income . . . . .	App-12

### **GENERAL**

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

### **POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS**

**Age.**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

**Race.**—Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

**Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.**—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

**Spanish heritage.**—In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions

involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

**Spanish language.**—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

**Spanish surname.**—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

**Puerto Rican birth or parentage.**—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish mother tongue.**—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

**Household.**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

**Relationship to head of household.**—Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. **Head of household.**—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was con-

sidered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

2. *Wife of head.*—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ, because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
3. *Other relative of head.*—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
4. *Not related to head.*—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Group quarters.**—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

**Inmate of institution.**—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

**Family.**—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

**Own children and related children.**—This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined

as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child. The number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years."

**Unrelated individuals.**—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Marital status.**—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

## APPENDIX B—Continued

**Children ever born.**—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

**School enrollment.**—School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of school completed.**—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

**Residence in 1965.**—Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA," "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

**Reference week.**—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Employment status.**—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

**Place of work.**—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

**Means of transportation to work.**—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the

means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.**—The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations*, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

**Income in 1969.**—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U. S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits;

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Poverty status in 1969.**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty

definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**Housing units and group quarters.**—Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or non-related persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Year-round housing units.**—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupied housing units.**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

**Vacant housing units.**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

**Tenure.**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Persons.**—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

**Year moved into unit.**—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Access.**—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

**Rooms.**—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

**Persons per room.**—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Year structure built.**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

**Units in structure.**—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

**Basement.**—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

**Plumbing facilities.**—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Selected equipment.**—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

**With more than one bathroom.**—A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

**With public water supply.**—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

**With public sewer.**—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

**With air conditioning.**—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Heating equipment.**—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

**Automobiles available.**—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

**Value.**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

**Mean value.**—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

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## APPENDIX B—Continued

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

**Contract rent.**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Gross rent.**—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

**Mean gross rent.**—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental

amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more.

**Gross rent as percentage of income.**—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

## Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

SOURCES OF ERROR.....	App-13
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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent." The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

## APPENDIX C—Continued

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, **Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties**.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (\*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Housing subjects	Sample rate (percent)
*Sex .....	20	*All year-round housing units ....	20
*Race .....	20	*Occupied housing units: table H-2. ....	15
*Age .....	20	table H-4. ....	20
*Household relationship .....	20	*Cooperative or condominium ...	—
*Family composition .....	20	*Vacancy status .....	—
*Marital status .....	—	*Tenure of housing unit .....	—
Children ever born .....	20	Year moved into unit .....	15
Country of origin .....	15	*Number of rooms .....	—
Nativity and parentage .....	15	*Size of household (persons) ....	—
School enrollment .....	15	*Persons per room .....	—
Years of school completed .....	20	*Plumbing facilities .....	—
Residence in 1965 .....	15	Bathrooms .....	15
Employment status .....	20	Source of water .....	15
Place of work .....	15	Sewage disposal .....	15
Means of transportation to work .....	15	*Complete kitchen facilities .....	—
Occupation .....	20	*Access .....	—
Industry .....	20	Units in structure .....	20
Class of worker .....	20	Year structure built .....	20
Income .....	20	Basement .....	20
Poverty status .....	20	Heating equipment .....	20
		Air conditioning .....	15
		Automobiles available .....	15
		*Value .....	—
		*Contract rent .....	—
		Gross rent .....	20

APPENDIX C—Continued

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for resampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

**RATIO ESTIMATION**

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
	<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	<i>Female Head</i>
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group Quarters Persons</i>
	STAGE II
20	<i>Head of Household</i>
21	<i>Not Head of Household (including persons in group quarters)</i>
	STAGE III
	<i>Male Negro</i>
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	<i>Male, Not Negro</i>
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female Negro</i>
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	<i>Female, Not Negro</i>
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

APPENDIX C—Continued

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

**Occupied housing units:**

Group	STAGE I
<i>Male Head With Own Children Under 18</i>	
1      1-person household	
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
<i>Male Head Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more person households
<i>Female Head</i>	
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more person households
 STAGE II	
<i>Owner Occupied</i>	
19	Negro
20	Not Negro
<i>Renter Occupied</i>	
21	Negro
22	Not Negro

**Vacant housing units:**

Group	STAGE I
23	Year-round vacant for sale
24	Year-round vacant for rent
25	Other vacant

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15- and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 people. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were

not met. For example, for the 15- and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

**SAMPLING VARIABILITY**

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps, nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated N/2). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to N/2. Subtract this standard error from N/2. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between N/2 and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to N/2, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of N/2 and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample  
(Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error
50.....	15	1,000 .....	60
100.....	20	2,500 .....	85
250.....	30	5,000 .....	100
500.....	45		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample  
(Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98 .....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95 .....	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90 .....	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75 .....	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50.....	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8

APPENDIX C—Continued

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors

[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.  
Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Population subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor	Housing subjects <sup>1</sup>	Sample rate (percent)	Factor
*Race .....	20	1.6	*Tenure .....	20	0.2
*Age .....	20	0.8	*Rooms .....	20	1.0
*Household relationship .....	20	0.5	*Persons per room .....	20	0.4
*Family composition .....	20	0.6	*Value .....	20	1.0
Country of origin (including Spanish heritage subjects) .....	15	1.6	Units in structure .....	20	0.8
Nativity and parentage .....	15	1.7	Year structure built .....	20	0.9
School enrollment .....	15	1.0	Heating equipment .....	20	0.8
Years of school completed.....	20	1.0	Basement .....	20	0.9
Residence in 1965 .....	15	2.0	Source of water .....	15	1.0
Employment status .....	20	0.8	Sewage disposal .....	15	1.0
Place of work .....	15	1.3	Air conditioning .....	15	1.1
Means of transportation to work .....	15	1.3	Year moved into unit .....	15	1.1
Occupation .....	20	1.1	Gross rent .....	20	0.9
Industry .....	20	1.1	All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0
Class of worker .....	20	1.1	—15 percent .....	15	1.2
Income—persons .....	20	1.0			
—families .....	20	1.0			
Poverty status—persons .....	20	1.9			
—families .....	20	1.0			
All other—20 percent .....	20	1.0			
—15 percent .....	15	1.2			

<sup>1</sup>Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

## Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### Population Census Reports

#### Volume I.

**CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION**  
This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-A.

##### NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-B.

##### GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-C.

##### GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

#### ■ Series PC(1)-D.

##### DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

#### Volume II.

##### SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

### Housing Census Reports

#### Volume I.

##### HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-A.

##### GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

#### ■ Series HC(1)-B.

##### DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

#### Volume II.

##### METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

#### Volume III.

##### BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

#### Volume IV.

##### COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

#### Volume V.

##### RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.**  
**ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD"**  
**HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of "sub-standard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

**Volume VII.**  
**SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

**Joint Population-Housing Reports**

**Series PHC(1).**

**CENSUS TRACT REPORTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).**

**GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).**

**EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

**Additional Reports**

**Series PHC(E).**

**EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).**

**PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

**Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

**First Count**—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

**Second Count**—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

**Third Count**—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

**Fourth Count**—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

**Fifth Count**—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

**Sixth Count**—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-non-metropolitan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.